

හිසෝහෝ හාර අරමුදල (එෆ්. ඒ.) සමඟ  
 සු. එන්. සී. ආර්. ටී. මොරටුව මහ නගර සභාව - ටී. ඩබ්. ඩී. ම.  
 ඒකාබද්ධ පුහුණු හා සහභාගිත්ව වැඩ මුරුව  
 2006 ජූලි 28-29  
 ගල්කිස්ස මොරටුව නාගරික බල ප්‍රදේශ



ප්‍රජා ආපදා අවදානම කළමනාකරණය හා  
 සාර්ථක ක්‍රමෝපායයන් හරහා සංවර්ධනය



භෞමික සංවර්ධනය හා ආපදා කළමනාකරණ  
 සැලසුම සඳහා වූ එක්සත් ජාතීන්ගේ මධ්‍යස්ථානය



මොරටුව මහ නගර සභාව  
 නිවාස හා ඉදිකිරීම් කටයුතු අමාත්‍යාංශය  
 නාගරික සංවර්ධන හා ජල සපයාදෙන අමාත්‍යාංශය



ජපන් ජාත්‍යන්තර සහයෝගීතා සඳහා සේවා  
 ජපන් ජාත්‍යන්තර සහයෝගීතා ආයතනය







h0 tká i \$ wd¾' ā' fudrgj uy k. r i Ndj ) f- ' ' i \$ ù'  
tá dnoD myk qyd i yNd. \$ j j ev uq̂ j  
m%cd wdmmod wj odku l <ukdl rK h yd  
i d¾: l l %fudmdhhkayryd i xj ¾Okh

2006 c0 s28 i g 29 ol j d"  
. , d s i f i d . , d s i a fydg, fh8  
fudrgj uy k. r i Ndj  
Y%, xl dj

#### I e l j i j l r e j k 4

I , d m h i xj ¾Okh l |yd j 0t l á ; acd; kf. auOH i a dkh ^h0tká \$wd¾ā&" j Hi k l <ukdl rK i e, i ij yfhdf. da  
uOH i a dkh( fudrgj uy k. r i Ndj " cmkacd; Hka r i yfhda \$ d i fōÉPd fi j d  
i u l e l j i j l r e j k 4  
kj di yd bÈl š i l %udka wud; HdXYh( kd. Bl i xj ¾Ok yd c, i i mdok wud; HdXYh

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## Mission Statement of UN/DESA

The Department of Economic and Social Affairs (UN/DESA) was created as the result of the consolidation of the Department of Policy Coordination and Sustainable Development, the Department for Economic and Social Information and Policy Analysis, and the Department for Development Support and Management Services.

UN/DESA is a vital interface between global policies in the economic, social and environmental spheres and national action. The Department works in three main interlinked areas: (a) it compiles, generates and analyses a wide range of economic, social and environmental data and information on which States Members of the United Nations draw to review common problems and to take stock of policy options; (b) it facilitates the negotiations of Member States in many intergovernmental bodies on joint courses of action to address ongoing or emerging global challenges; and (c) it advises interested Governments on the ways and means of translating policy frameworks developed in United Nations conferences and summits into the programmes at the country level and, through technical assistance, helps build national capacities.

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## I gyk(

l ; j rekf. aki i |yka, mj , kam% dYs woyi atu l ; j rekf. awoyi aj k w; r" tj dhkatl ä ; acd; kf. auy f, ä i l d%hd, fha fyda l , dmñ i xj %OKh l |yd j k tl ä ; acd; kf. auOHi a dkfha woyi a w; Hj YHfhku ms<ä Uqfkdfö'

fuu m% dYkfhaol j d we; s; k; fe yd bEBm; afl frk , mj , kal i y rgl fydam%ka hl fyda k. rhl " fyda Nñ mfoaYhl fyda tj dfhawel dB; j hkf. a fyda tj dfha i udj ka fyda foaY i udj kays i ud udhi l <l K j , kS Hdki + ; ; j h i i nkDfhka tl ä ; acd; kf. auy f, ä i l d%hd, fha fyda l , dmñ i xj %OKh l |yd j k tl ä ; acd; kf. auOHi a dkfhal i y u; hl al j r fyda f, i l kam% dY j k nj l awoyi afkdfö'

úfYá i a + h yd l eml í u  
fudrgj uy k. r i Nd m foyfhaek; dj g fudrgj uy k. r i Ndj g yd cmdk cd; Hka r  
i yfhda s d i fõÉPd fi j dj g



i xi í rK l kvdhu(  
hítká wd%ã yfhdf. da Ndr wrup, VII  
Y%, xl dj

i ø; i ß l udr  
táj %ã j hš i fudfgd  
uhñ hudod

# mgk úi a rh

## m<uj k Èkh

|   |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| wdrí NI m% dYk  |   |  |
|   | ví , ð' ví , ð' i uka d, amkdkj<br>k. rdém; § fudrgj uy k. r i Ndj<br>fudBi aúfÈr; k<br>kfhdcH k. rdém; §<br>fudrgj uy k. r i Ndj |  |
| yeçkúu  |   |  |
| Kd. BI l rK h yd m%duú § wdmP<br>l <ukdl rK h( yfhdf. da Ndr wrup, VII yeçkúu                     | uhñ hudod<br>m%fhá K k<OdB"<br>hñkái §vd%ã yfhdf. da  |  |
| fÈ´ i Sù mi q u yd j ev ugfõ wrupK q  | KÜi fl da fi l s Ñ<br>fÈ´ i Sù Y%, xl d   |  |
| m%ed yd l , dmñ i xj %OKh   |   |  |
| m%ed yd l , dmñ i xj %OKh m<n  ±kg mj ; kd ±kq<br>yd ; ; j h fudrgfõ i k%Nñ ; < i udf, dpkh l § u | wkç oi kdhl<br>"Kdj mBi r m% %OK yd m%ed i xj %OK<br>j HdmD; h  |  |
| , x. § j %. § rK h yd wdmP l <ukdl rK h m%duú §<br>i xj %OKh ; < m%dk m% dy. ; l § u              | táj %á j hñ i fudfgd<br>m%fhá K i yl dr"<br>hñkái §vd%ã yfhdf. da   |  |
| Kd. BI l rK h yd j Hi k m<n  wj Þku . ek ; j ýrg; a<br>l reK q±l úu                               | uhñ hudod<br>m%fhá K k<OdB"<br>hñkái §vd%ã yfhdf. da  |  |
| woyi a  | tá oi kdhl<br>ví , ð' ti amkdkj   |  |
| m% m; a so%Ykh yd m%ed i xj %OKh  |   |  |
| fudrgj uy k. r i Ndfõ i xj %OK j HdmD; j ,<br>j %; udk ; ; j h                                    | ù' i S j %K l ñ i Bh<br>fl dui dBi ð<br>fudrgj uy k. r i Ndj  |  |
| i yNd. s j i xj %OKh m<n  m%dfõ w; æl § ( m%ed<br>fl dka ð; a                                     | *i § kao fu, a<br>i urfl dkj ; a  |  |
| ; ri r i xj %OKfh§ fudrgj uy k. r i Ndfõ<br>Nñl dj ( fl áfhka l reK q±l úul a                     | ti' ; § dB frdoB. =<br>fudrgj uy k. r i Ndj   |  |
| "Kdj mBi r m% %OK yd m%ed i xj %OK j HdmD; h<br>"Kdj fj r< i ñm; al <ukdl rK j HdmD; h            | rxõ; ai uri xy<br>t, aB whs yd i Sã mS<br><br>ti' ð' ví , ð' ti' l m§ . K r; k<br>i S wd% ti' mS                                  |  |
| l K wdhí i dl ÉPd   |   |  |
| m%k . ek fud<h fj fyi ú ; ñ ka/ i ð r. ; a<br>±kq bÈBm; al § u(<br>• m<uj gh<br>• foj k j gh      | ñY%l kwdhí 7<br>ñY%l kwdhí 6  |  |
| wj i dk j Yfhkawoyi a±l úu  |   |  |
|   | uhñ hudod   |  |



