

10th World Water Forum



Session V: Sustainable Sanitation and Water Finance and Transparent Governance

The Rise of Sanitation Champion Mayors : A case of Municipalities of Nepal

22 May 2024

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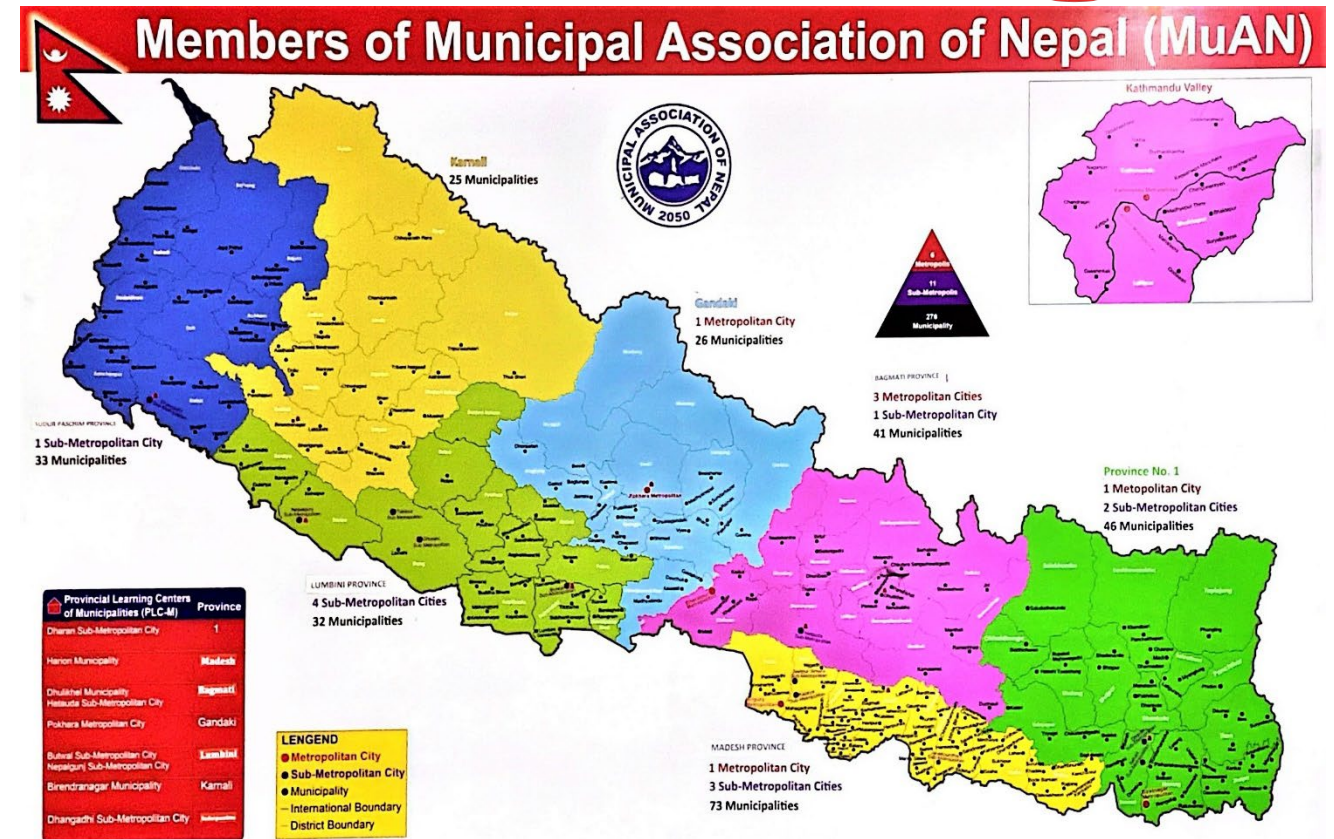
MuAN and its Sanitation Program Scope



