# Verification Project for the Establishment of a Low-Carbon Society System in Toyota City, Aichi Prefecture

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# **Profile of Toyota City**

### The Seventh Toyota City Comprehensive Plan 2008-2017

"Toyota which advances in an environmentally-friendly way together with its vibrant population"

- ◆ Population: 423,126 (as of 1 Sept 2011)
- ◆ Area: 918.47km<sup>2</sup>
- ◆ Ranks 1<sup>st</sup> among cities for manufacturing shipment value in Japan
- ◆ 70% forest coverage as a result of a merger of the city with surrounding towns and villages in 2005
- ◆ Coexistence of urban, industrial, & mountainous underpopulated areas

- **☆Eco-Model City**
- ☆ Initiatives for an EV (electric vehicle)/PHV (plug-in hybrid vehicle) Town
- **☆**Model City for ITS Verification Project
- **☆City Centre Revitalization Plan**



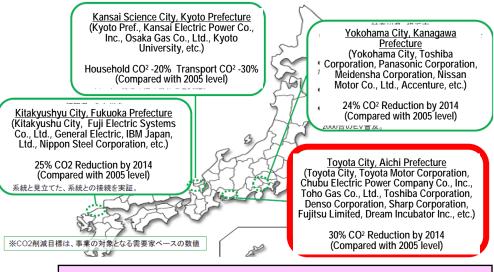


# With full support from the national government, low-carbon city development further accelerated in Toyota

Selected as a "Next-Generation Energy and Social System Verification" Area

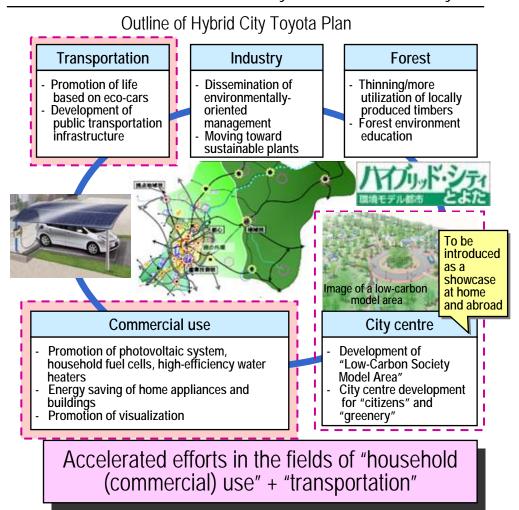
The Japanese Government selected demonstration project plans in the four areas indicated below out of twenty areas, as of 8 April 2011.

 The projects aim to build Japan's original smart grid systems and promote them throughout the world, under the country's new strategy for becoming an environment and energy power through "green innovation".



Designated as a government priority investment/support area

#### Accelerated efforts to make Toyota an eco-model city





### Collaboration between the local government and private sector to establish a low-carbon society beneficial to local citizens Aiming at coexistence of the citizens, city, and private corporations

Citizens: realization of a comfortable ecological lifestyle, without straining oneself and without waste

- Save energy cost
  - Shift to/utilization of energy-saving appliances
  - Effective use of green power
- Enjoy comfortable a low-carbon life
  - Making it possible to access various options for action modes and support depending on the lifestyle
  - And obtaining returns such as eco-points from low-carbon activities
- Participate in advanced low-carbon community development
  - Making contributions through community "participation"
  - Gaining "pleasure" from being "connected with" people

# City: establishing a low-carbon city that receives world-wide attention

- Accelerate the advancement of its low-carbon city development
  - Utilization of government support and creativity of the private
  - Making a shift to a most harmonious city between people and cars in the world
- Enhance the profile and brand name of Toyota
   Capturing recognition as a world-leading eco-model city
   Vitalization of the city through increased exchanges at home and
- Revitalize the local economy

  - Employment expansion through new industry creation
    Strengthening its government financial foundation through the enhanced performance of local industries

#### Companies: put low-carbon products/services on the market at an early stage

- Approach from an ordinary citizens' viewpoint
  - Acquiring and integrating data on energy utilization and relevant actions corresponding to their actual life

    Focus attention on their acceptability and lifestyle
- Bring together the wisdom of many prominent companies
  - Coming up with technical and economic problems facing social systems as a whole, not specific technology
  - Marketing new products/services developed from what they have gained from verification projects at home and abroad at an early stage





