#### **Intergovernmental Twelfth Regional Environmentally**

#### Sustainable Transport (EST) Forum in Asia

28-31 October 2019 Hanoi, Viet Nam

Achieving Smart and Resilient Cities Through Low-Carbon and Intelligent Transport System

**Country Report** 

(Draft)

<Malaysia >

-----

This country report was prepared by the Government of Malaysia as an input for the Twelfth Regional EST Forum in Asia. The views expressed herein do not necessarily reflect the views of the United Nations.

Country EST Report (covering from Mongolia EST Forum 2018 to Viet Nam EST Forum 2019)

- a) Name of the Country: MALAYSIA
- b) Name, Designation and Line Ministry/Agency Respondent:
  - Alena Omar
     Principal Assistant Secretary
     Ministry of Transport
- c) List other Line Ministries/Agencies contributing to preparation of the Country Report:
- d) Reporting period: 2018-2019

With the objective of demonstrating the renewed interest and commitment of Asian countries towards realizing a promising decade (2010-2020) of sustainable actions and measures for achieving safe, secure, affordable, efficient, and people and environment-friendly transport in rapidly urbanizing Asia, the participating countries of the Fifth Regional EST Forum in Asia discussed and agreed on a goodwill and voluntary declaration - "Bangkok Declaration for 2020 – Sustainable Transport Goals for 2010-2020." At the Seventh Regional EST Forum held in Bali in 2013, the participating countries adopted the "Bali Declaration on Vision Three Zeros- Zero Congestion, Zero Pollution and Zero Accidents towards Next Generation Transport Systems in Asia" reinforcing the implementation of Bangkok 2020 Declaration (2010-2020) with emphasis to zero tolerance towards congestion, pollution and road accidents in the transport policy, planning and development. Bali Vision Three Zeros calls for a paradigm shift in thinking on the role of motorization and mobility in realizing sustainable development in Asia. In the Eight Regional EST Forum in Colombo, member countries adopted the "Colombo Declaration" for the promotion of next generation low-carbon transport solutions in Asia. Subsequently, EST Forum held in Vientiane, Lao PDR in 2017, the member countries adopted the "Vientiane Declaration on Sustainable Rural Transport towards Achieving the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development."

Each member country of the Forum is kindly requested to prepare a consolidated country report (by 10 September 2019) reflecting how EST trends and developments have taken place in the country from the Mongolia EST Forum 2018 to the Viet Nam EST Forum 2019 around the Goals of the Bangkok 2020 Declaration as an interim assessment following the below format. You are most welcome to add extra pages or sections to share any major on-going initiatives or future plans, including mega transport projects, transport master plans, special transport corridor development, expansion of railways and rail route developments, etc.

The objective of the country reporting is to share among international community the voluntary progress/achievements/initiatives include various challenges faced by countries in implementing each of the underlined goals of the Bangkok 2020 Declaration to realize the Bali Vision Three Zeros,

the Colombo Declaration and the Vientiane Declaration. This would help development agencies, donors, development banks in assessing the sustainable transport needs and challenges to better devise their existing as well as future capacity building programs and operations in sustainable transport areas.

#### Timeline for submission by 10 September 2019.

by email to: est@uncrd.or.jp

Go	al	<b>Goal Description</b>	Voluntary Progress/Achievements/Majo	or Initiatives, including any transport master plans,
No.			development of special transport corrid	ors, in Implementing the Bangkok 2020 Declaration
			from the Mongolia EST Forum 2018 to	the Viet Nam EST Forum 2019.
I. Strategies to Avoid unnecessary travel and r			educe trip distances	
>	1	Formally integrate land-use and	Any action had been taken so far?	Barriers/Challenges faced in implementation:
Strategy		transport planning processes and	☐ Not yet	The rail system has yet to fulfill its place as the core
Stra		related institutional arrangements at	☐ Some progress (design – piloting)	transportation connecting regions and cities
"Avoid"		the local, regional, and national levels	☑ Largely in Place	
Avc			☐ Fully Completed	
3			(Please Check the box)	

Goal	<b>Goal Description</b>	Voluntary Progress/Achievements/Major Initiatives, including any transport master plans,		
No.		development of special transport corridors, in Implementing the Bangkok 2020 Declaration		
		from the Mongolia EST Forum 2018 to the Viet Nam EST Forum 2019.		
		Please add few specific examples of initiatives, pilot projects, major policies or programmes		
		developed or under development (or) any major investment decisions. Please attach reports or		
		include websites where relevant.		
		1. National Transport Policy (NTP) 2019-2030		
		• Key action item AT1.2 under Thrust 2: Optimise, Build and Maintain the Use		
		of Transport Infrastructure, Services and Networks to Maximise Efficiency, is		
		to Integrate transport infrastructure development with land use planning and		
		prioritising public transport connectivity		
		• Implementation plans under AT1.2 include		
		i. develop Land Public Transport Master Plan to integrate transport link and		
		embedded in land planning and development by regions		
		ii. develop guidelines to ensure land use planning is integrated with		
		requirements on transport facilities and infrastructure in local development		
		iii. enforce and integrate land use planning in transport master plan by local		
		authorities in line with the Land Public Transport Master Plan. Spatial		
		database to be the basis of planning and development approval		
		consideration.		
		iv. develop Transport Integration Hubs Master Plan to prioritise transport		
		intermodal to optimise integration among land, air and maritime master		
		plans with focus on last mile connectivity		
		• <a href="http://dpn.mot.gov.my">http://dpn.mot.gov.my</a>		
		2. 3 <sup>rd</sup> National Physical Plan (NPP) (to be replaced by the 4 <sup>th</sup> NPP due in 2020)		
		• Under DG 3 - Enhancing Connectivity and Access, 60% has been fully		
		implemented while the remaining 40% is being executed.		
		<ul> <li>https://www.townplan.gov.my/index.php/en/lihat-rancangan-fizikal-negara</li> </ul>		

Goa	al	Goal Description	Voluntary Progress/Achievements/Major Init	iatives, including any transport master plans,		
No.			development of special transport corridors, in Implementing the Bangkok 2020 Declaration			
			from the Mongolia EST Forum 2018 to the Viet Nam EST Forum 2019.			
			Examples of important actions that you plan to c	arry out in next year		
			Master Plan			
			What importance does this particular EST Goal attach in your country's on-going efforts i			
			achieving (a) the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), (b) New Urban Agenda, and			
			Climate Agreement?			
			1. To achieve SDG Goal 9 which is to be connected.			
			2. To achieve SDG Goal 13 which is to reduce carbon emission causes by transportation.			
	2	Achieve mixed-use development	Any action had been taken so far?	Barriers/Challenges faced in implementation:		
iteg		and medium-to-high densities along	☐ Not yet			
Strategy		key corridors within cities through	☐ Some progress (design – piloting)			
"Avoid"		appropriate land - use policies and	☑ Largely in Place			
		provide people - oriented local	☐ Fully Completed			
"		access,	(Please Check the box)			