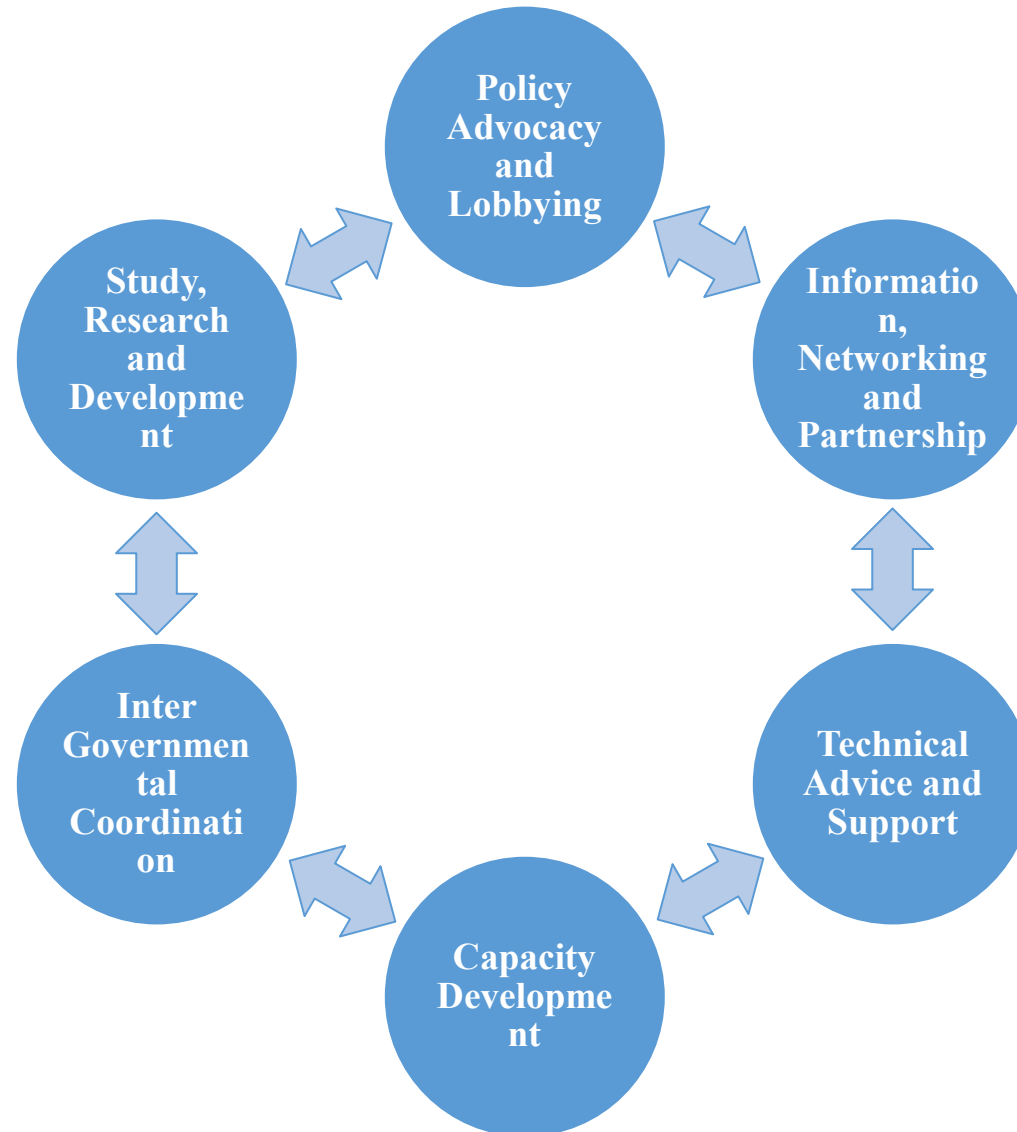
About MuAN

MuAN, established in 1994, is an umbrella organization representing entire municipalities of Nepal, which is registered under the National Directive Act 1961 AD. It is a non-profitable and non-political organization. All 293 municipalities including metropolitan and sub-Metropolitan cities are members of MuAN. MuAN has successfully established its credibility as a national voice for Municipalities.