## Outline of Verification Plan

Optimization of household energy use  Sale of 67 houses newly built for demonstration  Project Components  Optimization of household energy use  Components  Conversions devices for saving, creating, and storing energy  Project Components  Optimization of houses newly built for demonstration  Large-scale introduction of next-generation vehicles  Traffic flow control and eco-driving promotion by ITS  Optimization of energy use at commercial public facility  Introduction of devices for power charging/storing in commercial facilities such as convenience stores  Optimization of energy use at commercial public facility  Introduction of devices for power charging/storing in commercial facilities such as convenience stores  Optimization of energy use at commercial public facility  Introduction of devices for power charging/storing in commercial facilities such as convenience stores  Optimization of energy use at commercial public facility  Introduction of devices for power charging/storing in commercial facilities such as convenience stores  Optimization of energy use at commercial public facility  Introduction of devices for power charging/storing in commercial facilities such as convenience stores  Optimization of energy use at commercial public facility  Introduction of devices for power charging/storing in commercial facilities such as convenience stores  Optimization of energy use at commercial public facility  Introduction of devices for power charging/storing in commercial facilities such as convenience stores  Optimization of energy use at commercial public facility  Optimization of energy use at commercial facilities such as convenience stores  Optimization of energy u						
Project Components  Project Components  Analysis of energy use, using Energy Data Management System (EDMS)  Power supply from EV/PHV to home  Carbon transport system  Carbon transport system  at commercial public facility  In the entire living environment at commercial public facility at commercial public f		Home	→ Mobility	→ Destinations	Entire living environment	
Froject Components  Project Components  for demonstration    Home Energy Management   System (HEMS) control of various devices for saving, creating, and storing energy   Power supply from EV/PHV to home   Power charging/storing in commercial facilities such as convenience stores   Demonstration of use of secondary cells equipped with EV/PHV in times of disaster   Power supply from EV/PHV to home		<u> </u>	<u> </u>		4 Green-behaviour support in the entire living environment	
	•	for demonstration  Home Energy Management System (HEMS) control of various devices for saving, creating, and storing energy  Power supply from EV/PHV to home	<ul> <li>next-generation vehicles</li> <li>Traffic flow control and eco-driving promotion by ITS</li> <li>Coexistence with public transportation (FC Bus.</li> </ul>	power charging/storing in commercial facilities such as convenience stores  Demonstration of use of secondary cells equipped with	using Energy Data  Management System (EDMS)  Induction and effect measurement of low-carbon behaviours using various	
Project Management  Chubu Electric Power Co., Inc., Dream Incubator Inc., Toyota City, Toyota Motor Corporation  Aichi Prefecture Nagoya University Commerce and Industry		Chubu Electric Power Co., Inc., Dream In	ncubator Inc., Toyota City, Toyota Motor Corpora	ation I Aichi Prefecture	Nagoya University Toyota Chamber of Commerce and Industry	
Project Members (Total of 28 companies/ organizations)  Aisin Seiki Co., Ltd., Chubu Electric Power Co., Inc., Denso Corporation, KDDI Corporation, Toyota Motor Corporation, Toyota Smile Life Inc., Yamazaki Corporation  Aisin Seiki Co., Ltd., Chubu Electric Power Co., Inc., Denso Corporation, Mitsubishi Corporation, Toyota City, Toyota Industry Corporation, Mitsubishi Corporation, Toyota Industry Corporation, Toyota Housing Corporation, Toyota Smile Life Inc., Yamazaki Corporation Toyota Motor Corporation, Toyota Smile Life Inc.	(Total of 28 companies/	Power Co., Inc., Denso Corporation, KDDI Corporation, Secom Co., Ltd., Sharp Corporation, Toho Gas Co., Ltd., Toyota Housing Corporation, Toyota Industry Corporation, Toyota Motor Corporation, Toyota Smile Life Inc., Yamazaki	Limited, KDDI Corporation, Mitsubishi Corporation, Nagoya Railroad Co., Ltd., Toho Gas Co., Ltd., Toyota City, Toyota Industry Corporation, Toyota Motor	Corporation, Mitsubishi Corporation, Systems Engineering Consultants Co., Ltd., Toho Gas Co., Ltd., Toyota City, Toyota Industry Corporation, Toyota Motor Corporation, Toyota Tsusho	Incubator Inc., Eneres Co., Ltd., Fujitsu Limited, Hewlett-Packard Japan, Ltd., KDDI Corporation, Mitsubishi Corporation, Toho Gas Co., Ltd., Toshiba Corporation, Toyota City, Toyota Housing Corporation, Toyota Motor Corporation, Toyota Smile	
Verification site  -67 houses built in Takahashi and Higashiyama districts  -Entire Toyota City -Entire Toyota City -Entire Toyota City -Low-Carbon Model Area  -Commercial and public facilities in the city -Low-Carbon Model Area		Takahashi and	■ Entire Toyota City	facilities in the city Low-Carbon Model		