## foj k Èkh

|  |  |  |
|--|--|--|
| m<uqÈkh m<n  i udf, dpkh   |  |  |
|  |  | uhñ hudod  |
| mÒdk" uOHu yd i qtz mBudK uÜgij, È l ñdl dri ï<br>tá dnoD l Ñu   |  | i f; dfl d i q á ñ<br>fÈ´i Ñ<br>fçHI G l fl a %k<OdBks   |
| mÈcd bÈBm; a l Ñ´i yd i dl ÉPd   |  |  |
| Ój k yd mBi r ; ; j hka jeä ÈhK q l Ñ fi S i yNd. s j<br>mÈÖYfhawe; si d%: l ; j h m<Ñ Uq l r k l ; dj   |  | ud, kS ch, ; a<br>nfvduig ckmÈcdj<br>i xj %Ok i ñ; h   |
| mÈcdj úi ka l <ukdl rK h l rkq, nk >k wmøj H / i a<br>l Ñ fi yd pl ñl rK h l Ñ fi i d%: l j ev i gyk . ek<br>l : dj " mÈfoáñ wél dB; j hka wdK avfö wdh; k yd fÈ´i Ñ<br>i uÖ i yfhda S dj fhkaj ev l Ñ u m<n  w; æ l Ñ |  | Wmkkd l reK di S mÈcdkj ´wkr&<br>nfvduig ckmÈcdj<br>i xj %Ok i ñ; h  |
| l Kwdhi i dl ÉPd   |  |  |
| f; j k j gh(m%k . ek fud<h fj fyi Ñ ; ñ ka<br>ñY% l Kwdhi ðl a úi ka / i á r. ; a ±kµ<br>bÈBm; a l Ñ´u   |  | ñY% l Kwdhi  |
| bÈBm; a l Ñ´i  |  |  |
| i e, i q´ l Ñ fi yd l ñd; a l l Ñ fi l Ñ fõoh i udf, dpkh<br>l Ñ´u   |  | , , \$ l ñBy. , a<br>kd. Bl ckdj di m% %Ok j ev i gyk<br>^hñi avhsm&S<br>Bh, ati fÜÜ tl á fÉKÉ , ñgá'<br>^mpa , ð & ^Bh, & |
| r; a, dk yd fudrgj mÈoá l  yd wm-c, h neyer l Ñ fi<br>moD; s   |  | mS wd%´ t, á fi fkúr; k<br>j Hdmd; swOHI á l yd kfhdçH<br>i dudkHdél dí K Scd; ð c, i i mdok yd<br>c, dmj yk uK av, h      |
| wj i dk j Yfhkawoyi a±l Ñu   |  |  |
|  |  | fudBl aúfÈr; k   |
|  |  | ù´ l S j %K l ñ l Bh   |
|  |  | KÜi fl da fi l s Ñ   |
|  |  | uhñ hudod  |

## weñKµ

tá j Hi K j , g uyK Ñu l |yd ±kµ

- m<uqfl dgi ) j Hi K l |yd Öú; dri á l wx. i ys mBl á ñ´ , ehá a j
- foj k fl dgi ) c, . e, S yd j Hi K j e<el Ñu l |yd mBl á ñ´ , ehá a j

↑´ fÈ´i Ñ fl á pB; l gyka

## i a + h

fuu j d<sup>3/4</sup>; d bĒBm; aj kfkaY%, xl dfō úúO ckmĕdj kf. kameñfK k ckhd i uŌ mej e; a j Ōi dl ÉPd" / i ùi' yd j evuĕj , ks fnfyúkal reK dj ka f, i ; u j ákd w; æl ū yd ±kĭ i i Ndrh wm i uŌ fnpyb . kñkafi l ħdl drl i j , g i yfhda h ýkawfmaY%, dxi ū i . hkg úfYđ fhkai urfl dkj ; a " foyĵ , " nfvduĵ i xj ; á r kj di ckmĕdj kg wms w; ūhkai a + j ka fj uĵ

wmg , nd ýkai yfhda h i i nkŌfhkafudrgĵ uy k. r i Ndj g ^Y%, xl dfō wdK wĵ & yd Y%, xl dfō cmkacd; Hka r i yfhda s d i fōÉPd fi j dj g ^fĒ´ i ū& wmf. aúfYđ i a + h yñ fō' kŪi fl dafi l s Ā ^fĒ´ i ū Y%, xl d&" i f; dfl di q á ĩ ^fĒ´ i ū Y%, xl d&" i Ő; i ū l ĩdr ^hĕkĭ ūd<sup>3/4</sup>ā i xi đ drl " Y%, xl dj & yd táj <sup>3/4</sup>ā j hš i fudfgd ^hĕkĭ ūd<sup>3/4</sup>ā yfhdf. d& hk wh úi kafi l |yd yrj ; aPhl ; j hkai mhk , É' ; j ýrg; afuu i yNd. s j j evuĕj i d<sup>3/4</sup>: l l r . ekūg; ħ Wmfoi a úpdrd; ul / i ùi' . K kdj l a mej e; ùug; a i ūd<sup>3/4</sup>tĭ mS ^fj r< i i m; al <ukdl rK j Hdmd; ħ&" t, Bwhsyd i šms^' kdj mūi r mĵ <sup>3/4</sup>Ok yd mĕd i xj <sup>3/4</sup>Ok j Hdmd; ħ&" Bh, a kd. Bl ckdj di mĵ <sup>3/4</sup>Ok j ev i gyk" Bh, a ti fŪŪ tl á fÉkĒ , ĩgā" cd; ū c, i i mdok yd c, dmj yk uK av, h" fĒwhi ūa^chđ d& Y%, xl d hk wd; k yd i xúOdk i h WK ĩ ĩ i yfhda h , nd ýkay'

uyd ykđ ka wj dō wkĭ urK m<sup>3/4</sup>fhđ K wd; kh m<sup>3/4</sup>fhđ K hg yd ups m% dYkhg ^yfhdf. da Ndr wrup, VII& wkq ūh ±l aj Ōnj ; aj evuĕj j d<sup>3/4</sup>; d upK fhka m% dY l ū u l |yd mūmd, kuh i yfhda h hĕkĭBti atšhĕkĭ ūd<sup>3/4</sup>ā wd; k úi kawkq ūh ±l aj Ōnj ; a fuyš d l |ykal ū u w. fkh'

## fl á fhýi

|                      |  |
|----------------------|--|
| tÓta                 | i yl dr wdK w fō t cka \$Èi a % af, d i                      |
| i s ā                | fj r< i xrl d K fomd¾; fi ka j                               |
| i Ōwd¾               | , xl d wdK w fō yī Bh  |
| i Svd¾ti mS          | fj r< i i m; al <ukdl rK j Hdmd; h                           |
| Ōi mS                | yB; wdj rK j Hdmd; h   |
| fÊi whi S            | cd; Hka r i yfhda s dj l  yd j Ōcmdk nextl j                 |
| fÊwhi Sta^chd d&     | cmkacd; Hka r i yfhda s d wdh; kh                            |
| fÊ´i ū               | cmkacd; Hka r i yfhda s d i fōÉPd fi j d                     |
| t, Bwhs yd i āmS     | “kdj mBi r m¾¾Ok yd m¾cd i xj ¾Ok j Hdmd; h                  |
| tkatÉāta             | cd; d k j di i xj ¾Ok wēl dBh                                |
| tkwí, ōti ayd āi     | cd; d c, i i mdok yd c, dmj yk uK w, h                       |
| wd¾tāta              | m¾ k¾udK yd i xj ¾Ok wdh; kh                                 |
| wd¾āta               | ud¾. i xj ¾Ok wēl dBh  |
| ti ā ūnS             | ; ri r k. r j Hdmd; h  |
| ti at, at, wvd¾āi S  | Y¾my; a i i f. dvl í fi yd i xj ¾Okh l í fi uK w, h          |
| ti at, à             | Y¾, xl d fg, fl di   |
| hāta                 | kd. Bl i xj ¾Ok wēl dBh                                      |
| hŭkwhsti āwd¾        | j Hi k wvq í u l  yd j Ōtl ā ; acd; Skf. acd; Hka r l fudmdh |
| hŭk wí, ōi āwd¾      | j Hi k wvq í u l  yd j Ōtl ā ; acd; Skf. af, dd i i uka K h  |
| hŭti w h mS yd Bh, a | kd. Bl ckdj di m¾¾Ok j ev i gyk" Bh, a ti fÜÜ                |
|                      | tl ā fÉkÉ , ŋgâ^mpa , d &                                    |