The objective of this organization is to safeguard the common interests of municipalities through advocacy and lobbying, networking and advisory support to municipalities.



6 work Area of MuAN



Provision on sanitation in The constitution of Nepal

- Right Regarding Clean Environment
- Right to Healthcare
- Right to Food
- Policies regarding the conservation, management and use of natural resources
- Policies regarding the basic needs of citizens

Annex 7 # Concurrent Rights
of federal and provincial
Government :

18. Drinking water and
Sanitation

Annex 8 # Exclusive Rights of
Local Government :

8. Basic Health and Sanitation

Some Key Achievements of MuNASS Project:

- For the first time, FSM Policy endorsed in all five pilots in Nepal; FSM Act and by-laws drafted.
- Increment of budget allocation for FSM in all five pilots in Nepal.
- SFD prepared for all five pilots in Nepal.
- DPR of FSTP prepared for all five pilots in Nepal.
- Business Model and Business Plan prepared for all five pilots in Nepal.
- Sensitization orientation to elected representatives of all 293 municipalities through provinces.
- Technical Trainings to Municipal staff (Pilot and cluster municipalities).
- MuAN establishes Urban Resource Centre, PMLCs (Provincial Municipal Learning Centre) and FSM desk in all seven provinces.in Nepal.



Commitments from PMs



Rt. Hon. PM formally opening the MuAN Day by placing Faecal sludge, 13 March 2022



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Commitments from PM and Minister