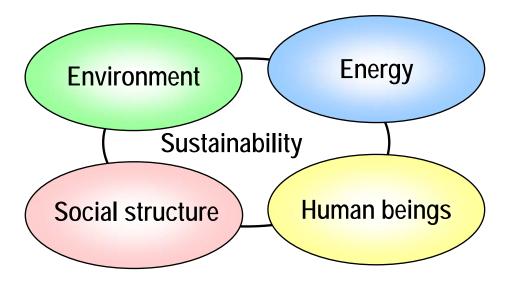
# Toyota City's Viewpoint of Verification Project

#### **Environment**

Reduction of CO<sup>2</sup> emissions through dissemination of EVs and PHVs and the following efforts

# Energy

Introduction of renewable energy Homes with HEMS

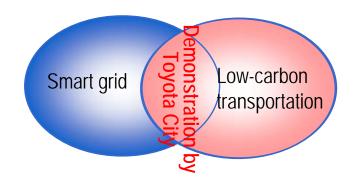


#### **Social Structure**

Establishment of network (Electric power, information) Low-carbon transportation system

## **Human beings**

Compatibility with quality of life (QOL) (ecology without straining oneself)

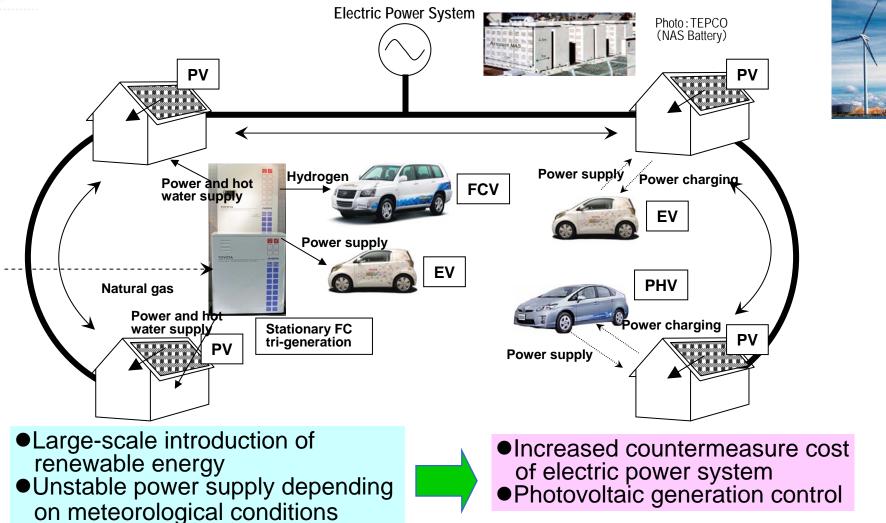


Establishment of a highly satisfactory, low-carbon energy and social system





# Challenges for the Future and Smart Grid

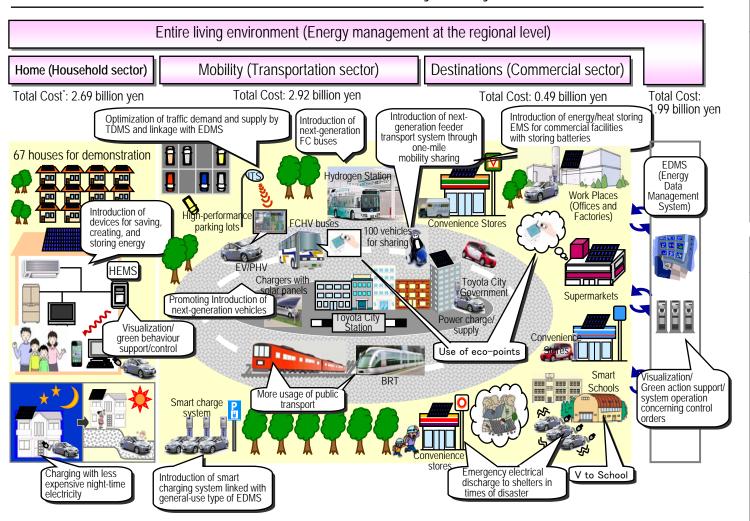


Expect smart grid and battery cells as a tool to stabilize power supply



# Overall Image of the Verification Project

#### Outline of verification of Toyota City



#### Target of verification

CO<sup>2</sup> reduction target (in 2014 Compared with 2005 level): Within our demonstration project area in Toyota City about 8,000t-CO<sup>2</sup>/year

While creating a low-carbon society system, which is low-cost and feasible, while securing citizens' satisfaction (QoL)

#### City's financial burden

Budget of the action plan for an eco-model city (5.6 billion yen) (700 million yen out of the above budget for this verification project)

- About 280 million yen for infrastructure development of a low-carbon society development area (civil engineering and PR building)
- About 340 million yen for financial support for individuals/business firms to buy eco-cars
- About 75 million yen for replacing official vehicles with eco-cars (7 PHV out of 37 official vehicles)
- About 15 million yen for environmental studies and eco-points (eco-point resource, etc.)

Optimization of energy/transportation along with everyday life flow with a focus on the household sector