Goal	Goal Description	Voluntary Progress/Achievements/Major Initiatives, including any transport master plans,		
No.		development of special transport corridors, in Implementing the Bangkok 2020 Declaration		
		from the Mongolia EST Forum 2018 to the Viet Nam EST Forum 2019.		
	and actively promote transit-oriented	Please add few specific examples of initiatives, pilot projects, major policies or programmes		
	development (TOD) when	developed or under development (or) any major investment decisions. Please attach reports or		
	introducing new public	include websites where relevant.		
	transport infrastructure	1. NTP 2019-2030		
		<ul> <li>Key action item ST2.3 under Thrust 4: Advance towards green transport</li> </ul>		
		ecosystem, is to Impose requirement for Transit-Oriented Development		
		(TOD) in urban areas and around public transportation nodes		
		Implementation plans under ST2.3 include		
		i. establish National Standard for Transit-Oriented Development (TOD) in		
		urban areas and around public transportation nodes as a requirement to be		
		followed by developers		
		ii. develop guidelines and implement action plans to fully maximise and		
		expand Transit-Oriented Development (TOD) areas around transportation		
		nodes		
		2. 3 <sup>rd</sup> NPP		
		• The 4 <sup>th</sup> NPP will further strengthen the existing transport system through the		
		integration of land use planning with the transportation system as well as		
		promote TOD-based development to improve overall mobility		
		Examples of important actions that you plan to carry out in next year		
		TOD standards to be gazetted and enforced as a requirement to be followed by developers		

Go	al	<b>Goal Description</b>	Voluntary Progress/Achievements/Major Initiatives, including any transport master plans,		
No.			development of special transport corridors, in Implementing the Bangkok 2020 Declaration		
			from the Mongolia EST Forum 2018 to the Viet Nam EST Forum 2019.		
			What importance does this particular EST Goal attach in your country's on-going efforts in		
			achieving (a) the Sustainable Developme	ent Goals (SDGs), (b) New Urban Agenda, and (c)	
			Paris Climate Agreement?		
			1. To achieve SDG Goal 9 which is to be o	connected.	
			2. To achieve SDG Goal 11 with safe and	organized transportation.	
	3	Institute policies, programmes, and	Any action had been taken so far?	Barriers/Challenges faced in implementation:	
Strategy		projects supporting Information and	☐ Not yet		
Stra		<b>Communications</b> Technologies	☐ Some progress (design – piloting)		
[d,, b		(ICT), such as internet access,	☑ Largely in Place		
"Avoid"		teleconferencing, and telecommuting,	☐ Fully Completed		
1,,		as a means to reduce unneeded travel	(Please Check the box)		

Goal	<b>Goal Description</b>	Voluntary Progress/Achievements/Major Initiatives, including any transport master plans,
No.		development of special transport corridors, in Implementing the Bangkok 2020 Declaration
		from the Mongolia EST Forum 2018 to the Viet Nam EST Forum 2019.
		Please add few specific examples of initiatives, pilot projects, major policies or programmes
		developed or under development (or) any major investment decisions. Please attach reports or
		include websites where relevant.
		1. NTP 2019-2030
		• Key action item GT4.3 under Thrust 1: Strengthen the governance to create a
		conducive environment for the transport sector, is to Establish a centralised and
		open data (commonly accessible database) with real-time to allow more and
		better analytics, monitoring and evaluation
		<ul> <li>Implementation plans under GT4.3 include</li> </ul>
		i. Encourage private sectors to develop mobile applications for the benefit of
		public transport users as part of smart city initiatives
		2. 3 <sup>rd</sup> NPP
		<ul> <li>DG 3 - Enhancing Connectivity and Access includes strategy DG3.5 Developing</li> </ul>
		and Improving Digital Infrastructure
		Examples of important actions that you plan to carry out in next year
		Malaysia 5G pilot implementations collaboration with Ministry of Communications and
		Multimedia
		What importance does this particular EST Goal attach in your country's on-going efforts in
		achieving (a) the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), (b) New Urban Agenda, and (c)
		Paris Climate Agreement?
		1. To achieve SDG Goal 9 which is to be connected and supported by technology.
		2. To achieve SDG Goal 11 with organized transportation.

Goal		Goal Description	Voluntary Progress/Achievements/Maj	or Initiatives, including any transport master plans,	
No.			development of special transport corridors, in Implementing the Bangkok 2020 Declaration		
			from the Mongolia EST Forum 2018 to the Viet Nam EST Forum 2019.		
II. S	Strate	egies to <mark>Shift</mark> towards more sustainable	e modes		
"Shift" Strategy	Strate 4	Require Non-Motorized Transport (NMT) components in transport master plans in all major cities and prioritize transport infrastructure investments to NMT, including wide-scale improvements to pedestrian and bicycle facilities, development of facilities for intermodal connectivity, and adoption of complete street design standards, wherever feasible	Any action had been taken so far?	Barriers/Challenges faced in implementation: It is under local authority jurisdiction, hence implementation is based on the prerogative of the local authorities.	
"Shif					

Goal	<b>Goal Description</b>	Voluntary Progress/Achievements/Major Initiatives, including any transport master plans,
No.		development of special transport corridors, in Implementing the Bangkok 2020 Declaration
		from the Mongolia EST Forum 2018 to the Viet Nam EST Forum 2019.
		Please add few specific examples of initiatives, pilot projects, major policies or programmes developed or under development (or) any major investment decisions. Please attach reports or include websites where relevant.  1. NTP 2019-2030  • Key action item CT2.4 under Thrust 3: Enhance safety, integration, connectivity & accessibility for seamless journey, is to Enhance active mobility as a major facet in transport modes and enable requirements and regulations prioritising active and non-motorised transport  • Implementation plans under CT2.4 include  i. promote active and non-motorised transport modes through the local
		councils together with relevant stakeholders  ii. develop and implement pilot projects on using bicycle as main mode of transport to commute to schools  iii. increase and enhance bike-sharing facilities and infrastructures  iv. improve and ensure proper maintenance on pedestrian areas and bicycle lanes  v. promote and coordinate campaign on mobility travel with cooperation of Ministry of Health, Ministry of Youth and Sports and etc  2. Low Carbon City Masterplan developed by SEDA (Sustainable Energy Development Authority)/ MESTECC  • Embarking on pilot projects to reduce greenhouse gas emission inline with Malaysia's commitment to achieve 40% by 2020

