

Asia-Pacific Regional Guidelines for Smart Cities

People-Environment-Technology Nexus

International Training Workshop on Smart Cities in Asia and the Pacific

15 May 2025, JICA Kansai Center, Kobe Hyogo, Japan

Ms. Sanjeevani Singh

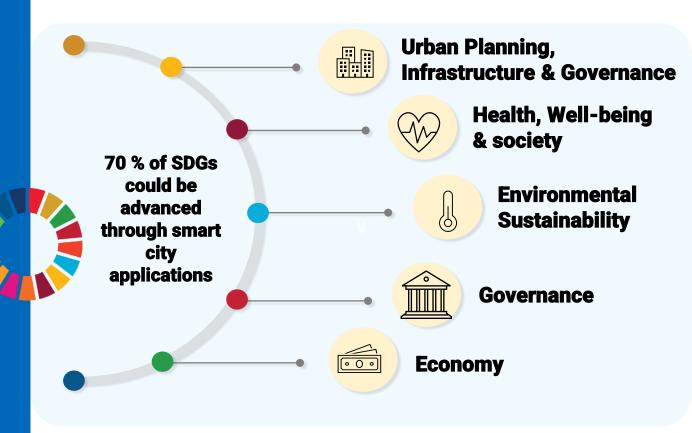
Sustainable Urban Development Section, Environment and Development Division, ESCAP



Reimagining Urban Futures: Why Smart Cities, Why Now?

From Rapid Growth to Resilient
Transformation: The Smart City Opportunity

- Asia-Pacific is urbanizing and advancing technologically at a rapid speed — but growth is outpacing sustainability, inclusion, and resilience.
- If done right, Smart cities are strategic enablers of the SDGs, offering integrated pathways to deliver inclusive services, climate action, & sustainable development
- The next generation of smart cities must go beyond tech — must be inclusive by design, climate-resilient, digitally empowered & collaborative



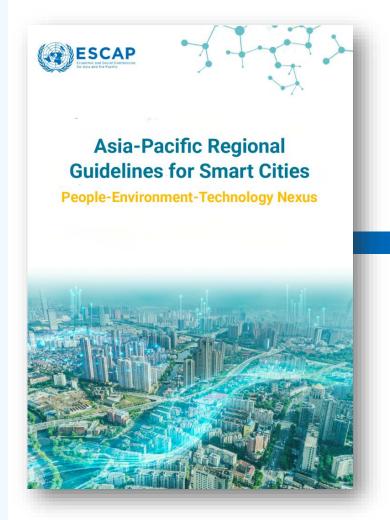
"Now is the time to reimagine our urban futures, where smart cities serve as catalysts for resilience, sustainability, & shared prosperity in an increasingly complex world"



Introducing the Regional Guidelines

A high-level overview:

- Developed by ESCAP in collaboration with member States and experts through inclusive regional consultations.
- Anchored in the People-Environment-Technology Nexus, promoting a balanced approach to innovation and inclusion.
- Provides a practical, adaptable framework for smart city development tailored to the diverse contexts of the Asia-Pacific region.



"To fully unlock the potential of smart cities, it is essential to adopt a comprehensive and integrated approach, ensuring that urban planning, governance, environmental" sustainability, economic development, and social inclusion function together within a cohesive framework."



High-Level Overview

A Practical Framework for Inclusive, Resilient & Future-Ready Cities

Purpose

Guide national and local governments to design smart city development aligned with resilient & sustainable development

Core Concept

People-Environment-Technology Nexus — balancing innovation, sustainability, and inclusion

Key Features

- 6 Principles: Inclusive, Sustainable, Safe, Scalable, Collaborative, Adaptive
- 5 Domains: Planning, Environment, Society, Governance, Economy
- Dual-Level Guidance: National & Local implementation pathways
- Tools: Readiness framework, KPIs, dashboards, case studies

Regional Value

Drives peer learning, builds regional cooperation, aligns with SDGs and supports localization.





What's Unique and New About These Guidelines?

Action-Oriented, Regionally Grounded, Practically Usable

- Introduce the People-Environment-Technology Nexus—
 a first for the region—promoting a balanced, people centered approach that goes beyond just tech.
- Comprehensive Approach defines Smart Cities, provides six core Smart City Principles and five key Urban Domains
- Offer dual-level guidance—supporting both national strategy development and local implementation, making them practical and adaptable.
- Provide a Smart City Readiness Framework, policy tools, and real-world case studies, helping governments move from vision to action.
- Rooted in Asia-Pacific realities—they're shaped by regional consultations, tested through pilot initiatives, capture best practices and designed to scale solutions across diverse urban contexts.

13/53

ESCAP member States have a NSCS

ENEA	SEA	NCA	SSWA	Pacific
3/5	4/11	3/9	3/10	0/21

39/53

ESCAP member States have a digital development strategy

Digital versus **Smart City** Strategy?

- NSCS emphasizes smart city concepts; digital strategy spans broader digital development.
- NSCS focuses on urban transformation & digital strategy targets national economic goals.



Comprehensive Smart City Approach

Five Key Urban Domains

1. Urban Planning, Services & Infrastructure

(e.g., land use, mobility, digital connectivity)

2. Environment & Sustainability

(e.g., climate resilience, air/water quality, natural resource management)

3. Health, Well-being & Society

(e.g., e-health, digital inclusion, social equity)

4. Governance

(e.g., open data, participatory processes, digital accountability)

5. Economy

(e.g., digital innovation, inclusive growth, entrepreneurship)



The Six Smart City principles

1. People-Centred & Inclusive

Promote well-being, equity, and community participation.

2. Sustainable & Resilient

Optimize resource use and adapt to climate and environmental risks.

3. Safe & Transparent

Uphold data privacy, cybersecurity, and build public trust.

4. Scalable & Interoperable

Enable integration across systems and adaptability over time.

5. Collaborative & Enabling

Foster partnerships, capacity-building, and open innovation.

6. Efficient & Adaptable

Use data to drive flexible, evidence-based decision-making.





What's New for Policymakers and Practitioners

- A people-centered, SDG-aligned definition of smart cities
- Practical guidance for both national and local levels
- A Smart City Readiness Framework to assess and plan
- Policy tools, case studies, and implementation templates
- Strong focus on digital inclusion and equity



Guidance for Policymakers and Practitioners

For National Governments:

- Develop or strengthen national smart city strategies
- Align national policies with climate goals and the SDGs.
- Guide the creation of enabling environments regulatory, financial, and institutional



For Subnational Actors:

- Application of six principles to enhance smart city development
- Integrate cross-sector strategies across urban domains
- Develop Comprehensive Smart City Plans: Integrate digital infrastructure, sustainability goals, and inclusive design into urban planning.
- Use tools like the Smart City Readiness
 Framework, KPIs, and dashboards for effective smart city development & monitoring



Regional Impact and Collaboration

Foster Regional Peer Learning

Share experiences and scale solutions for inclusive urban innovation

Co-Create Through Regional Platforms

Use forums and technical support to develop context-specific strategies & policy recommendations

Advance Scalable, Interoperable Frameworks

Promote adaptable approaches across cities of all sizes

Link Smart Cities to the SDGs

Align digital innovation with better governance, services, and equity





Conclusion & Call to Action

- These Guidelines offer a strategic roadmap for cities to become more inclusive, sustainable, and future-ready.
- Success will depend on visionary leadership, collaborative action, and a shared commitment to leave no one behind.
- Let's work together to shape smart cities that serve people, planet, and prosperity.





Thank you

Follow us:





□ unescap



unitednationsescap



united-nations-escap



unescap.org