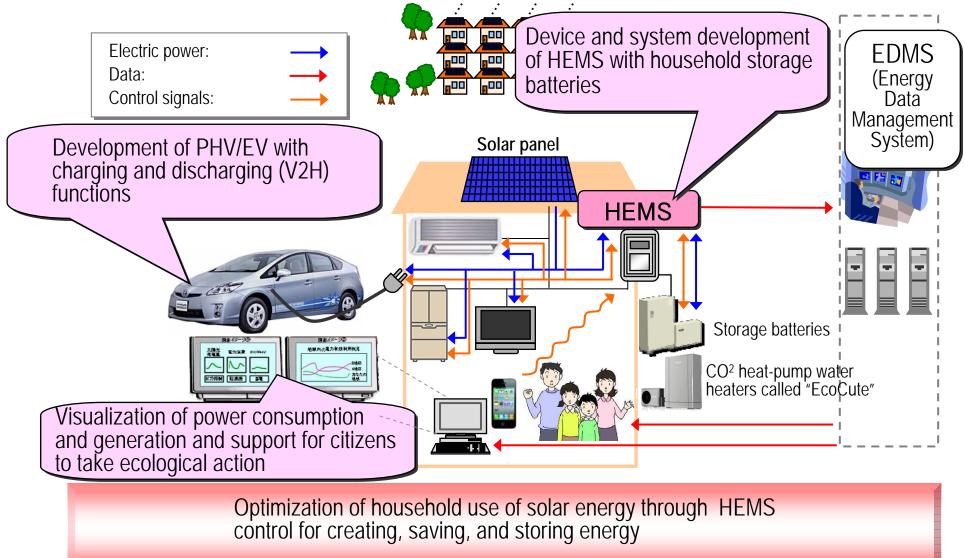
\* Fiscal 2011

\*\* Traffic Data Management System



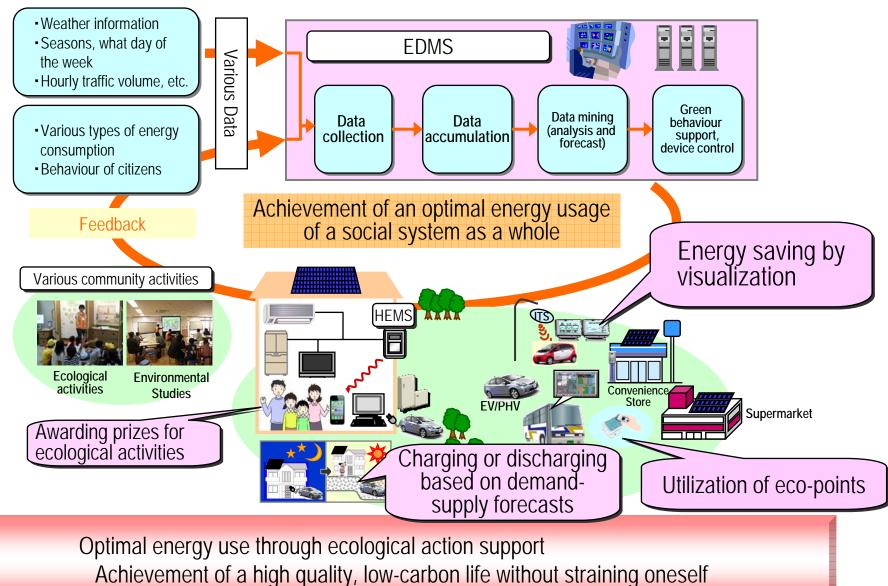


# Optimization of Household Energy Use **HEMS**



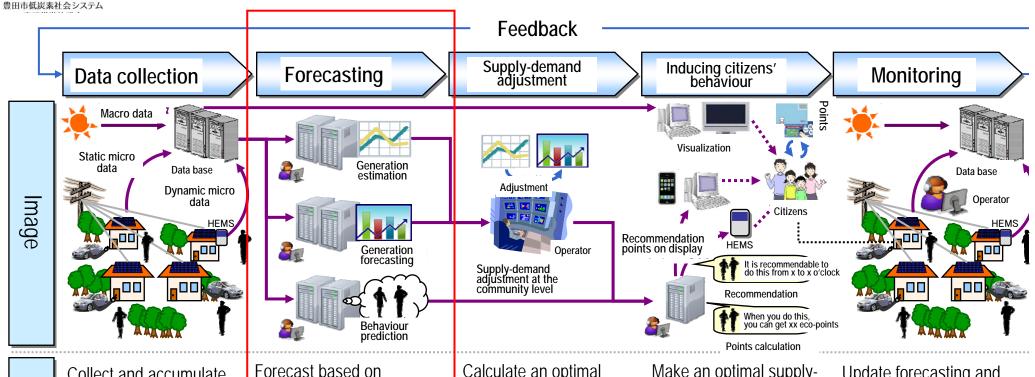


# Action Support in Entire Living Environment EDMS





# Action Support in Entire Everyday Living Sphere



Outline

Collect and accumulate citizens' data in the data base

- Collect data concerning power use and residents' daily behaviour from HEMS
- Collect also data on PHV/EV from HEMS

Forecast based on accumulated data in the data base

- Forecast PV generation at each home