Goa	al	Goal Description	Voluntary Progress/Achievements/Majo	or Initiatives, including any transport master plans,		
No.			development of special transport corridors, in Implementing the Bangkok 2020 Declaration			
			from the Mongolia EST Forum 2018 to the Viet Nam EST Forum 2019.			
			Examples of important actions that you pla	an to carry out in next year		
			Pilot projects including implementation of	of Super Cycle Ways involving Putrajaya, Cyberjaya,		
			Petaling Jaya, Melaka and Iskandar Malay	sia		
			What importance does this particular ES	T Goal attach in your country's on-going efforts in		
			achieving (a) the Sustainable Developme	ent Goals (SDGs), (b) New Urban Agenda, and (c)		
			Paris Climate Agreement?			
			1. To achieve SDG Goal 9 which is to be o	connected.		
			2. To achieve SDG Goal 11 with safe and	organized transportation.		
	5	Improve <b>public transport</b> services	Any action had been taken so far?	Barriers/Challenges faced in implementation:		
Strategy		including high quality and affordable	☐ Not yet			
trat		services on dedicated infrastructure	☐ Some progress (design – piloting)			
ft" S		along major arterial corridors in the	☑ Largely in Place			
"Shift"		city and connect with feeder services	☐ Fully Completed			
3		into residential communities	(Please Check the box)			

Goal	<b>Goal Description</b>	Voluntary Progress/Achievements/Major Initiatives, including any transport master plans,
No.		development of special transport corridors, in Implementing the Bangkok 2020 Declaration
		from the Mongolia EST Forum 2018 to the Viet Nam EST Forum 2019.
		Please add few specific examples of initiatives, pilot projects, major policies or programmes
		developed or under development (or) any major investment decisions. Please attach reports or
		include websites where relevant.
		1. NTP 2019-2030
		• Key action item GT3.4 under Thrust 1: Strengthen the governance to create a conducive environment for the transport sector, is to <i>Establish incentive and</i>
		penalty framework for public transport services operator to ensure reliability
		and good quality of service; and
		• Key action item CT4.3 under Thrust 3: Enhance safety, integration, connectivity
		& accessibility for seamless journey, is Provide holistic land public transport
		services that can also cater to disadvantaged groups (i.e. PWDs and special
		needs group including the elderly, and pregnant ladies)
		Examples of important actions that you plan to carry out in next year
		<ul> <li>Continue with regular audit access on all public transports</li> </ul>
		• Improve and upgrade water transport facilities such as water terminals, and automated
		control system for docking stations and jetties
What importance does this partic		What importance does this particular EST Goal attach in your country's on-going efforts in
		achieving (a) the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), (b) New Urban Agenda, and (c)
Paris Climate Agreen		Paris Climate Agreement?
		1. To achieve SDG Goal 9 which is to be connected.
		2. To achieve SDG Goal 11 with organized transportation.

Goal		Goal Description	Voluntary Progress/Achievements/Major Initiatives, including any transport master plans,		
No.			development of special transport corridors, in Implementing the Bangkok 2020 Declaration		
	1		from the Mongolia EST Forum 2018 to	the Viet Nam EST Forum 2019.	
"Shift" Strategy	6	Reduce the urban transport mode share of private motorized vehicles through Transportation Demand Management (TDM) measures, including pricing measures that integrate congestion, safety, and pollution costs, aimed at gradually reducing price distortions that directly or indirectly encourage driving, motorization, and sprawl	□ Not yet □ Some progress (design – piloting) ☑ Largely in Place □ Fully Completed (Please Check the box)  Please add few specific examples of initive developed or under development (or) any include websites where relevant.  1. NTP 2019-2030  • aims to take advantage of the embracing the upcoming Femodal shift from private very also addresses people with  Examples of important actions that you place. • Review of urban rail fare structure. • Continue with the RM100 monthly	disabilities and those living in the rural areas an to carry out in next year	

Goa	ıl	Goal Description	Voluntary Progress/Achievements/Majo	r Initiatives, including any transport master plans,	
No.			development of special transport corridors, in Implementing the Bangkok 2020 Declaration		
			from the Mongolia EST Forum 2018 to the Viet Nam EST Forum 2019.		
			What importance does this particular ES	T Goal attach in your country's on-going efforts in	
			achieving (a) the Sustainable Developme	ent Goals (SDGs), (b) New Urban Agenda, and (c)	
			Paris Climate Agreement?		
			1. To achieve SDG Goal 9 which is to be c	connected.	
			2. To achieve SDG Goal 11 with organized	d transportation.	
			3. To achieve SDG Goal 13 which is to red	luce carbon emission causes by transportation.	
	7	Achieve significant shifts to more	Any action had been taken so far?	Barriers/Challenges faced in implementation:	
egy		sustainable modes of inter-city	☐ Not yet		
Strategy		passenger and goods transport,	☐ Some progress (design – piloting)		
t., S		including priority for high-quality	☑ Largely in Place		
"Shift"		long distance bus, inland water	☐ Fully Completed		
31		transport, high-speed rail over car and	(Please Check the box)		

Goal	Goal Description	Voluntary Progress/Achievements/Major Initiatives, including any transport master plans, development of special transport corridors, in Implementing the Bangkok 2020 Declaration		
No.		from the Mongolia EST Forum 2018 to the Viet Nam EST Forum 2019.		
	air passenger travel, and priority for	Please add few specific examples of initiatives, pilot projects, major policies or programmes		
	train and barge freight over truck and	developed or under development (or) any major investment decisions. Please attach reports or		
	air freight by building supporting	include websites where relevant.		
	infrastructure such as dry inland ports	1. NTP 2019-2030		
		<ul> <li>Policy Thrust 2: Optimise, build and maintain the use of transport infrastructure,</li> </ul>		
		services and networks to maximise efficiency include the following strategies:		
		<i>i.</i> Increase the utilisation of rail services for passengers and goods		
		ii. Upgrade hinterland connectivity to gateways and connect corridors for		
		improved economic distribution		
		iii. Enhance competitiveness in air cargo operation to support Malaysia in		
		becoming a regional distribution centre		
		Examples of important actions that you plan to carry out in next year		
		• Develop policy and legal instruments to enable multi operator for rail in regards to		
		licensing		
		Provide incentives for operators that have been committed to upgrade rail freight services		
		Establish a Rail-Road Connectivity Master Plan for cargo handling		
		• Establish a Regional Transport Connectivity Master Plan among air, sea and land modes		
		through transport hubs		