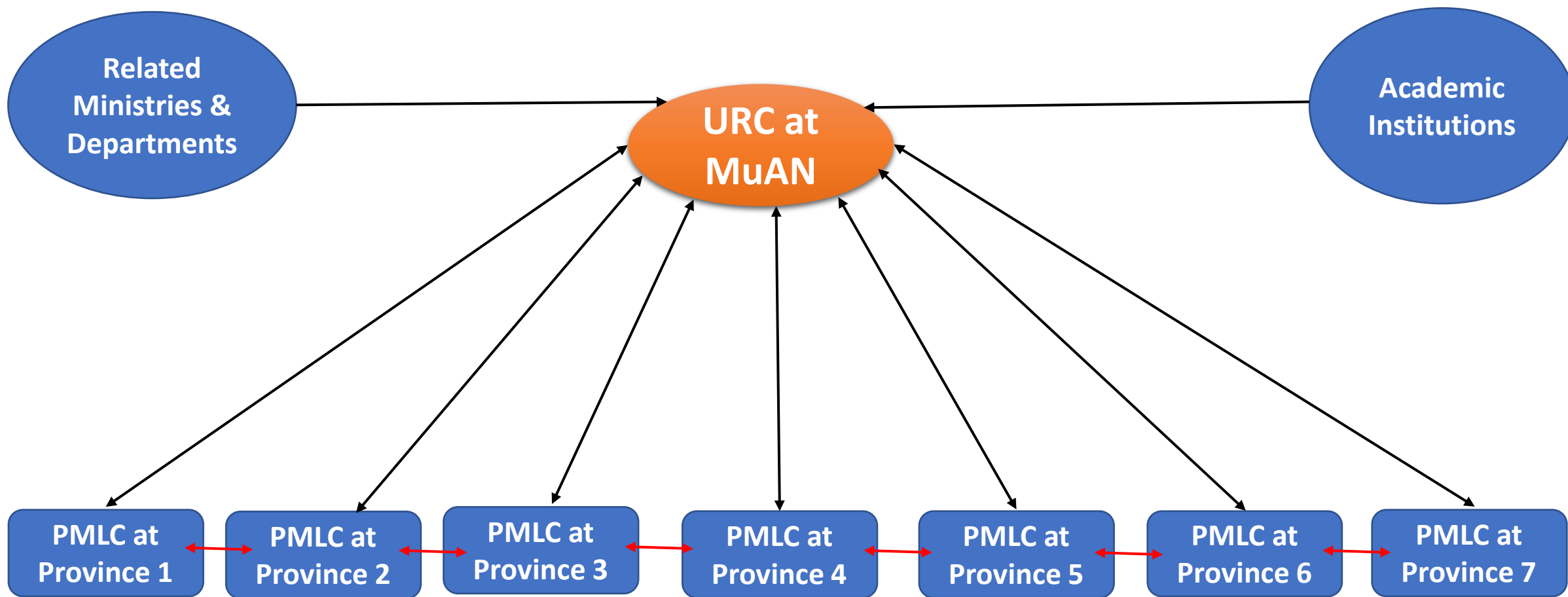


Rt. Hon. PM KP Sharma Oli signing the pledge on FSM along with MuAN President during MuAN Day, 13 March 2019

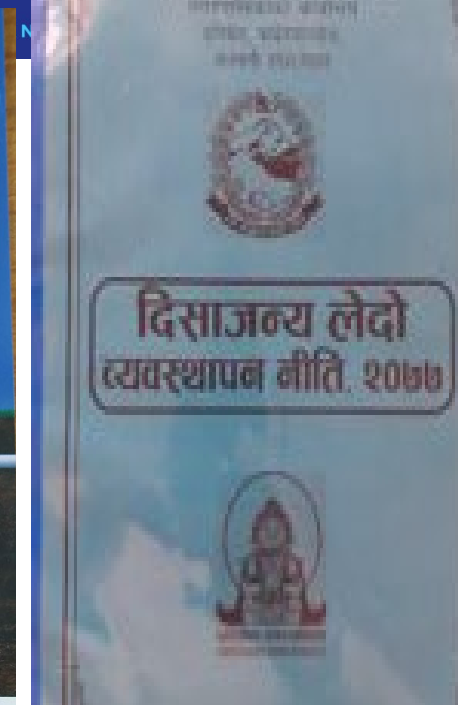


Hon. Minister of Water Supply signing the pledge on FSM during WASH Mela, 8 June 2019 (World Environment Day, 20th National Sanitation Week and Sithi Nakha)

URC (Urban Resource Center) and PMLCs (Provincial Municipal Learning Centers)

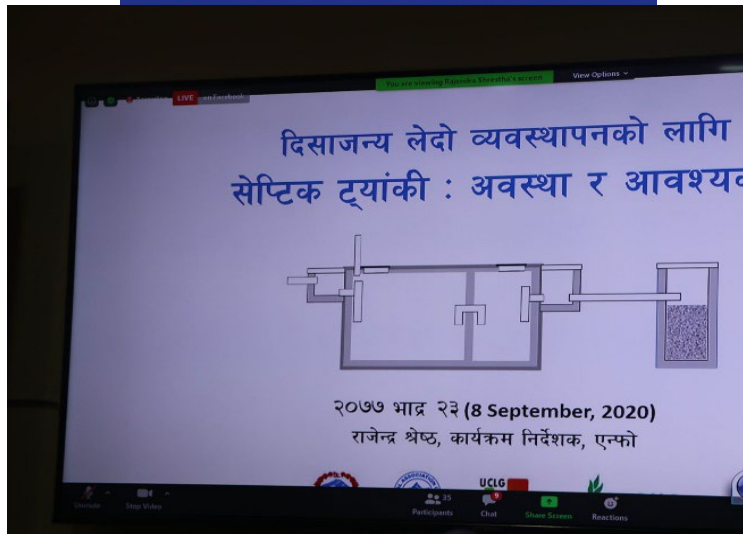


URC and PMLC as MuAN's knowledge and resource hubs to ensure the participation of all urban stakeholders