- Forecast power demand at each home
- Predict some of residents' behaviour

Forecast is a key factor.

Calculate an optimal power demand based on these forecasting

- Calculate the demand which enables effective use of renewable energy
- Also calculate the necessary supply-demand adjustment power

Make an optimal supplydemand adjustment

- Make supply-demand adjustment by awarding eco-points
- Induce residents' behaviours, utilizing visualization, green behaviour support, and control

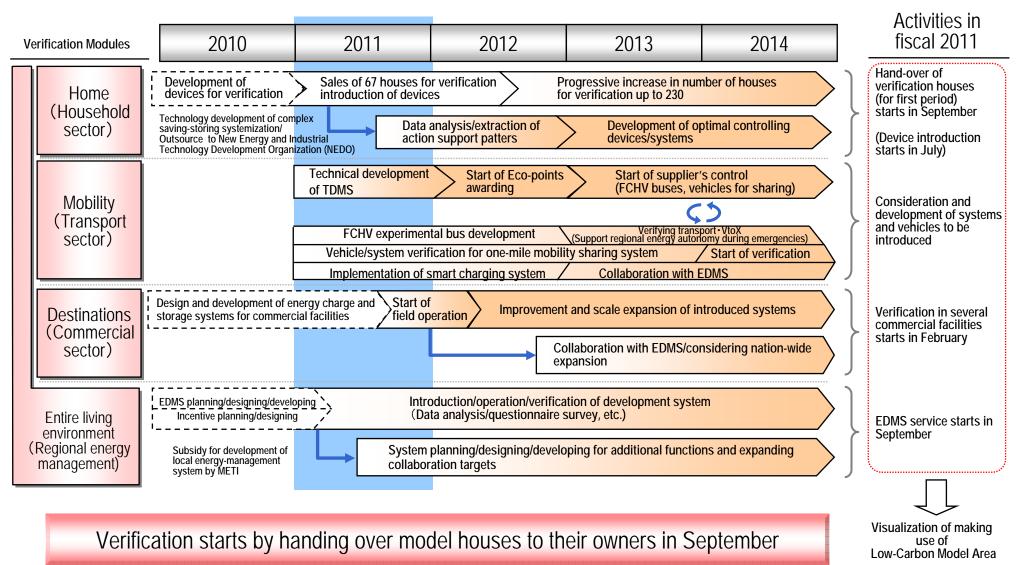
Update forecasting and recommendation models based on data analysis