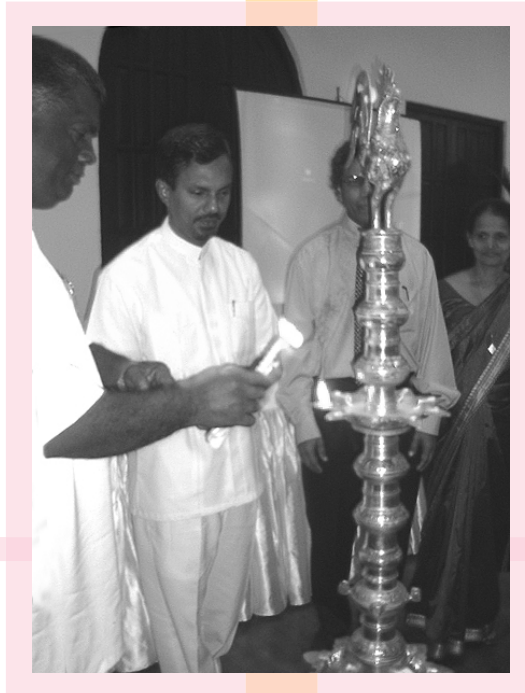
සාහසික විනාශයක් හා අවදානම  
විලදයි උපාය මාර්ගී කුලීන සංවර්ධනයට  
වික්සන භවිතයේ ප්‍රාදේශීය සංවර්ධන මධ්‍යස්ථානය  
මොරටුවේ මහ කතර සභාවේ විනාශීය හා සහකාරීත්ව ප්‍රතිලෝම  
MANAGING COMMUNITY DISASTER RISK AND DEVELOPMENT THROUGH  
EFFECTIVE STRATEGIES  
UNCRD JOINT TRAINING AND PARTICIPATORY WORK SHOP.



m% u Èkh" wdri NI I : d

ví , ð' ví , ð' i ukà d, amkdkäy uy; d  
k. rdém; § fudrgj uy k. r i Ndj "  
kš fkd, ; aufyá a %; ayd i du úki ðe

fudBi aúfÈr; k  
kfhdæH k. rdém; § fudrgj uy k. r i Ndj "  
kš fkd, ; aufyá a %; ayd uæ Èj hkgu i du úki ðe



wdr'i NI l : dj

ví , ó' ví , ó' i uká d, amkdká uy; d

k. rdêm; s fudrgj uy k. r i Ndj " kš fkd, ; aufyá a ; ayd i du úká qe

k. rdêm; s udf. amK j qh"

uyck yd m'ed uq d m'foayh i xj 3/4Okh m'sn| myk qj ev i gykg i yNd. s u  
i ák kfhdch k. rdêm; s udf we; z kd. Bl uká % uká d yd uká %; ñh; d rdch  
yd rdch fkdj k wdh; k kfhdckh l rk kš OdBk d m'ed i ñ; skdhl hka i fōÉPd  
i xúOdk kfhdō; hka we; z i hzu fokd; a f. !rj fhka hq j m'ss kñ' cmka  
i fōÉPd fi ul d kÜi fl da fi l s É fukúhf. a d tys j ev i gyka kš OdB i q ñ  
fukúhf. a al emúu u; fuu j ev uqj fi whβkai xúOdkh l d ug wmg yel súh'  
ta odhl ; j h i i nkDfhka tu kš OdBkhka fofokdg; d uq H odhl ; j h i emhq  
h'ktkái \$wd3/4'ā' (UNCRD) wdh; kfha kš OdBkq; a udf. a f. !rj K h wdpdrh m'p  
l r i áñ'

fudrgj uy k. r i Nd n, m'foayh ; < i xj 3/4Ok l d3/4hhka bgq l d fi os wod,  
md3/4Yj w; r ki si i nkēl rK hl afkdue; s'ufuka uq H j Yfhka yd fN! ; d uh  
j Yfhka. egz rdYhl g uyk Sug wm uy k. r i Ndj g i s' u we; ' kdi a h yd  
wl d3/4hl u nj mgq oel s ; <ka ; si dr i xj 3/4Okhl a l rd . uka l d fi s  
i i nkēl rK hl afkdue; s'ufi ; ; a j h u; oeā n, m'Eu l at, a úh yel sneúka  
fuu myk qj ev i gyk ; <kai Ndfō i xj 3/4Okhg i Dcqf, i i i nkD wdh; kj ,  
kš Odí ka oekj ; a fl dg l K wdhul a f, i i xj 3/4Ok l dndodufha yj q d rej ka  
l r . eku i |yd wj i a dj Wod l r . eku fuu j ev uq fō uq d m'rud3/4: h u ; fí '

fudrgj uy k. r i Nd n, m'foayfhai ui a i xj 3/4Okhg odhl u we; si hzu rdch  
yd rdch fkdj k wdh; k oekg i s' l rk l d3/4hhkayd boß i xj 3/4Ok i e, i q m'sn|  
fuy\$ i dl ÉPd fl frk w; r tuŌkam'foayh i xj 3/4Okfhamj ; k mri mr; dj hka  
yd . egz i y. ; ; ; a j hkafuku m'ed; d u; bgúh hq =l d3/4hhkamsn| meyeos s  
wj fndOhl a, nd . eku g; awfma d fl f3/4' l K wdh i i dl ÉPd yd tl Ō; dwkj j ev  
i e, ei ul a m'sfh, l r tl a tl a j 3/4 fh\$ bgq l < hq =l d3/4h Ndrhka m'sn|  
wj fndOhl a, nd . eku i s' fl f3/4' tu i e, ei fi m% ; h udi d j mej e; fj k kj di  
yd m'ed i xj 3/4Ok l ñgfōos i udf, d'pkh l rñka l d; ul l Bfi s u; j k . egz  
úu3/4YK h l rñka boß l ghq =fl frkqwe; '

fuu j evuuj uÖka; ri dr i xj ¼Okhl g uq d wä; d, u j efgkqwe; ehs wfmä d  
l rk w; r" fudrgj n, mfoYh kj udj ; l g fhduql d u i |yd Tn i euf. ai l h  
odhl ; j h , nd fok f, i b, a d i añk d j ev uq; fõ boß l ghq =mj ; j d f. k hdug  
wj i a dj , nd foñkaud kyvz fj ñ' Tn i eug i a + hš

k. rdêm; š

fudrgj uy k. r i Ndj

ví , ö' i ukad, amkdkj

kš fkd, ; aufyá a h; ayd i du úki qe





wdri NI l : dj

fudBi aúfÊr; k

kfhdcH k. rdêm; s fudrgj uy k. r i Ndj " kş fkd, ; auffyá a ; ayd uę Èj hkgu i du úki ęe

Wm k. rdêm; s ędf. amK j ęh'

uyck yd m%cd uę s m%foYh i xj ¼Okh ms:n| męK qj ev i gyk i xúOdkh l f u i i nkDfhkacmkai fõÉPd kş OdBkg m% ufhkaudf. ayDohdx. u i a + h mę l r i ęń' ok fol l a męd mj ; k foYK yd i dl ÉPd ; <ka fudrgj m%dj f. a i enE ; ; a j h f; ę i . ekug wmg yel sj kqwe; ' tfi a m%dj f. ai yNd. s j fhka rdch kş Odí ka yd foYmd, k{ hka uęK g uęK , d i dl ÉPd l f u ; <ka i l i a l r . kkd , nk i e, i ęzboBhg l ęnd; ul l f u i |yd wj YH m%K i yfhda h , nd Şug wms l em ù i ęuę t l a ; ack; d koyi ai kDdkfha fudrgj wdi kfhamDdk i xúOdhl " fh!j k l ghq =yd l şd wud; H . re Ôj ka l ędr; x. ue; s ędf. a ş fudrgj męm; s . re i uką d, a m%dką ue; s ędf. a a m%K i yfhda fhka fuyŞ fhdc kd j k i e, i ę boBhg l ęnd; ul l f fi yel ędj wm i Ndj i ; j we; ' i ę mBi l awi ęej g m; aúh yel s; ęK w; suy; anyę rhl f. a fi ; i , l d l ęnd; ul l f ug wm fkdmi ęęg fj uę