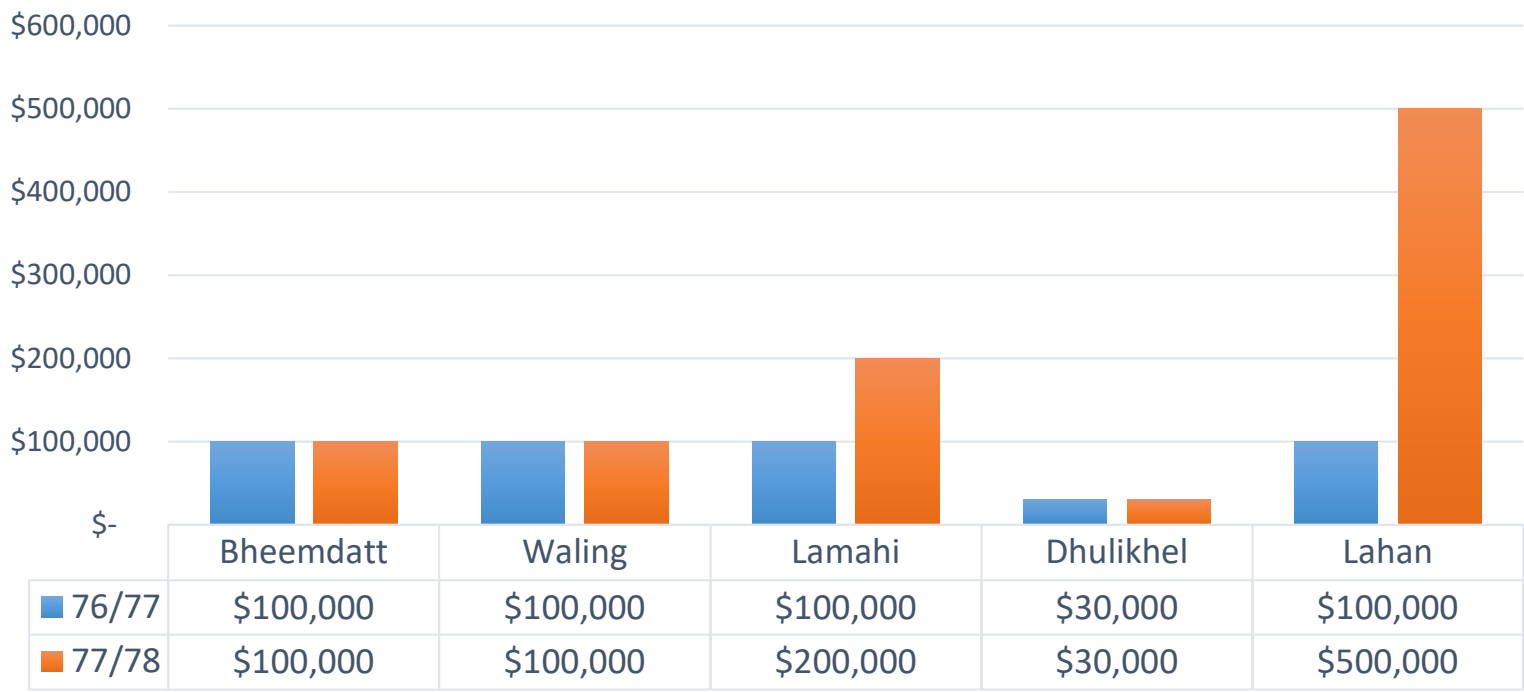


Policy

- MuAN developed 5 sub-national FSM policies for 5 pilot municipalities.
- WASH Policy and WASH Act endorsed at Federal level.
- CWIS Guidelines finalized with Municipal CWIS Indicator



