

ព្រះពាទារណាចគ្រាន់ The Kingdom of Cambodia



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- A. Introduction To Cambodia
- B. Key Issues And Challenges On The Quality Infrastructure
- C. Vision And New Initiatives
- D. Successful Examples And Best Case
- E. Expectations From The Workshop

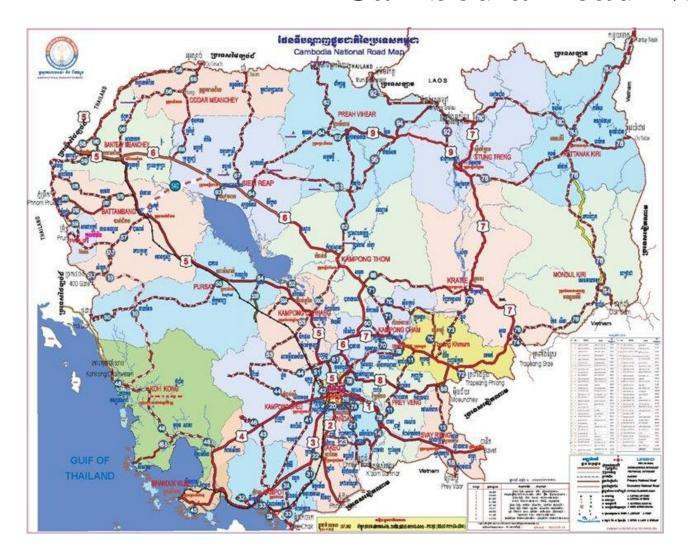


A. Introduction to Cambodia



- ☐ Location: Southeast Asia, bordered by Thailand, Laos, and Vietnam
- ☐ Capital City: Phnom Penh
- ☐ Population: Approx. 17 million
- Key Facts: Rich cultural heritage, famous for Angkor Wat, a rapidly developing economy

Cambodia Road Network



- The Monitoring Executive Unit of Government: Ministry of Public Works and Transport
- The Major Road are National Road (NR), Provincial Road (PR). And the Expressway from Phnom Penh to Sihanouk Ville
- The Total length of NR, PR and Expressway is 20,307.60Km



B. Key Issues And Challenges On The Quality Infrastructure

1. KEY ISSUES

- temperatures, extreme weather events, sea-level rise, and flooding. For example, the last 10 or 20 years, Our country have 2 regular season (Dry and Raining season) but now a day, in dry season still have heavy rain.
- Resource Scarcity: Water and energy shortages due to climate change.
- **Environmental Degradation**: Loss of biodiversity and ecosystem services that support infrastructure.







B. Key Issues And Challenges On The Quality Infrastructure

2. THE CHALLENGES

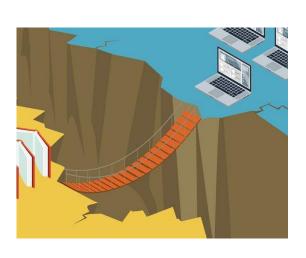
<u>Financial Constraints:</u> High costs of climate-resilient infrastructure, Limited funding for developing countries.

<u>Technological Gaps:</u> Lack of access to advanced technologies for sustainable infrastructure.

<u>Policy and Governance</u>: lack of enforcement, fragmented planning and coordination among stakeholders.

Social and Equity Issues: Disproportionate impacts on vulnerable communities





- Promoting sustainable infrastructure investments.
- Innovative Financing: Green bonds, climate funds, and public-private partnerships
- Technology and Innovation: Smart infrastructure or City, AI, and IoT for climate monitoring and management
- Capacity Building: Training programs for engineers, planners, and policymakers.





D. Successful Examples and Best Case

- ☐ Road Improvement Projects:
 - Rehabilitation of National Road No. 5
 - Positive impact on regional trade, corridor, Local and International connectivity
- ☐ Bridges and Flyovers:
 - Completion of Tsubasa Bridge (in Khmer: Neak Loeung Bridge)
 - Reduction in travel time and enhanced safety
- **☐** Public-Private Partnerships:
 - •Successful collaboration for the construction of Phnom Penh International Airport's new terminal
 - Boosted tourism and economic growth

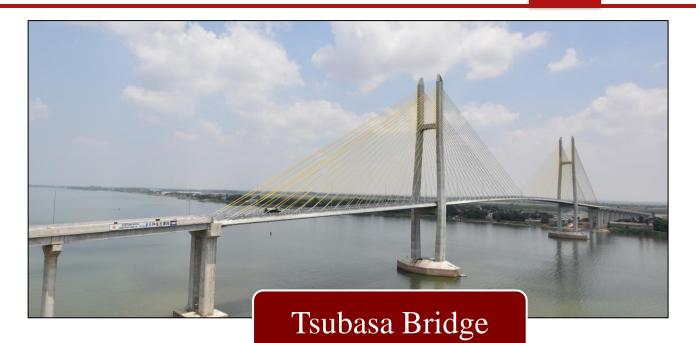


Photographs in Cambodia











E. Expectation from the workshop

- Knowledge Sharing
- Collaborative Opportunities
- Technology and Innovation
- Policy and Regulation Insights
- Skill Enhancement
- Case Studies and Success Stories
- Challenges and Solutions
- ☐ Future Trends





Angkor Wat Temple