úfYá fhka cmdkfha i g fuys meńK fkj di s j l ghq = l rk cmka i fõÉPd fi ul d kÜi ę l da fi l s ń fukúhg; ş tys j ev i gyka kş OdB i ; fl da i ę ę fukúhg; a udf. a m% duh mę l rk w; r" hčk ká şd¼ā (UNCRD) wdh; kfhka meńK j ev i gyk fufyhúug odhl j ęuhę hudod uy; ęhg; ş táj ¼ā i ęudfgda uy; dg; akkawhBkai yh j ęyd i yNd. sj ęi hę fokdg; ai a + j ka fj ńkaudf. a l : dj wj i ka l rń'

fudBi aúfÊr; k

kfhdcH k. rdêm; s

fudrgj uy k. r i Ndj '

kş fkd, ; auffyá a ; ayd

uę Èj hkgu i du úki ęe



## yeƙkùu

kd. Bl I rK h yd mƙd uƙ d wdmP  
I <ukdl rK h(yfhdaf. da Ndr wrup, a VII  
j Hdmd; hg yeƙkùul a

uhñ hudP  
m<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>fhd I "  
hùkà švd<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>ã yfhdaf. da

fÈ´i š mi ò u yd j evuƙfõ wruƙƙ q

kÙi qfI da fi I s Æ  
fÈ´i š Y%, xl d



kd. Bl l rK h yd m%cd uQ d wdmP l <ukdl rK h( yfhdf. da Ndr wrup, VII j Hdmd; hg yeCkàul a

uhñ hudP

m%fhà l " hùtkà wd%ā j Hi k l <ukdl rK i e, i q yfhdf. da l d%hd, h

mi ñ u

úm; awvq d u m%sn| tl á ; acd; kf. af, dá i i uka K h ^hùtkaví , õ i sã wd%& 2005 ckj dB 18 i g 22 ol j d cmdkfhafl dfí k. rfh& mej e; úks 1995 ckj dB 17 p i s j Qyká ka- wj dõ uyd Nñl i md f j kami qm j udl dr f, l h<sh: d ; ; j hg m; a ùu fuuÕkai sym; afl BK ' ; j o úm; ayd j Hi kj , ydk d r n, mEi j , g , l a j 0 úfYá fhka 2004 foi eí n% 26 p bkÈhka i d. rfha i s j 0 l s fi a a i s h fkdye l s ; ri nrm; < Nñl i md fõ yd i kdn j Hi kfha úkdYhg f. dÿre j 0 uyckhd yd ckm%dj kayg o wj HdC l K . dgj yd fYdà h m<l d u fuuÕkai s j fl BK '

úm; awvq d u m%sn| tl á ; acd; kf. af, dá i i uka K h( yfhdf. da Ndr wrup, VII úm; awvq d u " ; ri r i xj %Okh yd È<sl u uq kmpgd ±óu w; r we; s f f k i % . d i n| ; dj h y=k d . kñka j Hi k wvq d u m%sn| f, dá i i uka K h ; = ka f, l k ; kl a^tl á ; acd; kf. acd; Hka r l %udmdhd j Hi k wvq l d u ^hùtkawhs ti a ā wd%&" 2005& t<sl úks tki ^1& yfhdf. dam% dYkh( ^2& l %nd; ul ùfi yfhdf. da rduj 2005-2015( j Hi kj , g uyK Èu i |yd m%cdj ka yd cd; ka ; < m% Hi Ó; d ; dj h f. dv ke. s ^ñkabÈBhg th q l %nd; ul ùfi yfhdf. da rduj . f, i yeCk f j kqwe; " yd ^3& bkÈhdkqi d. r j Hi kh m%sn| úfYá i ei j drh m%sn| fmdÿ m% dYkh( i r l d s wk d. ; hl a l |yd j Hi k wvq d u hk f j k s yfhdf. da m% dYkh uÕka f. dā h j Yfhkà cd; d j Yfhka yd m%foYh j Yfhka . ; hq = l %ndud%. m% sn| rduj l a boßm; a l rñka tl á ; a cd; kf. a moD; h ; < we; s i xúOdk" wdK wq l , dmh yd wka %cd; d i xúOdk yd uQ H wd h; k" i ú, ai udch" rdch fkdj k i xúOdk" i fõÉPd fi j l fi ul dj k d mpa , d wxYh yd úpd; ul m%cdj l e|j d, k f k h' ^hùtkawhs ti a ā wd%" 1995&

yka ka - wj dõ uyd Nñl i md wkq urK m%fhà K wd h; kh yd kúfhðl a k. rfha tl á ; acd; kf. awd%Ól yd i dudÒh l ghq = m%sn| fomd%; fi ka j ^hù tka ā B ti a tã w; r we; s. úi q moki l r . kñka úm; awvq d u m%sn| f, dá i i uka K fhami qúmru j Yfhkayfhdf. da Ndr wrup, j Hdmd; h VII g WK ñ ñ f, i uQ H wdOdr i emhú ud Wmkak. rh j k yfhdf. dam%ka h úi kai s j l rk , È'

2005 § kd. Bl l rK h yd m%ed uq d wdmP l <ukdl rK h hkqj kakj f; udj l a we; <; al r . kkd , o w; r h0tkai Swd¼ ā wdmP l <ukdl rK i e, i q' yfhdf. da l d¼hd, h úi ka. úi q u; l %ndl dri i l %ndj g kÖkqwe; 'yfhdf. daNdr wrupf, a yj q d dr rgj , aj kfkafkmd, h" nx. , foYh" Y%, xl dj yd ; dhs ka hhs

**Y%, xl dj (kd. Bl l rK h yd m%ed uq d wdmP l <ukdl rK h ^ i s i ā t i &**

2006<sup>1</sup> ckj dB i g Y%, xl dj ; + h0tkai s wd¼ ā yfhdf. da l d¼hd, h úi ka kd. Bl . ; d hkā WpyrK j Yfhka kd. Bl ck. yK j ¼Okh yd wi ucd; h m%dj ka ^WpyrK kj yd w; a & yd ±kg mj ; k m%ed uq d wdmP l <ukdl rK ^ i s i ā t i & rgdj g yi q fkdüug bv we; s kd. Bl wj pki i y. ; Ndj h yd uyckhdf. a wj pki i y. ; Ndj h i e, l ş a g . kñka kd. Bl ck m%dj ; < yd ; ri r Öj fkdmdhka ; < wdri d d i ys j Èú f. ùu i y m%nl i xl , mhg ml d j yÈ k. k , È'

fkdl vj d mej ; s i xj dofha yd by; l |yka mBÈ yÈ keÖfi yd woyi a ±l ùfi l %ndpufha m% m, hl a j Yfhka yd Y% kd. Bl l rK h yd i fkdñfhka mi q h: d ; ; j hg m; a ùu l |yd m%ed uÜgfuka i ş fl frk l %ndpukd i e, l ş a g . kñka cmka cd; Hka r i yfhda s d i fōÉPd fi j h ^fÈ i l & yd h0tkai Swd¼ā yfhdf. da l d¼hd, h úi ka ; ; j wOHk i a dkhl aj Yfhka fudrgj f; dard . kkd , o w; r fudrgj k. r i Ndj o we; ç md¼Yj ; k úi ka kd. Bl l rK h" m%ed yd l , dmñ i xj ¼Okh m%nl ±kgu; a mj ; kd ±kq i udf, dpkh l Bug tá dnoD j ev uqj l ai xúOdkh l ş ug tl Ö j k , È'

fudrgj kd. Bl i Nd m%foYfhakd. Bl l rK h m%nl m%k" wúeu; ackdj di wél ùu yd wmc, l <ukdl rK h m%udK j ; af, i i ş fkdüu ŋi fkdñ m%k. Wvgu tl ; = ù ; fí' bkÈhdq i d. rfha i fkdñ fl d<U yd fudrgj we; ç ta wi , j ei s Èi a % d j , g oreK qf, i n, mÉfō ke; ehsúYj di l , kuq a2004 foi ei n¼ ui we; s j 0i fkdñfhka fudrgfō ckhdg w, dN ydks yd wyñüi i ş úh' we; a j Yfhka i fkdñhg f. dýrej j kayd wj ; ekaj j kayg h: d ; ; j hg m; aj kqmsK s i yfhda h i mhk , ofoa Y%, xl d wdK wj " foYmd, k{ hkā foYh yd úfoYh rdch fkdj k i xúOdk ^tkD ^& yrydh' wk; fej cd; Hka r i xj ¼Ok i xúOdkj , uq HdOdrj , ka kd. Bl há; , j Hy i xj ¼Ok yd È<sl u mgq ±l fi j Hdmd; sl symhl al %nd; ul l rñka ; fí' ta yer kd. Bl Ndj hg wdfōK d yd kd. Bl l rK h i uÖ ne=kq, l d K j k j d; h ¥l K h ùu" j dyk ; onoh yd uq d d =me, m; a i fkdñ úkdYhg; afmr i g mej ; snj u; l ; nd . ; hq h' m%dj ka úi ka uqK fok È. =

<sup>1</sup> h0tkai Swd¼ ā yj q d rej kf. a / i ùu 2005 ckj dBj , § mj ; j k , È'

l d, hl a ; i fi a mej ; s fi m%k i fkdñh ki d Woa ; j d fkdj i fkdñh ki d t, my<hg meñK sm%k nj mej i ũ j vd; am% dj ka h'

### j evuēfō wruđK q

j evuēfō wruđK q yd tÉàt\*aVII m%dkhkamy; l |ykamBÈ fō'()