Budget allocated by Pilot municipalities in 2 FYs

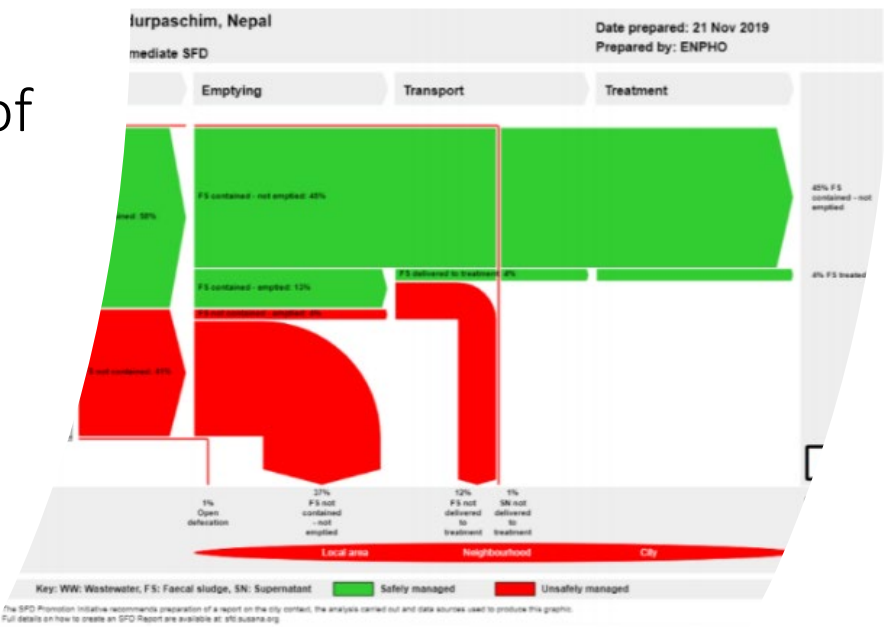


Capacity Development

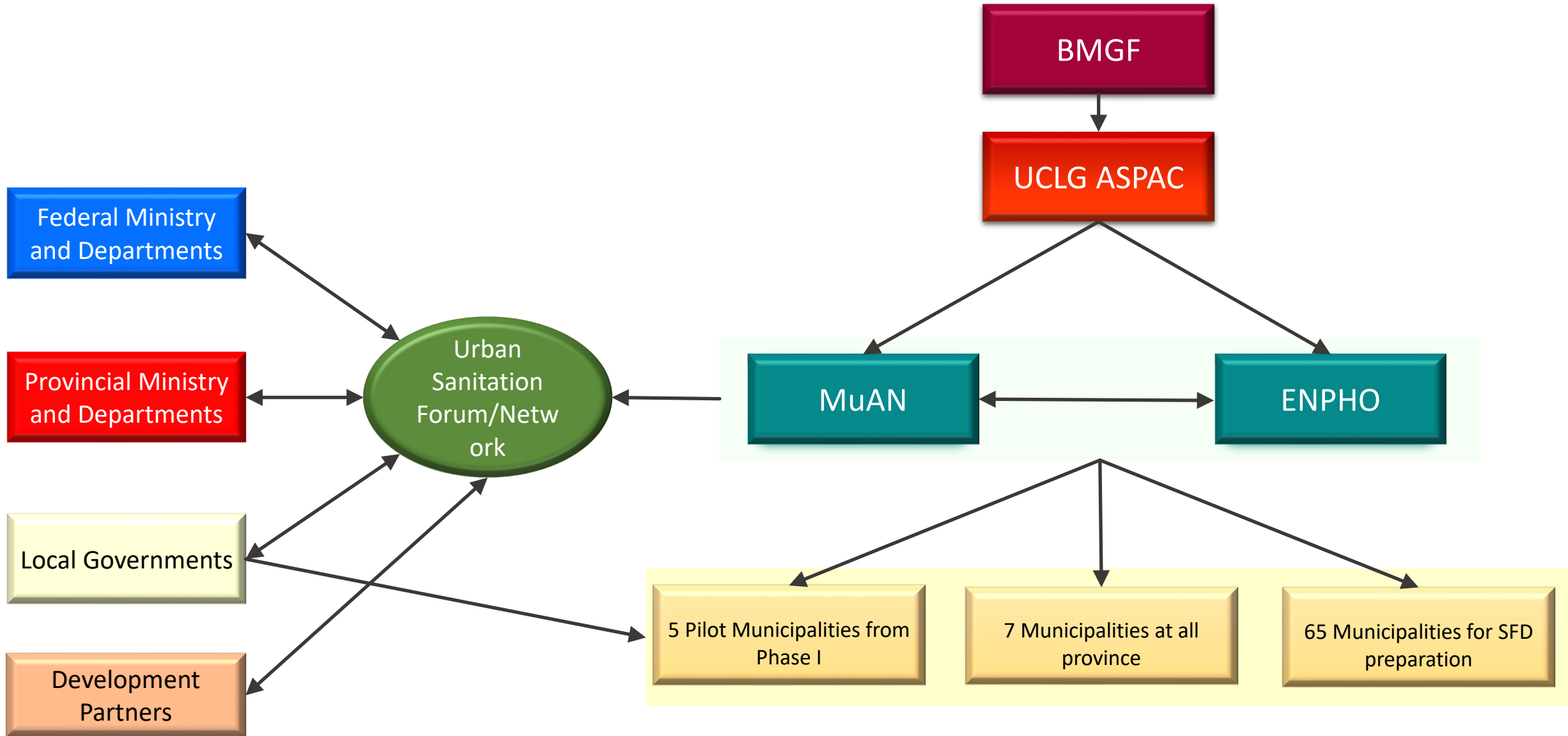
- Learning Visit of 10 Nepal Mayors to Malaysia & Indonesia
- Establishment of FSM Desk at Pilot Municipalities
- Budget allocation on Sanitation by pilot municipalities