Goal Goal Description Voluntary Progress/Achievements/M		Voluntary Progress/Achievements/Majo	or Initiatives, including any transport master plans,		
No.			development of special transport corrid	ors, in Implementing the Bangkok 2020 Declaration	
			from the Mongolia EST Forum 2018 to the Viet Nam EST Forum 2019.		
			What importance does this particular ES	ST Goal attach in your country's on-going efforts in	
			achieving (a) the Sustainable Developme	ent Goals (SDGs), (b) New Urban Agenda, and (c)	
			Paris Climate Agreement?		
			1. To achieve SDG Goal 9 which is to be o	connected.	
			2. To achieve SDG Goal 11 with organized	d transportation.	
III.	Strat	tegies to <u>Improve</u> transport practices a	and technologies		
gy	8	Diversify towards more sustainable	Any action had been taken so far?	Barriers/Challenges faced in implementation:	
Strategy		transport fuels and technologies,	☐ Not yet		
		including greater market penetration	☐ Some progress (design – piloting)		
"Improve"		of options such as vehicles operating	☑ Largely in Place		
mpr		on electricity generated from	☐ Fully Completed		
-1,,		renewable sources, hybrid	(Please Check the box)		

Goal	Goal Description	Voluntary Progress/Achievements/Major Initiatives, including any transport master plans,		
No.		development of special transport corridors, in Implementing the Bangkok 2020 Declaration		
		from the Mongolia EST Forum 2018 to the Viet Nam EST Forum 2019.		
	technology, and natural gas	Please add few specific examples of initiatives, pilot projects, major policies or programmes		
		developed or under development (or) any major investment decisions. Please attach reports or		
		include websites where relevant.		
		1. NTP 2019-2030		
		Policy Thrust 4: Advance towards green transport ecosystem include the strategy		
		to Accelerate implementation of low carbon mobility initiatives with		
		implementation plans such as:		
		i. Develop Low Carbon Mobility (LCM) Blueprint and Action Plans		
		ii. Review and amend of current acts to include the EEV/EV regulation		
		iii. Develop Electric Car Roadmap to include recharge stations for private cars		
		iv. Implement B10 biodiesel programme for the transport sector		
		v. Regulate and develop Cleaner Fuel Standards implementation plan and		
		roadmap		
		vi. Develop Green Transport Index in Malaysia		
		Examples of important actions that you plan to carry out in next year		
		• Pilot project to have buses using B100 (100% palm-oil based biodiesel)		
		• Implementation of B20 by 2020		

Goa	al	<b>Goal Description</b>	Voluntary Progress/Achievements/Majo	or Initiatives, including any transport master plans,	
No.			development of special transport corridors, in Implementing the Bangkok 2020 Declaration		
from the Mongolia EST Forum 2018 to the Viet Nam F		the Viet Nam EST Forum 2019.			
			What importance does this particular EST Goal attach in your country's		
			achieving (a) the Sustainable Developme	ent Goals (SDGs), (b) New Urban Agenda, and (c)	
			Paris Climate Agreement?		
			1. To achieve SDG Goal 9 which is to be o	connected.	
			2. To achieve SDG Goal 11 with organized	d transportation.	
			3. To achieve SDG Goal 13 which is to rec	duce carbon emission causes by transportation.	
	9	Set progressive, appropriate, and	Any action had been taken so far?	Barriers/Challenges faced in implementation:	
		affordable standards for fuel quality,	☐ Not yet		
		fuel efficiency, and tailpipe emissions	☐ Some progress (design – piloting)		
		for all vehicle types, including new	☑ Largely in Place		
gs		and in-use vehicles	☐ Fully Completed		
"Improve" Strategy			(Please Check the box)		
"St			Please add few specific examples of init	tiatives, pilot projects, major policies or programmes	
ove			developed or under development (or) any	major investment decisions. Please attach reports or	
mpr			include websites where relevant.		
Т,,			<b>Department of Environment (DOE)</b>	Malaysia has introduced a more stringent and	
			comprehensive exhaust gas and noise en	mission on all types of motor vehicles including new	
			and existing vehicle models. This new r	regulation caters for EURO IV exhaust emission 18	
			months after the availability of RON95 Eu	ro4M fuel nationwide or 1 April 2020 onwards.	

			or Initiatives, including any transport master plans, ors, in Implementing the Bangkok 2020 Declaration	
from the Mongolia EST Forum 2018 to the Viet Nam EST		the Viet Nam EST Forum 2019.		
Examples of important actions that you plan to carry out in next ye		an to carry out in next year		
			Introduction of RON95 EURO4M, which	contains less sulfur by 1 January 2020
			What importance does this particular ES	To Goal attach in your country's on-going efforts in
			achieving (a) the Sustainable Developme	ent Goals (SDGs), (b) New Urban Agenda, and (c)
			Paris Climate Agreement?	
			1. To achieve SDG Goal 9 which is to be of	connected.
			2. To achieve SDG Goal 11 with organized	d transportation.
			3. To achieve SDG Goal 13 which is to he	lp mitigate and adapt to climate change.
gs	10	Establish effective vehicle testing and	Any action had been taken so far?	Barriers/Challenges faced in implementation:
Strategy		compliance regimes, including formal	☐ Not yet	
"Improve" St		vehicle registration systems and	☐ Some progress (design – piloting)	
		appropriate periodic vehicle	☑ Largely in Place	
		inspection and maintenance (I/M)	☐ Fully Completed	
П,,		requirements, with particular	(Please Check the box)	

Goal	Goal Description	Voluntary Progress/Achievements/Major Initiatives, including any transport master plans,	
No.		development of special transport corridors, in Implementing the Bangkok 2020 Declaration	
		from the Mongolia EST Forum 2018 to the Viet Nam EST Forum 2019.	
	emphasis on commercial vehicles, to	Please add few specific examples of initiatives, pilot projects, major policies or programmes	
	enforce progressive emission and	developed or under development (or) any major investment decisions. Please attach reports or	
	safety standards, resulting in older	include websites where relevant.	
	polluting commercial vehicles being	• The Government already appointed PUSPAKOM, the service provider for Malaysian Periodic	
	gradually phased-out from the vehicle	Technical Inspection (PTI). The KPIs has been stated as a mechanism for PUSPAKOM	
	fleet, as well as testing and	continual improvement, which will lead to provide excellent services to the public as well as	
	compliance regimes for vessels	ensuring roadworthy of vehicles on the roads. Criteria including safety requirements and	
		exhaust emissions.	
		• PUSPAKOM: www.puspakom.com.my	
		Puspakom carry out an inspection of commercial vehicles. All equipment and standards used by	
		Puspakom is based on international standard, as suggested by the International Motor Vehicle	
		Inspection Committee (CITA). While for the smoke inspection standards as this has been set by	
		the Department of Environment (DOE) and also meet the requirement of the United Nations	
		Regulation (UNR83) For Emission. The RTD also monitoring the inspections that were carried	
		out by Puspakom. Commercial vehicle mandatory inspection implemented since 1994.	
		Mandatory inspection for change of vehicle ownership and new registered vehicles.	

