



*"Integrated Flood Management in the post-COVID-19 era"* 9th International Conference on Flood Management (ICFM9)

# Water Resilience Actions Toward the UN 2023 Water Conference

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ALESSIO **GIARDINO** Senior Water and Climate Change Specialist Asian Development Bank agiardino@adb.org

# By the numbers

- OECD: 40% of development investments are prone to climate change hazards
- Global Commission on Adaptation (2019): investing in early warning systems, resilient infrastructures, improved dryland agriculture & crop production, protected mangroves, & resilient water resources could deliver 4x Rol
- UNEP (2022): adaptation financing requirements range from \$160-\$340 billion per year by 2030, and \$315-\$565 billion by 2050

ADB ambition to deliver \$100 billion in climate financing between 2019 and 2030, including \$66 billion for climate mitigation and \$34 billion for adaptation

## Disaster displacements in the region (ADB, iDMC, 2022)

#### Internal displacements in Asia and the Pacific: Breakdown by Hazard (2010-2021)



#### Internal displacements by disasters per subregion



Central and West Asia East Asia South Asia Southeast Asia The Pacific

Source: Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre, 2022

#### **ADB's Water Sector Portfolio Analysis** (2011-2022)

The total 2011-2022 water sector portfolio is around **\$27.7 billion**, directly supporting water security and resilience for an estimated 665 million people.

It has contributed significantly to climate financing - around 35% of ADB's total adaptation financing – from 2018–2022.





**Climate Finance** 1.000 877.53 900 120.73 800 700 640.82 600 500 282.91 400 300 200 100 0 2021 2022 Adaptation Mitigation



74%

With digitalization component

No digitalization component

### **Guidance Note on "Mainstreaming Water Resilience in Asia and the Pacific"**

*Provides technical advice on how to operationalize resilience and adaptive capacity in the water sector through 6 mutually reinforcing pillars* 



### Towards UN 2030 Water Conference: funds mobilization

- Grant and technical assistance mobilization towards resilience and disaster risk management:
  - The "Asia Pacific Water Resilience Initiative" (APWRI): \$200M grant financing from internal sources and external partners (to 2026) to leverage \$10B climate adaptation financing for ADB water sector operations between 2021–2030
  - Recent announcements and highlights under APWRI
    - a) "Water Resilient Trust Fund" (WRTF) from the Government of The Netherlands (\$20M),
    - BILL& MELINDA b) Replenishment of the "Sanitation Financing Partnership Trust Fund" (SPTF) from the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation (\$10M)
    - c) Technical Assistance on "Mainstreaming Water Resilience in Asia and the **Pacific**" with support from the government of Japan, Republic of Korea, and ADB internal resources (\$8M)
- Increase in climate financing by embedding resilience through water





GATES foundation

### **Towards UN 2030 Water Conference: specific actions**

- Rapid capacity-building, partnerships and sharing of knowledge, tools and solutions through the Asia and the Pacific Water Resilience Hub (<u>https://hub4r.adb.org/</u>)
- Promoting Inclusiveness and Gender Equality :
  - Roundtable on "Accelerating Inclusion in Water" to discuss how to advance the inclusion agenda in water sector
  - Over 90% of ADB water projects categorized as "gender sensitive" under ADB's gender mainstreaming system
- Increase of private sector participation
  - Joint analytical work to identify innovative financial mechanisms to increase private sector participation and reforms to crowd-in financing
- Increase in **digitalization** mainstreaming in water sector projects (in 2022, 66% ADB projects included digitalization components)
- Embedding nature-based solutions in most projects. ADB's Environmental Thematic Group with support from the Water Sector Group launched a guidance note "Integrating Nature-Based Solutions for Climate Change Adaptation and Disaster Risk Management"





INTEGRATING NATURE-BASED SOLUTIONS FOR CLIMATE CHANGE ADAPTATION AND DISASTER RISK MANAGEMENT A PRACTITIONER'S GUIDE John Matthews and Ernesto Ocampo Dela Cruz



## "Natural hazards don't need to turn into disasters if properly managed"

agiardino@adb.org

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