Technical Support

- Completed Sanitation situation Assessment of 5 pilot municipalities.
- FSTP DPR of 5 Pilot Municipalities
- Initiated construction of FSTP as per prepared DPR by Waling
- 5 Shit Flow Diagram



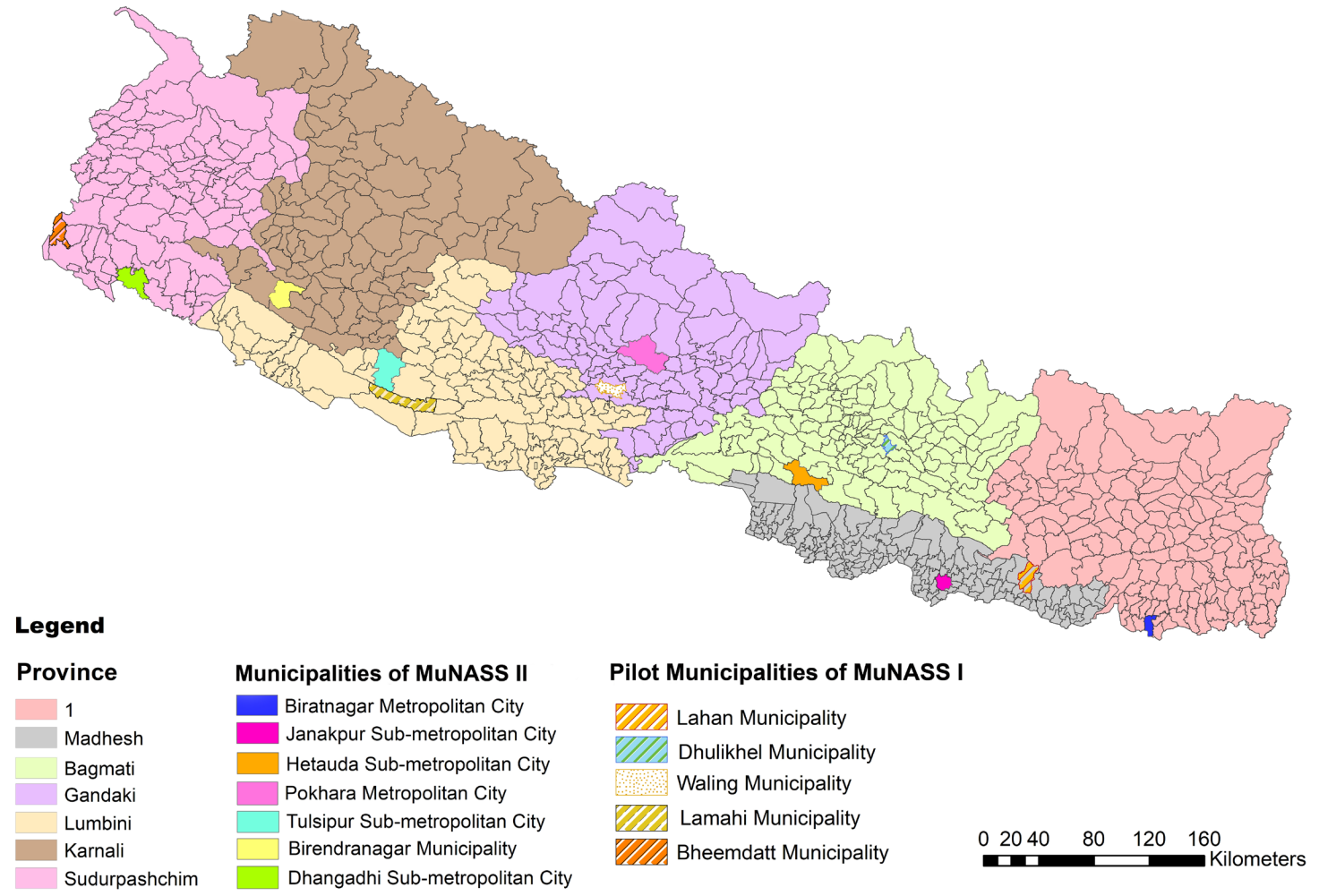
Mechanism



Way Forwarded

- Peer to Peer learning to be more focused.
- Inter Municipal Cooperation should be enhanced.
- Sister city among cities can promote the learning and rise more sanitation champion Mayors

Program Locations of MuNASS I and MuNASS II in Nepal



List of Municipalities for SFD development in Nepal

Province 1	Madhesh	Bagmati	Gandaki	Lumbini	Karnali	Sudurpaschim
Phungling (Taplejung)	Rajbiraj (Saptari)	Bhimeshwar (Dolakha)	Palungtar (Gorkha)	Resunga (Gulmi)	Chayanathara (Mugu)	Badimalika (Bajura)
Ilam (Ilam)	Saptakoshi (Saptari)	Nilkantha (Dhading)	Pokhara (Kaski)	Tansen (Palpa)	Musikot (Rukum Paschim)	Jayaprithvi (Bajhang)
Dhankuta (Dhankuta)	Mirchaiya (Siraha)	Belkotgadhi (Nuwakot)	Beni (Myagdi)	Rolpa (Rolpa)	Bheriganga (Surkhet)	Mahakali (Darchula)