Goal Goal Description Voluntary Progress/Achievements/Major Initiatives, including a development of special transport corridors, in Implementing the				
			from the Mongolia EST Forum 2018 to	
			Examples of important actions that you pla	an to carry out in next year
			Road Transport Department to monitor	r the implementation of Periodic Technical Inspection.
			What importance does this particular ES	ST Goal attach in your country's on-going efforts in
			achieving (a) the Sustainable Developme	ent Goals (SDGs), (b) New Urban Agenda, and (c)
			Paris Climate Agreement?	
			1. To achieve SDG Goal 9 which is to be of	connected.
			2. To achieve SDG Goal 11 with organized	d transportation.
			3. To achieve SDG Goal 13 which is to he	lp mitigate and adapt to climate change.
gy	11	Adopt Intelligent Transportation	Any action had been taken so far?	Barriers/Challenges faced in implementation:
"Improve" Strategy		Systems (ITS), such as electronic fare	☐ Not yet	
		and road user charging systems,	☐ Some progress (design – piloting)	
		transport control centres, and	☑ Largely in Place	
		real-time user information, when	☐ Fully Completed	
П,,		applicable	(Please Check the box)	

Goal	<b>Goal Description</b>	Voluntary Progress/Achievements/Major Initiatives, including any transport master plans,	
No.		development of special transport corridors, in Implementing the Bangkok 2020 Declaration	
		from the Mongolia EST Forum 2018 to the Viet Nam EST Forum 2019.	
		Please add few specific examples of initiatives, pilot projects, major policies or programmes	
		developed or under development (or) any major investment decisions. Please attach reports or	
		include websites where relevant.	
		1. NTP 2019-2030	
		• Policy Thrust 1: Strengthen the governance to create a conducive environment for	
		the transport sector includes GT4.1B to establish National Intelligent	
		Transportation Management Centre to integrate and strengthen existing ITS	
		usage as an operational, monitoring and evaluation tools	
		2. Malaysian ITS Blueprint 2019-2023	
		http://www.kkr.gov.my/public/Malaysian%20ITS%20Blueprint.pdf	
		Examples of important actions that you plan to carry out in next year	
		National Intelligent Transportation Management Centre – starting with urban traffic data	
		followed by intercity traffic data, and connection to other Regional Control Centres	
		Multi Lane Free Flow – implement RFID at the tolled highway for open and closed toll	
		system (1 <sup>st</sup> and 4 <sup>th</sup> class)	
		Weigh-in-Motion – PoC on automated summon system	
		Automated Enforcement System Development (for Commercial and Passenger Carrying	
		Vehicle)	
		Fleet Management	

Goa	al	Goal Description	Voluntary Progress/Achievements/Major Initiatives, including any transport master plan	
No.			development of special transport corridors, in Implementing the Bangkok 2020 Declaration	
			from the Mongolia EST Forum 2018 to	the Viet Nam EST Forum 2019.
			What importance does this particular ES	ST Goal attach in your country's on-going efforts in
			achieving (a) the Sustainable Developme	ent Goals (SDGs), (b) New Urban Agenda, and (c)
			Paris Climate Agreement?	
			1. To achieve SDG Goal 9 which is to be o	connected.
			2. To achieve SDG Goal 11 with organized	d transportation.
gy	12	Achieve improved freight transport	Any action had been taken so far?	Barriers/Challenges faced in implementation:
Strategy		efficiency, including road, rail, air,	☐ Not yet	
"St		and water, through policies,	☐ Some progress (design – piloting)	
"Improve"		programmes, and projects that	☑ Largely in Place	
npr		modernize the freight vehicle	☐ Fully Completed	
		technology, implement fleet control	(Please Check the box)	

Goal No.	Goal Description	Voluntary Progress/Achievements/Major Initiatives, including any transport master plans, development of special transport corridors, in Implementing the Bangkok 2020 Declaration from the Mongolia EST Forum 2018 to the Viet Nam EST Forum 2019.	
	and management systems, and support better logistics and supply chain management		

Goal Goal Description Voluntary Progress/Achievements/Major Initiatives, including any transpo		or Initiatives, including any transport master plans,		
No.			development of special transport corridors, in Implementing the Bangkok 2020 Declaration	
			from the Mongolia EST Forum 2018 to	the Viet Nam EST Forum 2019.
			What importance does this particular ES	T Goal attach in your country's on-going efforts in
			achieving the Sustainable Development (	Goals (SDGs) under the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable
			Development?	
			1. To achieve SDG Goal 9 which is to be of	connected.
			2. To achieve SDG Goal 11 with organized	d transportation.
IV.	Cross	-cutting strategies		
,	13	Adopt a zero-fatality policy with	Any action had been taken so far?	Barriers/Challenges faced in implementation:
ing,		respect to road, rail, and waterway	☐ Not yet	
"Cross-Cutting"		safety and implement appropriate	☐ Some progress (design – piloting)	
		speed control, traffic calming	☑ Largely in Place	
Cro		strategies, strict driver licensing,	☐ Fully Completed	
,,		motor vehicle registration, insurance	(Please Check the box	

