# Bangladesh WtE Road Map 2025



Country Presentation: Bangladesh



# Types of Wastes in Bangladesh

### Biodegradable (e.g. food waste; can be converted to biogas/WtE Domestic Non-biodegradable (e.g. Poly packaging waste; can be converted Hazardous (e.g. Benzene; to handled and treated by specialized handler Waste Industry Non-Hazardous (e.g. fuel oil; can be landfilled or incinerated directly) Hazardous Medical (e.g. blood; to be handled and treated by specialized medical waste handler

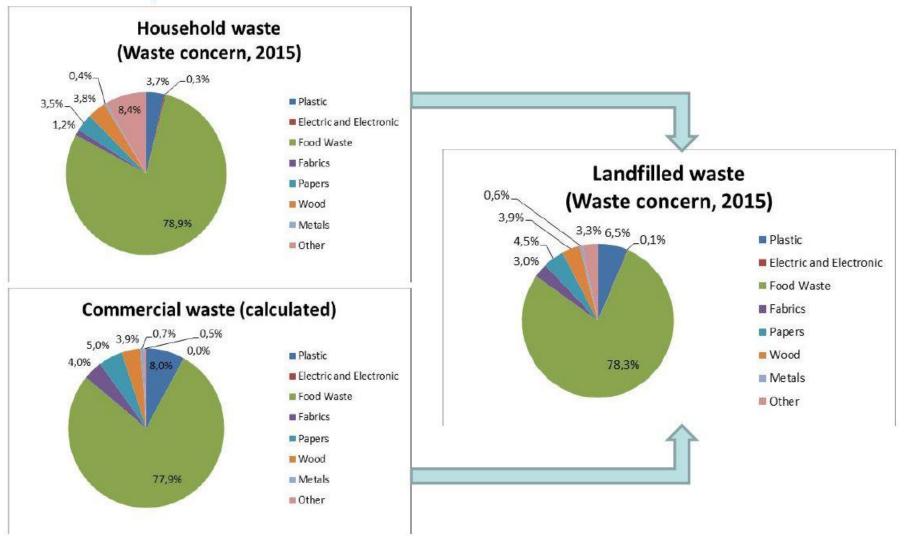
# TRASHONOMICS: BENEFIT OUR LIVES





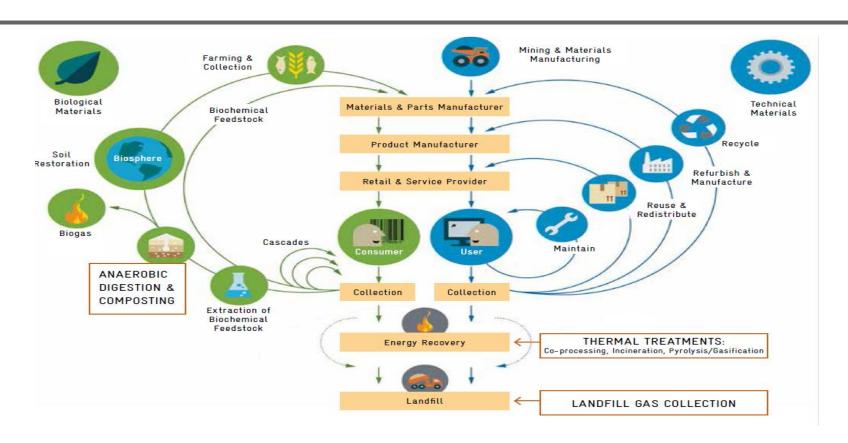
# Why Focus on Waste-to-Energy?

#### **Waste composition**





# **Waste-to-Energy in the Circular Economy**





## The WtE Road Map 2025

## Enhancing Competences in WtE management

- A. Enhancing integration and articulation of stakeholders and designing institutional arrangements vertical and horizontal communications
- **B.** Support in formulation
  - 1. Waste to Management National Strategy sustainable cities, eco-towns: priorities by 2025
  - 2019 -2020 Plan of action (Biomass to Energy, MSWT to Energy, Plastic to energy, Medical Waste to Energy)
  - 2. Explicit financial incentives and operational guidelines
  - 3. Explicit Waste Management Regulatory Framework (Central and city Corporations)
  - 4. Competence upgrading program on Technology Assessment
  - 5. Guidelines for planning and operating Eco-recycling centers



WtE Operational Blueprint 2025					
Function	Stakeholders		Deliverables		

Macro Policy Level Coordination	High level National Task Force	Mol –PMO- MOPEMR	Overall guidance
Meso Level	<ul><li>Coordination articulation</li><li>Technical support</li></ul>	Local Government (LGRD) and Power (MoPEMR)	Manage, monitor and evaluate the tasks of the Working Groups, take corrective action when necessary
Micro level	<ol> <li>Areas to be developed</li> <li>Financial         <ul> <li>Instruments</li> </ul> </li> <li>Regulatory             <ul> <ul> <li>Regulatory</li> <ul> <li>Framework</li> </ul> </ul></ul></li> <li>Technology                       <ul> <li>Management and</li> <li>Assessment</li> </ul> </li> <li>Capacity upgrading</li> <li>Institutional</li></ol>	Key Ministries  1. MinFIN  2. MoPEMR  3. MOEFCC  4. Mol  5. Mol  6. PMO  7. Academia, Business and Civil Society	Ensure articulation among stakeholders; identify technological &financial solutions; legal compliance; improve local competencies In Planning and Designing, Manufacturing, Operating, Maintaining and Innovating



## Conclusion

- ☐ Some Initiatives have been taken on large scale Waste to Energy Industry in Bangladesh.
- ☐ Total 47,000 Tons/day waste will be produced in urban areas of Bangladesh in 2025.
- ☐ Considering 75% organic fraction of MSW, about 3.5 million m³/day biogas can be produced by (wet/dry)anaerobic digestion process.
- From which 7 GWh/day energy can be produced.