Bhojpur (Bhojpur)	Janakpur (Dhanusha)	Kathmandu Metropolitan City	Baglung (Baglung)	Sunawal (Nawalparasi Susta)	Sarada (Salyan)	Dipayal Siligadhi (Doti)
Siddhicharan (Okhaldhunga)	Mithila Bihari (Dhanusha)	Lalitpur Metropolitan City	Kusma (Parbat)	Butwal (Rupandehi)	Bheri (Jajarkot)	Mangalsen (Achim)
Phidim (Panchthar)	Jaleswor (Mahottari)	Thimi (Bhaktapur)	Gaidakot (Nawalpur)	Shivraj (Kapilbastu)		Bedkot (Kanchanpur)
Birtamod (Jhapa)	Bardibas (Mahottari)	Chautarasagachowkgadhi (Sindhupalchok)	Besisahar (Lamjung)	Gulariya (Bardiya)		Patan (Baitadi)
Damak (Jhapa)	Kolhabi (Bara)	Kamalamai (Sindhuli)		Lumbini Sanskritik (Rupandehi)		Dhangadhi (Kailali)
Urlabari (Morang)	Malangawa (Sarlahi)	Hetauda (Makwanpur)		Basgadhi (Bardiya)		
Biratnagar or Belbari (Morang)	Hariwan (Sarlahi)	Ratnanagar (Chitwan)				
Barahachetra (Sunsari)	Rajpur (Rautahat)	Sankharapur (Kathmandu)				
	Gaur (Rautahat)					
	Birgunj (Parsa)					
	Parsagadhi (Parsa)					



Thank You