Goal	Goal Description	Voluntary Progress/Achievements/Major Initiatives, including any transport master plans,	
No.		development of special transport corridors, in Implementing the Bangkok 2020 Declaration	
		from the Mongolia EST Forum 2018 to the Viet Nam EST Forum 2019.	
	requirements, and better post-accident	Please add few specific examples of initiatives, pilot projects, major policies or programmes	
	care oriented to significant reductions	developed or under development (or) any major investment decisions. Please attach reports or	
	in accidents and injuries	include websites where relevant.	
		1. NTP 2019-2030	
		<ul> <li>Policy Thrusts 3: Enhance safety, integration, connectivity and accessibility for seamless journey</li> </ul>	
		2. Road Safety Plan of Malaysia 2014-2020 (RSPM)	
		<ul> <li>formulated to address all matters related to road safety in the country. RSPM is a safe system approach adopted from the United Nations Global Decade of Action for Road Safety which aim to reduce the number of predicted "Business as Usual" fatalities (10,716 fatalities) by 50% in 2020 to 5,358 fatalities.</li> <li><a href="http://jkjr.gov.my/en/muat-turun/penerbitan/Road-Safety-Plan-of-Malaysia-2014-2020/lang,en-gb/">http://jkjr.gov.my/en/muat-turun/penerbitan/Road-Safety-Plan-of-Malaysia-2014-2020/lang,en-gb/</a></li> </ul>	
		<ul> <li>Examples of important actions that you plan to carry out in next year</li> <li>Establisment of Malaysia Transport Safety Board (MTSB) to ensure transport safety for all sectors is under single entity</li> <li>Implementation of RSPM</li> </ul>	

al	Goal Description	Voluntary Progress/Achievements/Major Initiatives, including any transport master plans,		
		development of special transport corridors, in Implementing the Bangkok 2020 Declaration		
		from the Mongolia EST Forum 2018 to	the Viet Nam EST Forum 2019.	
		1	ST Goal attach in your country's on-going efforts in	
			achieving (a) the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), (b) New Urban Agenda, and (c)	
		C		
		• To achieve SDG Goal 11 which is to pr	covide safe transportation.	
14	Promote monitoring of the health	Any action had been taken so far?	Barriers/Challenges faced in implementation:	
	impacts from transport emissions and	☐ Not yet		
	noise, especially with regard to	☐ Some progress (design – piloting)		
	incidences of asthma, other	☑ Largely in Place		
	pulmonary diseases, and heart disease	☐ Fully Completed		
	in major cities, assess the economic	(Please Check the box)		
	impacts of air pollution and noise,	Please add few specific examples of init	tiatives, pilot projects, major policies or programmes	
	and devise mitigation strategies,	developed or under development (or) any	y major investment decisions. Please attach reports or	
	especially aiding sensitive	include websites where relevant.		
	populations near high traffic	1. NTP 2019-2030		
	concentrations	• Implementation plans unde	r Policy Thrust 4: Advance towards green transport	
		1	compliance with acts / regulations and shift towards	
		·		
			loped by SEDA (Sustainable Energy Development	
		* *	Toped of SEDIT (Sustainable Energy Development	
		Aumonty // MESTECC		
		Promote monitoring of the health impacts from transport emissions and noise, especially with regard to incidences of asthma, other pulmonary diseases, and heart disease in major cities, assess the economic impacts of air pollution and noise, and devise mitigation strategies, especially aiding sensitive populations near high traffic	development of special transport corrid from the Mongolia EST Forum 2018 to  What importance does this particular Est achieving (a) the Sustainable Developm Paris Climate Agreement?  To achieve SDG Goal 11 which is to prove the impacts from transport emissions and noise, especially with regard to incidences of asthma, other pulmonary diseases, and heart disease in major cities, assess the economic impacts of air pollution and noise, and devise mitigation strategies, especially aiding sensitive populations near high traffic concentrations  development of special transport corrid from the Mongolia EST Forum 2018 to  What importance does this particular Est achieving (a) the Sustainable Developm Paris Climate Agreement?  To achieve SDG Goal 11 which is to prove the sustainable Developm Paris Climate Agreement?  Some progress (design – piloting)  Largely in Place  Fully Completed  (Please Check the box)  Please add few specific examples of initiculde websites where relevant.  1. NTP 2019-2030  Implementation plans unde ecosystem include enforce international environments.	

Goal Goal Description No.	Voluntary Progress/Achievements/Major Initiatives, including any transport master plans, development of special transport corridors, in Implementing the Bangkok 2020 Declaration from the Mongolia EST Forum 2018 to the Viet Nam EST Forum 2019.
	<ul> <li>Examples of important actions that you plan to carry out in next year</li> <li>Comply with IMO MARPOL Annex VI Regulation (International Maritime Organisation) with regards to Global Sulphur Limit for ships on limiting sulphur content of bunker fuel to a maximum of 0.5%</li> <li>Undertake a study to access Carbon Disclosure Regulation implementation on companies' fleet, and total or average limit of fleet emission</li> <li>Establish National Green Standard for Transport Operators through development of Malaysian Standard (MS) and enforcement by relevant authorities</li> <li>Establish and enforce green port policy for all ports</li> <li>Develop Low Carbon Mobility (LCM) Blueprint and Action Plans to include comprehensive reduction of carbon emission in transport sector to pave the way for electric vehicles (buses, cars and motorcycles, boats)</li> <li>What importance does this particular EST Goal attach in your country's on-going efforts in achieving (a) the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), (b) New Urban Agenda, and (c) Paris Climate Agreement?</li> <li>To achieve SDG Goal 13 which is to help mitigate and adapt to climate change and reduce carbon emission causes by transportation</li> </ul>

Goal		Goal Description	Voluntary Progress/Achievements/Majo	or Initiatives, including any transport master plans,	
No.			development of special transport corrid	dors, in Implementing the Bangkok 2020 Declaration	
from the M			from the Mongolia EST Forum 2018 to	om the Mongolia EST Forum 2018 to the Viet Nam EST Forum 2019.	
"Cross-Cutting"	15	Establish country-specific, progressive, health-based, cost-effective, and enforceable air quality and noise standards, also taking into account the WHO guidelines, and mandate monitoring and reporting in order to reduce the occurrence of days in which pollutant levels of particulate matter, nitrogen oxides, sulphur oxides, carbon monoxide, and ground-level ozone exceed the national standards or zones where noise levels exceed the national standards, especially with regard to environments near high traffic concentrations	□ Not yet □ Some progress (design – piloting) □ Largely in Place □ Fully Completed (Please Check the box)  Please add few specific examples of indeveloped or under development (or) and include websites where relevant.  Department of Environment (DOE) comprehensive exhaust gas and noise examples and existing vehicle models. This new	Barriers/Challenges faced in implementation:  itiatives, pilot projects, major policies or programmes y major investment decisions. Please attach reports or  Malaysia has introduced a more stringent and emission on all types of motor vehicles including new regulation caters for EURO IV exhaust emission 18 uro4M fuel nationwide or 1 April 2020 onwards.	