- Collect data concerning results of recommendations
- Analyse collected data
- Modify various models of EDMS





# **Entire Verification Schedule of Toyota City**





#### Model House for Verification



Solar panel (3.2KW)



Household fuel-cell co-generation system "ENE-FARM"



CO<sup>2</sup> heat pump water heater called "EcoCute" (370L)





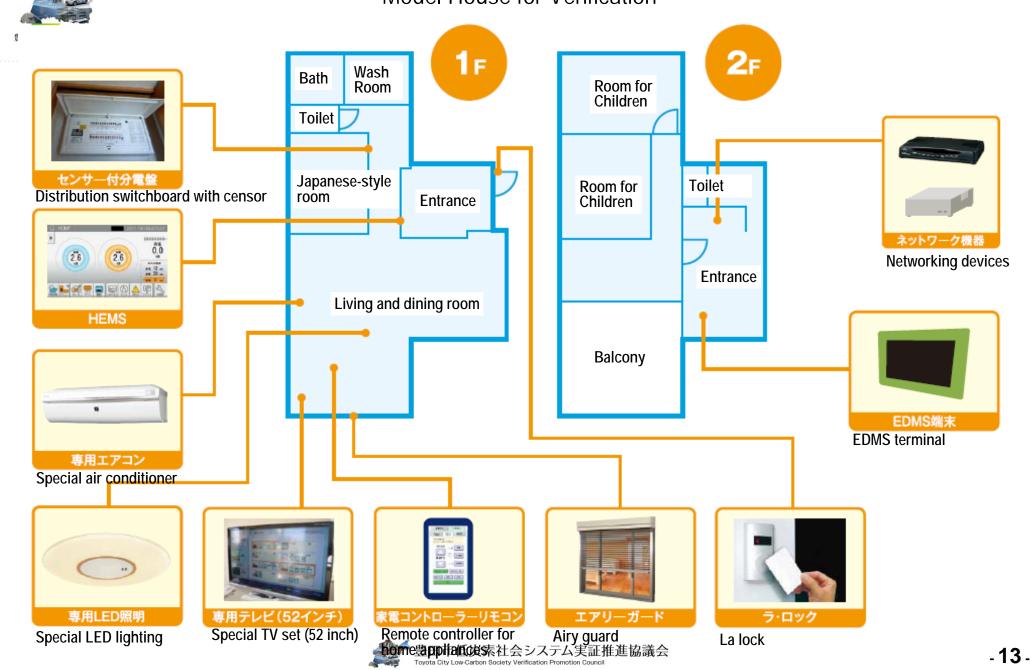
Storage battery (KWh)



Charging stand (for V2H)



#### Model House for Verification



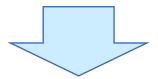


#### Conclusion

Establishment of a low-carbon society system
Combining environmental and energy technology as well as IT of prominent participating companies in Toyota City

Balance between citizens' satisfaction and ecology at the highest level Pursuing optimal energy use not only at the level of the individual homes/residents but also at the level of the entire region

Continue upgrading of devices and systems while conducting verifications Putting new products/services on the market even before the end of its verification



Create a low-carbon society that enables all citizens to enjoy affluence and disseminate the system as a model which can make valuable contributions to the world.