- > hym; amd, kh yd m%dj i ún, . ekũu ^ tÉ à t\*aVII: 2005-2006)
- > i a % m%el Ndj h . ek ol k wdl drhka m%duđ wdmP l <ukdl rK hg m% dy. ; l ũ u (HTF VIII: 2006-2007)

; j ýrg; đ

- > i xi k%kd; ul l , dmñ wOHkhka ; 7 ka ũkd. Bl ck m%dj yd ; ri r Ój fkdmdhhka; < wdrl đ d i ys j Èú f. ùu- m%ñ | i xl , mh meyeÈ, sl ũ u m%fhda đ j l %dj g k%k whre m%¼Ykh l ũ u
- > m%fhá K d; ul fi dhđ. ekš " woyi a yd f; dr; 7e yj udre l r . ekũ ; 7 ka m%duđ wdmP l <ukdl rK l fl a %ñ ; < cd; Hka r yd l , dmñ i yfhda s dj h j eä ÈhđK q l ũ u
- > m%dj i ún, . ekũu yd hym; amd, kh ; 7 kawdmP l <ukdl rK h i xj %Ok i e, i q ; <g tđ dnoĐ l Bu

bkÈhđkqi d. rfhai fkdñfhkami qfuu wruđK q; j ýrg; a fudrgj i k%¼Nhkq i óm j k mBÈ yev. ei ùu ; 7 ka l , dmñ yd m%đ i xj %Ok l %đl drl i m, phs l r, ũ l |yd m%đfō mÈxÑl rej k%đi dudōl hkq yd fudrgj k. ri Ndj g i yfhda h šu h%ka ũvd%ā b, l đ h fō' ( ^1& l , dmñ yd m%đ i xj %Ok h we; s l r . ekũ l |yd yj q đ rej ka yd m%đfō mÈxÑl rej ka w; r fmdy o%¼Ykh l a yd bf. k%l a we; s l r . ekũ ( ^2& m%đ i xj %Ok yd wdmP l <ukdl rK i e, i q i fudōdkh l ũ u m%ñ | ±k j ; Ndj h j eä ÈhđK q l ũ u ^3& i duđđ l %đ m%¼Ok h ^cmkaNdl dfj kaũl fhđfoda hkfj kayečk fō' & yd ^4& i yNd. ũug ÈB. ekũu yd wkñ, šu ; 7 kam%đfō mÈxÑl rej k%đi dudōl hka i ún, . ekũu' l %dj g keŌũ l |yd l %đ i e, ei ũl a o fl g% m; a l rkqwe; ' i yNd. s j wél đ K h yd we. hq l ũ u . ek i yNd. sj k wh w; ro ; j ýrg; am%đfō mÈxÑl rej kai uŌ o i dl ÉPd fl frkq we; ' fuys m% sm, j Yfhka fudrgj ckhd i ún, . ekfj kq we; ehđ úúŌdl dr i xl %K j Hi k Wmoj d, ũug fya =j k kd. Bl l rK h . ek i e, l s u; a fj ñka; u i xj %Ok l ghq =l |yd Tj k ai e, i q i l i al rkqwe; ehđ wfmd đ d fl f% t l j j ev l ghq = l ũ ug; a woyi a woyi a yj udre l r . ekũg; a wo úúŌ yj q đ refj dafuyst l j i á; s hym; amBj %; khkawe; sl rkqmđK s wm úi katl a / i al rf. k we; sw; æl š yd ±k% fnodyod . kuđ

## fĒ´i Ŭ mi ĩ u yd j evuġfō wruĶ q

KŬi ħi da fi l s Ā

cmkacd; Hka r i yfhda § d i fōÉPd fi ĵ h ^fĒ´i Ŭ& Y%, xl d" fudrgj

Y%, xl dfō fĒ´i Ŭ j ev i gykl aĒh; al rkqmĶ i 1980 § Y%, xl dj yd cmdkh w; r uĶ ħ . Ŭi ħi aw; ĩ kal ħ fukami q1981 § m<uĵ k i fōÉPd fi ĵ l fi Ŭl dj ka l Kvdhu mg; al r tj k , Ē' m<uĵ k l Kvdhug we; <; a j fha w; ĵ ev" WK ni nj , kal rk w; ĵ ev yd t<j ĵ j eūu i ĩ nkĶfhkaúfYđ { ±kūl awe; a j Ķaj Ŭ' tu wj ħeofō§ Y%, xl dfō fĒ´i Ŭ l d¼hd, h msyĵ k , Ē'

±kafi' 25 j k j i r j k úg fĒ´i Ŭ i fōÉPd fi ĵ l fi Ŭl dj kai ħ . K kl afurgg meñK furg ckhd yd wdK wĵ i uŌ w. kd yj qđ d r l ĩ f. dv kŌd f. k ; yj ħe l r f. k ; fĩ ' j ¼; udkfhai l ħ fĒ´i Ŭ i fōÉPd fi ĵ l fi Ŭl dj ka40 fofkl = l %d Wmfoi a i emħfi i ĵ wdydr yd wdydr mĩ fi úfYđ { hka j Yfhka o <ud i xj ¼Okfha i ĵ . Ŭóh yd mĶd i xj ¼Okh mĶn| úfYđ { hka j YfhkĶ úúŌ l fl a % , fi ĵ h l r; § Tj Ķaw; frkđ i Dcĵ u k. r i Nd ; <g i ĩ nkĶ ù we; s fĒ´i Ŭ tđ l h kd. Bl Ē<ſ yd wj Ķkĩ i y. ; ; ĵ ; < Ēú f. j k ckhd f. aŌj k mBi rh yd Ōj fkdmdhhkaj eā ĒħĶ q l ħ ug i yh fo; §

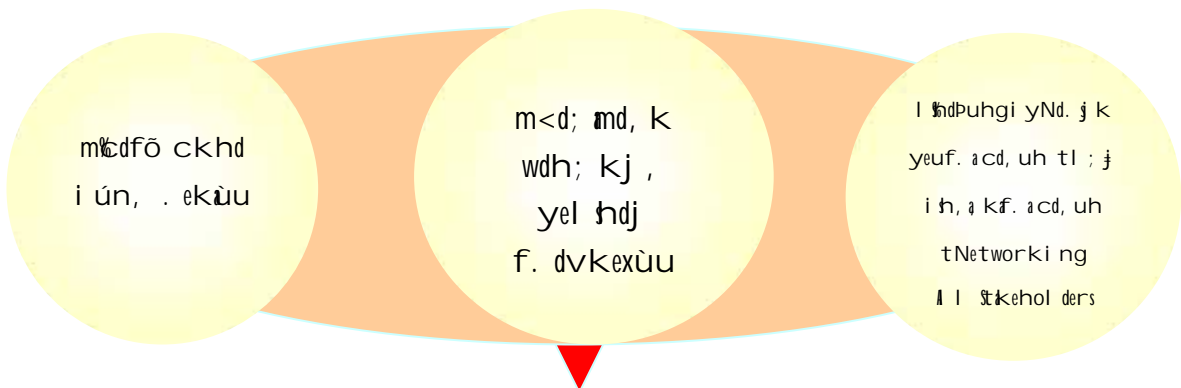
fĒ´i Ŭ i dudŌl fhda l d, h , efnk ; rug ck mĶdj kai uŌ i ómfhkaj ev l ĵh q = l ħ ug l em ù i ĩ; § Bg fya ĵ j kĶkackhd f. aŌj k mBi rh yd Ōj fkdmdhhka j eā ĒħĶ q l ħ u l |yd ckhd i uŌ i Dcĵ u wka ¼l ħdj kaysfhfoñkaTj Ķf. ayĒg i j kaſfi we; sj eo. ; đ u wm okĶd neúks m<uĵ wm Ŭi kawm w; r úYĵ di h f. dv kŌd f. k wmf. aĒkm; d l ; dny ; ħ kawoyi aWoyi ayĵ udre l r . ; ħq ħ'

fnfyúka wj Ķkug , l a úh yel s fyda i dudŌh j Yfhka j rm% do fkd, ; a ckhd i ún, . kĵ kqmĶ i Tj Ķal ; =uq mĶ fi Yl a ħ f; ħei . ekŬ j eo. ; ħ' fĒ´i Ŭ fi ĵ fhal d¼hNdrh j kĶkai xj ¼Okh we; sl r . ekŬ l |yd mĶd i dudŌl ħkĶ. a i ĵ n, fhka fufyh f j k mĶ; khkayd woyi ĵ , g myi ħ ĩ i e, i Ŭhš túg Ōú; h yd ; ukaugĶ fok ; ; ĵ ħkamĶn| Tj Ķal ; =±kū mokĩ l r . ; a; ukĶ. Ŭ Ŭi ħi fi dhd . ekŬg Tj Ķai ún, . ekĶj kqwe; '