Goal Goal Description Voluntary Progress/Achievements/Ma		Voluntary Progress/Achievements/Majo	or Initiatives, including any transport master plans,		
No.	•		development of special transport corridors, in Implementing the Bangkok 2020 Declaration		
			from the Mongolia EST Forum 2018 to	the Viet Nam EST Forum 2019.	
			What importance does this particular ES	ST Goal attach in your country's on-going efforts in	
			achieving (a) the Sustainable Developme	ent Goals (SDGs), (b) New Urban Agenda, and (c)	
			Paris Climate Agreement?		
			• To achieve SDG Goal 13 which is to	help mitigate and adapt to climate change and reduce	
			carbon emission causes by transportati	ion	
	16	Implement sustainable low-carbon	Any action had been taken so far?	Barriers/Challenges faced in implementation:	
		transport initiatives to mitigate the	☐ Not yet		
		causes of global climate change and	☐ Some progress (design – piloting)		
		to fortify national energy security,	☑ Largely in Place		
		and to report the inventory of all	☐ Fully Completed		
		greenhouse gases emitted from the	(Please Check the box)		
		transport sector in the National	Please add few specific examples of init	tiatives, pilot projects, major policies or programmes	
		Communication to the UNFCCC	developed or under development (or) any major investment decisions. Please attach reports or		
			include websites where relevant.		
egy			National Green Technology Master Pl	an 2017-2030 to focus on increasing modal share for	
trat			rail based transport, EE	V vehicles, and promoting biofuel	
g" <u>S</u>			(https://www.greentechmalaysia.my/ab	out/green-technology-master-plan/)	
ıttin			Malaysia Biennials Update Report to U	NFCCC has stated mitigation to reduce carbon	
-Cu			emission via public transport and clean	er fuel.	
"Cross-Cutting" Strategy			(http://www.nre.gov.my/sites/TNC-BU	R/Documents/BUR Malaysia Final.pdf )	
Ç					

Goal Goal Description Voluntary Progress/Achievem		Voluntary Progress/Achievements/Majo	or Initiatives, including any transport master plans,		
No.	•		development of special transport corridors, in Implementing the Bangkok 2020 Declaration		
			from the Mongolia EST Forum 2018 to	the Viet Nam EST Forum 2019.	
	Exam		Examples of important actions that you pla	an to carry out in next year	
			Pronged approach to reduce carbon emission including increase public transport modal share,		
			EEV for private usage and transition to	owards cleaner fuel	
			What importance does this particular ES	T Goal attach in your country's on-going efforts in	
			achieving (a) the Sustainable Developme	ent Goals (SDGs), (b) New Urban Agenda, and (c)	
			Paris Climate Agreement?		
			• To achieve SDG Goal 13 which is to	help mitigate and adapt to climate change and reduce	
			carbon emission causes by transportation		
	17	Adopt social equity as a planning and	Any action had been taken so far?	Barriers/Challenges faced in implementation:	
ng"		design criteria in the development	☐ Not yet		
Utti		and implementation of transport	☐ Some progress (design – piloting)		
"Cross-Cutting"		initiatives, leading to improved	☑ Largely in Place		
		quality, safety and security for all and	☐ Fully Completed		
3		especially for women, universal	(Please Check the box)		

Goal	<b>Goal Description</b>	Voluntary Progress/Achievements/Major Initiatives, including any transport master plans,		
No.		development of special transport corridors, in Implementing the Bangkok 2020 Declaration		
		from the Mongolia EST Forum 2018 to the Viet Nam EST Forum 2019.		
	accessibility of streets and public	Please add few specific examples of initiatives, pilot projects, major policies or programmes		
	transport systems for persons with	developed or under development (or) any major investment decisions. Please attach reports or		
	disabilities and elderly, affordability	include websites where relevant.		
	of transport systems for low-income	1. NTP 2019-2030		
	groups, and up-gradation,	• Implementation plans under Policy Thrust 3: Enhance safety, integration,		
	modernization and integration of	connectivity & accessibility for seamless journey include the following action		
	intermediate public transport	items:		
		i. Provide holistic land public transport services that can also cater to		
		disadvantaged groups (i.e. PWDs and special needs group including the		
		elderly, and pregnant ladies)		
		ii. Improve accessibility at passenger terminals and on public transport with		
		the aim of universal access for persons with disabilities (PWDs)		
		iii. Prioritise movement of vulnerable users (e.g. pedestrian, active and		
		non-motorised users) at pedestrian areas and within public transport nodes		
		Examples of important actions that you plan to carry out in next year		
		undertake a comprehensive study to identify and develop on demand public transport services		
		from public transport nodes to destinations for disadvantaged groups		
		• provide adequate information and capacity training for terminal standards and guidelines for		
		person with disabilities (PWDs) which includes requirement for Universal Design, terminal		
		design and operations		

Goal Goal Description Voluntary Progress/Achievements/Major I		or Initiatives, including any transport master plans,				
No.			development of special transport corridors, in Implementing the Bangkok 2020 Declaration			
			from the Mongolia EST Forum 2018 to	from the Mongolia EST Forum 2018 to the Viet Nam EST Forum 2019.		
			What importance does this particular ES	ST Goal attach in your country's on-going efforts in		
	ac		achieving (a) the Sustainable Developm	ent Goals (SDGs), (b) New Urban Agenda, and (c)		
			Paris Climate Agreement?			
			1. To achieve SDG Goal 9 which is to be of	1. To achieve SDG Goal 9 which is to be connected.		
			2. To achieve SDG Goal 11 with organized	d transportation		
	18	Encourage innovative financing	Any action had been taken so far?	Barriers/Challenges faced in implementation:		
		mechanisms for sustainable transport	☐ Not yet			
		infrastructure and operations through	☑ Some progress (design – piloting)			
		measures, such as parking levies, fuel	☐ Largely in Place			
ğ		pricing, time-of-day automated road	☐ Fully Completed			
Strategy		user charging, and public-private	(Please Check the box)			
S		partnerships such as land value	Please add few specific examples of ini-	tiatives, pilot projects, major policies or programmes		
ng"		capture, including consideration of	developed or under development (or) any	y major investment decisions. Please attach reports or		
"Cross-Cutting"		carbon markets, wherever feasible	include websites where relevant.			
S-C			Green Technology Financing Scheme (GT	TFS) was introduced in the Malaysia Budget 2010 as an		
Cros			effort to improve the supply and utilization	n of Green Technology <a href="http://www.gtfs.my/">http://www.gtfs.my/</a>		
),,						
			Examples of important actions that you pla	an to carry out in next year		
			To monitor green technology projects to	under these funds:		
			Green Technology Financing Scheme (GT	FFS). <a href="http://www.gtfs.my/">http://www.gtfs.my/</a> ;		

