# Construction and Demolition Waste Management in JAPAN

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# 1. 3R Activities in the Construction Industry of Japan

# **Construction Waste Generation**





Source : Census of Construction waste, 2012

### Reduce



Precast concrete



Precut autoclaved Lightweight aerated Concrete (ALC)



Non-packaged air-conditioning duct

## **Construction Waste Treatment**



# **Recycling by Treatment Operators**



Recycled concrete aggregates



Recovered copper of electric wires



Particleboard made of waste wood



RPF derived from waste plastic containers

# **Recycling by Manufacturers**





#### **Gypsum board**

![](_page_8_Picture_4.jpeg)

ALC

#### Glass wool

## **On-site Waste Sorting**

![](_page_9_Picture_1.jpeg)

## **Mixed Waste Processing**

![](_page_10_Picture_1.jpeg)

- Mixed waste is separated manually and mechanically at the waste processing facility into recyclable/non-recyclable waste.
- •Non-recyclable waste is to be disposed in landfills.

# **Reduction of Mixed Wastes**

Mixed waste generation per total floor area(kg/m<sup>2</sup>)

![](_page_11_Figure_2.jpeg)

Source: Japan Federation of Construction Contractors (JFCC), 2011

# **Images of Sorting Effect**

![](_page_12_Figure_1.jpeg)

#### **2. Demolition Waste Management**

#### **Hazardous Materials from Demolition**

- Asbestos-containing materials
- PCB containing equipment
- Freon containing appliances
- Mercury in fluorescent lamps

**Assessment** is essential for

etc.

determination and proper treatment of hazardous materials.

#### **Reference Materials for Hazardous Wastes**

"Appropriate Handling of Hazardous Materials in Demolition")

![](_page_15_Picture_2.jpeg)

Published by the Ministry of Land, Infrastructure and Transport and Tourism (MLIT)

## **Reference Materials for Asbestos**

#### "Seeing Asbestos with Your Own Eyes")

![](_page_16_Figure_2.jpeg)

![](_page_16_Picture_3.jpeg)

Published by the Ministry of Land, Infrastructure and Transport and Tourism (MLIT)

## **Checklist for Assessment**

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・ 上原課題の課本、①自動製作が主要汚染対理法や条件上の運は・主要課題課題が含くなるかの課題、②新築工業時の要用土や建設汚泥の事材分析の要否について確認しておくこと。

2015/16/528-6

#### **3. For Eradication of Illegal Dumping**

# **Around Illegal Dumping Site**

![](_page_19_Picture_1.jpeg)

 10 billion yen was used for restoration and recovery of the site but only a part of waste has been removed.

# Waste Management in Kajima

Reinforced management on selection of the treatment operators (intermediate treatment and final disposal);

- The operators must be limited to the qualified operators that <u>the management</u> <u>division has approved</u>.
- The management division of each branch visits the facilities of the prospective operators and examines their capabilities of waste treatment.

# **Responsibilities of Waste Generator**

- ① Select trustworthy operator to commission waste management
- 2 Pay appropriate waste processing costs
- ③ Take strong measures against hazardous demolition and renovation waste
- (4) Control and reduce waste generation
- **(5)** Sort the waste and maximize recycling

# Thank you very much for your kind attention.