mĶdfō i dudŌl ħkai ún, . ekĶj k l <" mĶdfō uq mĶ ĩ j , g i yfhda h ſu l |yd mĶfoYħ m<d; md, k wdħ; k l ; =yel ħdj kayd Yl a ka; ſK d; ul fō' i uyrúg

i i m; a i xúOdkh fl dg fufyhúh yel s n, h we; f; a mlfóáñ m<d; and, k  
 j Hghkg j k w; r mlfdfj kai ý fl frk uq m' i j , g i yh Sug i ýi qyel hñdj  
 Tj kq fkdue; s ki i xj ¾Ok l hñdpuh mdroDYH fkdj kj d muK l a fkdj tys  
 j . l j hq Ædj ho fkdue; s j k w; r ; j ýrg; a l ghq = l f u l |yd mlfdfj ka  
 wfffo¾hu; aj kqwe; ' Bg wu; rj wdK wffo yel hñdj kai xj ¾Okh l f u o mlfdfj yd  
 wdK wj w; r i xj doh j eä ÈhK ql f u o j eo. ; ah'

tneúka wms Ój k mBi rfha yd ; ; j fha j eä ÈhK j l a w; a l r . ekú l |yd  
 i ui a hl aj Yfhka tl j ru wrufk q; kl kr; fj uq m<uj Tj kf. a yel hñdj ka  
 j eä ÈhK ql f u ; = kamlfdfj i ún, . ekúu' foj kj wdK wffo wdh; kj , yel hñdj ka  
 f. dvkeÓú j k w; r Bg kj di yd mlfdfj i xj ¾Ok l ñgqj dr mej e; úu ^l , dmñ  
 i xj ¾Ok l hñdl drl i j , g i i nkD i hç fokdgu Bg wdrdOkd l < hq h' & yd  
 t, Bwhsyd i Æmsyd fE´ i ú j eksj ev i gykai uÓ j vd; ahym; ai kkkföokhl ayd  
 yj q ð drl i yd i kkkföokhl a mej e; úu we; <; a fõ' ; ka fj kj l hñdpuh  
 i i nkD i hç u wh cd, . ; úu i ý úh hq =w; r tuÓka i xj ¾Ok l hñdpuh  
 i i nkD i hç fokd w; r i Dcqyd krka r i xj doh j eä j ¾Okh fl frk w; r  
 wdK wj yd ck mlfdfj w; r tã dnoD j HdmD; sl hñdl drl i yd f; dr; Æe yj udrej  
 fydc kai i nkæl rK h úug th fyã =fõ'

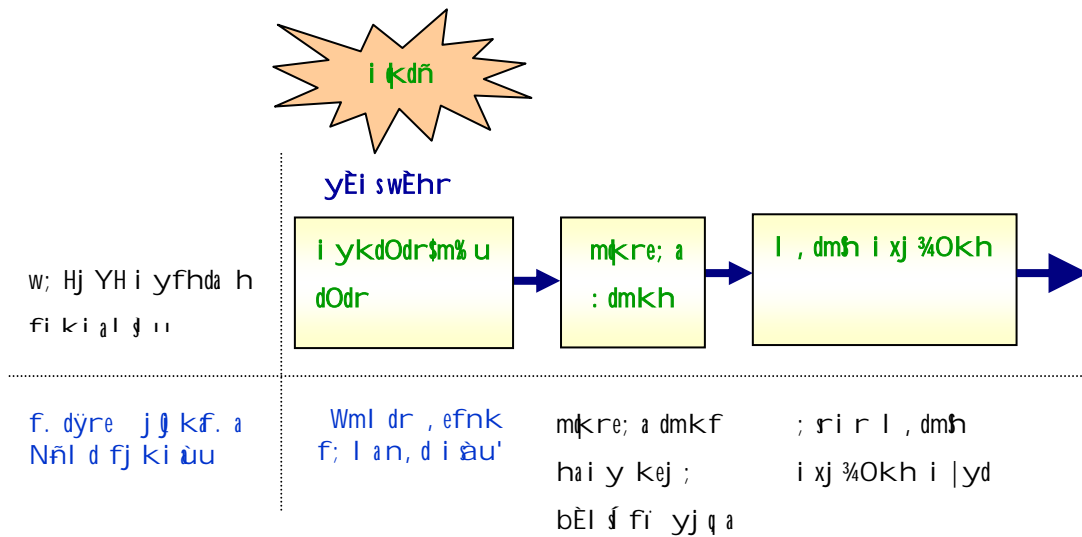


Ój k mBi rh yd Ój k ; ; j hkaj eä ÈhK ql f u



fi mi q̄ u ; < tã dnoD j ev uq̄ fõ wruK q̄ my; I |ykamBÊ fõ'

1. I , dmñ i xj ¾Okh m̄s̄n| o¾Ykhkam̄foãYñ ckm̄dj kq̄ y÷kj dŠu yd fnpyP. ekŠu
2. ckhd yd ckm̄dj kafoi o Tj k̄f. am%k" wj Pki yd j ; ð i foi o j v j vd; awj Odkh fhduql < yel sj k fi al ðhdPuhg i yNd. sj k yeu fokdf. a yel ðdj kaf. dvkeÕŠu
3. I ðhdPuhg i yNd. sj k i ðz fokd w; r j vd; ahym; ai k̄k̄fõokhl ai ð fj kqm̄K i yj q̄ ð drl i f. dvkeÕŠu yd
4. wdK avj yd ck m̄dj ka w; r i yNd. s j i xj ¾Okh m̄s̄n| woyi m%¾Okh I ð u



m̄d i dudõl hka t l j i k̄dñ j Hi k̄fham̄kre; a dmk yd m% bÈI ð i j ev I ghq̄ = I rkqm̄K i ; ð i xj ¾Okh i |yd I ghq̄ = I rk m̄Ddk; u pB; nj g m; aũug yel s j k fi aTj k̄f. a yel ðdj kaj eãÈhK qj kqm̄K i ; amy i q̄ i i e, i ũug wms úfYã fhka l eue; f; uq̄

2004 i k̄dñ ũm; k̄s̄ d fudrgj m̄e, af, i me; ð . ð ydkj , g f. dÿre úh' tys m% m, hl af, l ; j u; a; dj l d, ð l |j q̄re 11 l a tys mj ; S kj di tã l 4019 l a ydkj , g f. dÿre j Okuq̄ ai ðri drj i yfhda h fkd, eñ u" y%j , yj q̄ ð drl i yd uq̄ H fhdkd l ũ k̄s̄ d i uyr m̄dj ka h: d ; ; j hg m; a ùfi I ðhdPuhg ndOd meñK k̄s̄ Tj k̄g , nd . ; yel si yfhda h fydah<bÈI ð i j , g we; sndOl wkj t l a t l ack m̄cdfõ ; ; j h t l fkl g fj ki afõ' WpyrK hl aj Yfhkai xj ; ð r kj di ck m̄dj mj q̄ a70-80 ; aw; r i xLHdj l k̄ai uká; j k w; r Tj k̄g óg fmr cd; ð kj di i xj ¾Ok wël dßfha kj di fhdkd l ũhl a ; ð K ' ±ka l dka d nextl fõ

l d p u q H i y f h d a h o w e ; j k j d i y n h d f . a f u f y h u f u k a y d w d O d r i m h k k d f . a f u f y h u f u k a h k f o h d l d r f h k a u b e i l s i i s y f o ' c k m k d j ; y k i w d r l d s i s u d j k a m g ; i s a k n e u k a h , b e i l s i i n d o d y l d r ; d j , k a f ; d r j i s y f o ' k u q a w k s a h < b e i l s i i f l f r k f h d c k d l u h " m k d j t l f i a ; a l s f i s ; a i x j 3 / 4 O k h l | y d o 3 / 4 Y k h l a y e v . i j d . e k f i s ; a i u y r . e g z l d i ; ; j f m k k i j l r k k g m g k a f . k ; f i '