Goal Goal Description Voluntary Progress/Achievements/Majo		or Initiatives, including any transport master plans,			
No.			development of special transport corridors, in Implementing the Bangkok 2020 Declaration		
			from the Mongolia EST Forum 2018 to	the Viet Nam EST Forum 2019.	
What importance does the		What importance does this particular ES	ST Goal attach in your country's on-going efforts in		
achieving (a) the Sust		achieving (a) the Sustainable Developme	ent Goals (SDGs), (b) New Urban Agenda, and (c)		
			Paris Climate Agreement?		
			To achieve SDG Goal 13 which is to help	mitigate and adapt to climate change.	
	19	Encourage widespread distribution of	Any action had been taken so far?	Barriers/Challenges faced in implementation:	
		information and awareness on	☐ Not yet		
		sustainable transport to all levels of	$\square$ Some progress (design – piloting)		
		government and to the public through	☑ Largely in Place		
		outreach, promotional campaigns,	☐ Fully Completed		
tegy		timely reporting of monitored	(Please Check the box)		
Strategy		indicators, and participatory	Please add few specific examples of init	tiatives, pilot projects, major policies or programmes	
		processes	developed or under development (or) any	y major investment decisions. Please attach reports or	
ting			include websites where relevant.		
"Cross-Cutting"			Dissemination of information and awarene	ess on sustainable transport have been coordinated by	
)-SSC			various agencies namely among others:		
Ç			Malaysian Green Technology Corpora	tion (An agency to plan, promote and implement green	
			initiatives) https://www.greentechmala	aysia.my/	
			YaHijau (An organization to promote)	green practices) www.yahijau.com	
			International Greentech & Eco Produc	ts Exhibition and Conference Malaysia (Annual	
			greentech promotions event) www.ige	m.my/	

Goa	Goal Goal Description Voluntary Progress/Achievements/Major Initiatives, including any tra		or Initiatives, including any transport master plans,	
No.			development of special transport corridors, in Implementing the Bangkok 2020 Declaration	
			from the Mongolia EST Forum 2018 to	the Viet Nam EST Forum 2019.
	Exar		Examples of important actions that you pl	an to carry out in next year
			10 <sup>th</sup> International Greentech & Eco Produc	cts Exhibition and Conference Malaysia in KLCC
			_	ST Goal attach in your country's on-going efforts in
				nent Goals (SDGs), (b) New Urban Agenda, and (c)
			Paris Climate Agreement?	
			To achieve SDG Goal 13 which is	is to help mitigate and adapt to climate change.
	20	Develop dedicated and funded	Any action had been taken so far?	Barriers/Challenges faced in implementation:
		institutions that address sustainable	☐ Not yet	
50		transport-land use policies and	☑ Some progress (design – piloting)	
Strategy		implementation, including research	☐ Largely in Place	
Sti		and development on	☐ Fully Completed	
ē,		environmentally-sustainable	(Please Check the box)	
"Cross-Cutting"		transport, and promote good	Please add few specific examples of ini	tiatives, pilot projects, major policies or programmes
S-C		governance through implementation	developed or under development (or) an	y major investment decisions. Please attach reports or
ros		of environmental impact assessments	include websites where relevant.	
J.		for major transport projects	1. NTP 2019-2030	
			2. 3 <sup>rd</sup> NPP	
3. National Green Technology Master Plan 2017-2030		er Plan 2017-2030		

Goal	<b>Goal Description</b>	Voluntary Progress/Achievements/Major Initiatives, including any transport master plans,
No.		development of special transport corridors, in Implementing the Bangkok 2020 Declaration
		from the Mongolia EST Forum 2018 to the Viet Nam EST Forum 2019.
		Examples of important actions that you plan to carry out in next year
		Environmental Impact Assessments are being continuously conducted for every major
		development. Preparation of Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) is a compulsory
		requirement for infrastructure projects, including major transport project (stated as one the EIA's
		prescribed activities in Malaysian Environmental Quality Act 1974 (Act 127).
		What importance does this particular EST Goal attach in your country's on-going efforts in
		achieving (a) the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), (b) New Urban Agenda, and (c)
		Paris Climate Agreement?
		1. To achieve SDG Goal 11 in developing a sustainable cities and communities.
		2. To achieve SDG Goal 13 which is to reduce carbon emission causes by transportation.

Major policy initiatives/projects/action plan to improve rural access:

	Take policy initiatives to	List some of actions taken to improve	Barriers/Challenges faced in improving rural
	improve rural access leading to	rural access in your country so far?	connectivity:
	improved quality, safety and		
	security for all and especially for	Enhance infrastructure to improve	
	women, disadvantaged groups	connectivity in Sabah and Sarawak under	
tegy	persons with disabilities and	RMK-11 e.g. Expand road network	
Strategy	elderly, low-income groups,	including rural roads and hydro electric	
	access to farms, agriculture	dam road and to upgrade timber roads,	
ting	centers, education and health	Pan Borneo highway, construction of	
Cutt		Mukah Airport and expansion of the	
"Cross-Cutting"		Teluk Sepangar Container Port	
Cr.		Please add few specific examples of initia	atives, pilot projects, major policies or programmes
		developed or under development (or) any	major investment decisions to improve rural access.
		Please attach reports or include websites wh	nere relevant.
		1. NTP 2019-2030	
		<ul> <li>Aims to achieve 2.90% rural</li> </ul>	connectivity by 2030

Examples of important actions that you plan to carry out in next year

- establish a framework for Shared Mobility in the urban area e g. fixed and dynamic routes, on-demand transit, vehicle sharing, ride pooling and dynamic route e-hailing with multiple pick-up and drop-off points
- Connectivity for urban-rural-border the rural area including river transport for Sabah &
   Sarawak area and interior road under KPLB to be connected by public van services
- Strengthen delivery of Public Service Obligations (PSO) for rural connectivity
- Review stage bus fares based on local cost of living (instead equal fare structure across the board)
- Continue subsidising rural air fares for Sabah and Sarawak
- Improve and upgrade water transport facilities such as water terminals, and automated control system for docking stations and jetties

Importance of improving rural access in your country's on-going efforts in achieving (a) the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), (b) New Urban Agenda, and (c) Paris Climate Agreement?

- 1. To achieve SDG Goal 9 which is to be connected.
- 2. To achieve SDG Goal 11 with organized transportation.