| ydksi s y j o . Wufi j d k x OdB<br>J I Y | ydksi s y j o k j d i t d l<br>l x L H d j |
|---|--|
| w O 7 d k W ; f                           | 259  |
| w O 7 d k o l K                           | 195  |
| t f . d v W h k u O H u                   | 333  |
| t f . d v W h k W ; f                     | 428  |
| t f . d v W h k o l K                     | 844  |
| l g l f e k o W ; f                       | 232  |
| l g l f e k o o l K                       | 285  |
| f l d r < j e , a W ; f                   | 311  |
| f l d r < j e , a o l K                   | 116  |
| f l d r < j e , a n g y r                 | 115  |
| f u d r g j e , a o l K                   | 101  |
| f u d r g j e , a n g y r                 | 332  |
| W i j ; a                                 | 185  |
| W h k W ; f                               | 143  |
| W h k o l K                               | 140  |
| <b>t l ; j</b>                            | <b>4019</b>                                |

f u d r ; v j ; y k i w d r l d s i s u d j ; < m j ; k w ; r i k d n h g f m r t y s m j q a 150 l a i s a h y ' k u q a j H i k f h k a m i q m j q a i x L H d j 70 o l j d w v q l r n k a f n d f y d a m E x N I r e f j d a w j ; e k a j u y ' T j k f . a m O d k m k k h j f h a l d p u q H w d O d r u ; m o k i j o h < b e i l s i i f h d c k d l u l u h d ; a l j f h a w l u j ; a f , i u u h s i y f h d a h f o k i x u O d k h f o j r l a f j k i a j o w ; r ; j y r g ; a l d p u q H w d O d r i x u O d k f h a i y f h d a h l a o k e ; s ; e k g ± k a m ; a u ; f i ' i k d n u m ; g f . d y r e j o k a f , l T j k a m s s . e k k q ; ; j h ± k a w j , x . = u w e ; s n e u k a i k d n f h k a h : d ; ; j h g m ; a u u l | y d w d O d r b , a d i s a f i w h s h o T j k g k e ; s u ; f i ' i i n k e l r k h y k

u f i m k k h g w m s j y d u m s h i f h E h h q = j k w ; r m k k u i | d . e k s i | y d i k d n u m ; g f . d y r e j o k a ; 7 i e , i q l s f i Y l a h f . d v k e x u h h q h '

i x j 3 / 4 O k f i j l f i u l d j k a m k d i d u d o l h k a w d K a j " j H d m D ; s l K a d h i " f h d c k d b E B m ; a l r k k k a j e k s h < s b e i l s f i l u d p u h g i i n k o j k y e u f l f k l u f i w j i a d f j k a m f h d c k , n k q m k i " i h w o y i a W o y i a y j u d r e l r . e k s u g y e l s j k m k i ; a w m f . a i x j d o h y d y j q d d r l u j e a j 3 / 4 O k h l r j d , k ; r i d r l u h l a l | y d m o k u l a m y g u g w m g y e l s j k m k i ; a f i f o E k ; 7 s w m g l K a d h u l a f , l t l j j e v l s u g y e l s j k q w e ; e h s w m s n , d f m d f r d ; a = f j u q T n g f n f y u k a i a 7 j k a f j u q





## mā'ad yd l , dmā' h i xj ʔOkh

wm l ; =±kū yd l , dmā' h yd mā'ad i xj ʔOkfha ; ; j h fudrgj  
i kDʔNh ; < i udf, dphk fl dg ne, ū

, x. ū j ʔ. ū rK h yd wdmP l <ukdl rK h mā'adu ū  
i xj ʔOkh ; < mDdk mʔdy. ; l ū u

Kd. Bl l rK h yd j Hi k mʔn| wj Pku

woyi a±l ūu

wkr oi kdhl

ʔKdj mBi r mʔ ʔOk yd mā'ad i xj ʔOk  
j Hdmd; h

taj ʔa j h s l fudfgd

mʔfhā K i yl dr"  
hūtkā ūdʔā yfhdf. d

uhñ hudod

taoi kdhl

ví, ū' tī l mʔdkj



wm l ; =±ku yd l , dmfh yd m%cd i xj ¾Okfha ; ; j h fudrgj  
i kD¾Nh ; < i udf, d%pkh fl dg ne, ũ

m<uj k boßm; a l ũ u  
wkq oí dkdhl uy; d úi ks

Y% , xl dj úfoaYh wdl %Kj , g f. dýreúu; ð hg; a úð; l rK h úu; a  
i uŌu , dxl ũ ck i udch úYd, mBj ¾; kj , g Ndckh úh' ngyr f, dð h ; <  
Wi i afl dg i e, l +w. hhkð i udc i ß; a úß; a úfoaYd wdl %K ũ hkaúí kafoaYh  
ckm%dj g y=kj dSu i ũ j Qw; r" taj k úg i Ōri dr f, i mej ; si j foaYh Ōú;  
rgdj g" i ß; a úß; ai drO¾u yd i i m%hkg fi ngyr n, mEi kš d wNfhda t, a  
j kkg mgka. ; ũ

i j hx fmdð K h" i f j dð ð dyh" wfkðkH i yfhda h yd m%cd i xúOdk uq al rf. k  
mej ; si duYd Ōj k rgdj g moki ũ ; nQi drOu j Hyhka fi kš d l vd j eàul g"  
ì | j eàul g fi dðd hdul g , l aúh'

úfoaYd md, l hkaúí kai h mßmd, k l ghq =myi f j kal rf. k hdu i |yd rdch  
j Hyhl a i l i a l < w; r" th uq al rf. k rcfhka j egma , nñkð rchg fi j h  
l rñkð rcfhka hefmk udki ũ ; j hl a i ys kj i udc mka hl a i ys j kkg  
mgka. ; ũ fufi atf; l ai a dms j mej ; si j foaYh j ákdl i fi dðdmd ù hkkg; a  
rch yd j Hdmdr uq ð rf. k wdPhí Wmhd . kkd" j i a j g" up, j , g uq a; ek fok  
Okj ; ackhdf. kai eË kj i udc mka hl a i yúug; A mgka. ; ũ fufi aOkh yd  
n, h uq al r. ; a w. hka i ys kj i udc j Hyhl a we; s j kkg mgka ekfi  
m% m, hl aj Yfhkaft; sydi ũ j mej ; f. k wd wfkðkH i yfhda h" i duYd Ndj h"  
m%cd uÜgfuka i xúOdkd; ul j l ghq =l ũ u j eks w. kd i drO¾u uq al r f. k  
f. dvkeŌS; nK qi udc j Hyh ì | j eàug mgka. ; ũ

i f j dð ð dyfhka keŌS i àu f j kj g rch uq ð rf. k i s k u; k" uOH. ; rdch  
n, j Hyh j gd tð rdYS f j k" rdch i Ni dOkh fl frys n, dfmdfrd; a = ; nk  
udki ũ ; j hl a uyckhd ; < j ¾Okh úh' ; ukarchg ný f. j k kš d; ð rch  
f j kfj kaj ev l ghq j , kr; j k kš d; ð wks aw; karch wdPhí , nk wdh; khl a  
kš d; ack; d i Ni dOkh i |yd j . l ũ mej frkfkarchg nj m% s efkk i udc  
j d; dj rK hl a i ys úh'

fi w; r i s̄ j 0; j ; aj eo. ; al reK l aj fha fi wys l r i udc mBj ¾; khka k̄ d  
rfÜ k̄ mdok OdB; dj h mBfyk̄kg mgka . ek̄h̄s rg md, kh l rk , ofoa  
úfoM̄ hka úi k̄aj k̄ neúka úfoM̄ rdch ; ka h̄l g fi j h l f̄ ug j vd" j ev  
fkdl r i àu hym; am% ; S̄S S; ; a j hl af, i i e, l ūg ckhd m̄reÿ j ŷ' úfoM̄h  
md, kf̄hkaY%, xl dj k̄oyi aúfukami j j j o È. kaÈ. gu rfÜ k̄ mdok OdB; dj  
mBysug fya j l a j fha ; uka j ev l rk̄fka rchg fyj ; a wdK wj gh hk  
udki f̄ ; j h uyckhd ; < me, mÈhi ù ; n̄neúks̄ fi k̄ d wdi h̄dfō fj k; argj , a  
j k cmdkh i x. mm̄rej j eksrgj , ai uŌ i i |k l < Y%, xl dj k̄oyi , eī fukami q  
hq h ; < o t̄d mpa , wdbhu fnfyúkamy< j eà ; n̄K qnj wmg fmfk̄á

tfuka k̄oyi k̄ami qhq fha; j ; a±l . ; yel s̄úFYd , Cl K hl afyj ; al vbul a  
j fha fmrÈ. wmrÈ. f, d̄d fofl yu w. h l < hq =m̄kd l h̄dl drl i yd j ákdl i  
t̄d rdYSI r. ; ð ngyr rgj , wOHdmkh , en̄mrm̄r l n, mEu rg ; < l h̄d; ul ùu  
±l . k̄kg yel s̄úh̄s

taw; ru k̄oyi , eī fukami qkej ; ; am̄kd uŪgfukat̄d rdYSù i duȳd j j ev l f̄ u"  
fmd̄y m̄kd l h̄dl drl i yd i dudŌh l ghq j , fh̄su" wfkd̄kH i yfhda fhkal ghq =  
l f̄ u j eks i drO¾u j , m̄k̄¾Ōj kh l a we; sj k̄kg mgka . ; a nj o wmg fmfk̄á  
mouh" wī mdr j eks úYd, kj ck̄dj di i ys ùu" kej ; ; a . ŷōh uŪgfuka . ŷu  
i xj ¾Ok i ñ; f. dú i xúOdk" urK dOdr i ñ; f c, l <ukdl rK i ñ; shk̄dÈh  
i yj k̄kg mgka . ek̄u óg k̄oi k̄afō'

k̄oyi k̄a mi q uE; hq fha ±l . ; yel s ; j ; a úFYd l vbul a j k̄fka m̄kd  
i yNd. s̄ j h" m̄kd uŷ f̄ ; j h i j hx fmd̄d K h" i f̄j da ð dyfhka keŌS i àu j eks  
i xl , m̄ yd l ŷfōohka kej ; ; a i xj ¾Ok l h̄dpuhka ; <S̄ i dl ÉPd ùug  
mgka . ek̄h̄s̄ fi i |yd fyd|u Wp̄yrK hl af, i kj di oY, l ð fhaj ev i gyk  
f. kyer ±l úh yel '

tfuka m̄kd i yNd. s̄ j h yd m̄kd uŷ f̄ ; j h , efnk l ŷfōo yryd l h̄d; ul j k  
i xj ¾Ok j ev i gykao fi j d , dN̄hd tu i xj ¾Ok l h̄dpuhg i l h̄j u i yNd. s̄u  
o m̄dk; u , Cl K hl afi abi u; =j k̄kg mgka . ; s̄

fuyS̄ i yNd. s̄ ùu i i nk̄Dfhka wod< j k i j Ndj hka fol l af. k yer ±l ùu  
j eo. ; ahhs̄uu i s̄ ñ' tk̄i" i l h̄ i yNd. s̄ j h yd wl h̄ i yNd. s̄ j h̄s̄ fuhka  
woyi aj k̄fka tu i xj ¾Ok l h̄dpuh ; < oS̄; ukao ; u j . l f̄ yd hq f̄ i uekúka  
l h̄dl d̄l f̄j ñka bgq l rk̄fka" ke; s̄ ki yfol u i yfhda h muK l a , nd fok

md<sup>3</sup>/4Yj hl aj Yfhka l ghq =l rkfkø hk j . h' wdmP l <ukdl rkh fōj d fj k; a i xj <sup>3</sup>/4OK l hndj , hl afōj d" tyš jeo. ; aj kfkafj k; amd<sup>3</sup>/4Yj hl aúi kal hndj g k. kq, nk l hndpuhl g wm i yNd. s ùu fkdj wm úi kal hnd; ul l rkq, nk l hndpuhg fi i á kf. ao i yfhda h , nd. kñkaTj káo Bg i yNd. sl rj d. ekšhš i uyr i xj <sup>3</sup>/4OK j HdmD; j , š wmg i uyr ckhd f. kawi kkg , enkql : dj l aug fuyš u; l a fō' tki" uy; a h, d jefā l rf. k hkk" wms 'k i yfhda hl a fokki' hkfj kñš ta u; hg wkj i xj <sup>3</sup>/4OK j ev i gyk l hnd; ul l < hq f; a kš Odí kaj k wm úi kaj k w; r" uyckhd yfol u i yfhda h fok wh muK l a nj g m; afō' tafj kj g wm mej i h hq f; aThf. d, a kafuu j ev i gyk l rf. k hkk wms i yfhda h fokki' hkfj kš i xj <sup>3</sup>/4OKh i i nkDfhka mēdj ; < hemij udki š ; j hl a we; s l rkj d fj kj g fuh wfma j HdmD; hñš fuh l hnd; ul l rkq, nkfkawm úi kñ" tneúka fuu j HdmD; h mš n| ; šaj . ekš uwe; ž uq l hndpuhgu mēdj j k wm i l h f, i i yNd. s úh hq h" hk udki š ; j h f. dv kef. kq±l šug wmg yel s úh hq h'

i uyr i xj <sup>3</sup>/4OK j HdmD; j , š wm mēdj ; < ±l we; swdl drhg" w; šYhka; hK qf, i i xfōš fj ñkál reK qwj fndD l r. ; yel š b; d oCl f, i ; šK . ekfi yel hndj ka we; š úYd, ol š ; dj hkai ys " i xúOdkd; ul j l hndl drl ij , g t<öug yel hndj we; s ck l K adhi' wmg yuqfō' fufi amy<u i udc i a r ol j d" tki" mēd uq i xúOdk ol j d n, h úuOH. ; l š u w; šYhka hym; a Okd; ul ; ; a j hl š fi ñkš á qymm; awi rK wh' takš d wmsfi ckhd jeà i š k ; ; a j fhkaby, g tug Tj kq yel j k fi aTj kq hi hi i udc fi j d j ev i gykabÈBm; al < hq h hk mK H wdl , mh u; / ošl ghq =l rkj d fj kj g mēdj hkqi xj <sup>3</sup>/4OK l hndpuhkays mōdk mš dyh ; < l hnd; ul j k i u yj q š rej kafyj ; amx. † rej kaf, i i < l d Tj kq i l h f, i tu l hnd oduhg i yNd. s uug bv l v i e, i š u w; šYhka j eo. ; h'

fi wkj wm ±kg i i nkD j HdmD; h ; < fi i yNd. s j h wmg i l hñj ±l . ; yel ' mēd uq i xúOdkj , i dudōl hkai y uyckhd fuu j HdmD; h Ndr kš Odí kál k. r i Ndfō kš Odí kayd fošmd, k{ hkai uō j HdmD; h mš n| woyi aWoyi ayj udre l r. kkd i eá; š wfmkamš k l rñkál reK qúui ñkál kš Odí kf. al d<sup>3</sup>/4hd, j , g hñka tñkál tu i dl ÉPdj , g i yNd. s fj ñkál ; šaj . ekšug Phl j k whre wmg ±l . ; yel ' l d<sup>3</sup>/4hd, fodrj , d mēdfō ckhdg kš ru új D; j mj ; š l reK qi š úh hq f; ao tmšofokš th wmf. ai ; gg l reK l š

mēd uq š l hnd i e, i q yd ; ks mpa , hka fj kj g i h" fokd i duš j i yNd. s fj ñka; šK . ekš i dudkH fohl anj g m; fj ñka; ší' fi wkj uOH. ; i xj <sup>3</sup>/4OK



I hndpuhl a u; hemkq ; ; a j h yk fj nka hk i eá; á ta fj kj g m%ed uQ d  
uÜgfukai ý fl frk" m%edj i l h j i yNd. sj k i xj ¾OK l hndpuhkal hnd; ul j k  
i eá; awmg ±l . ; yel ' tawkj j ¾; udkfhaY%, xl dj ; < uyckhd i xj ¾OK  
l hndpuhka g yfol u i h Y%fhka muK l a fkdj wfk l ÷ a wdl drj , ka o i l h  
phl ; j hl aol j k ; ; a j hl aWodfj nkamj ; S

fuu ; ; j h i d¾: l j bÈBhg mj ; j d f. k hdu i |yd ká sWmdh ud¾. y÷kd . ekS  
w; Yfhkaj eo. ; afõ' túg m%eduQ yd m%ed i yNd. s j h i ys rgg m%fhdkj ; a  
j k ; ri r i xj ¾OK l hndpuhl abÈBhg mj ; j d f. k hdug wmg yel sj kqwe; ' fi  
i |yd j eo. ; aj k l reK qmyl auu ol ñ'  
tki"

i xúOdkd; ul j Yfhkai a dj r; j hl a; ŝ u'  
wdh; kd j Yfhkai a dj r; j hl a; ŝ u'  
uQ Huh i a dj r; j hl a; ŝ u"  
mdBi Bl i a dj r; j hl a; ŝ u"  
yd wdl , muh yd yei ŝ i rgdfõ i a dj r; j hl a; ŝ u"  
hk i dOl hkh'

m%ed uQ i xúOdkh Yl a u; a w; a j drul a i ys fyd|ka i xúê; i xúOdkhl a  
fkdj kfyd; a bÈBh l rd hdu wi ŝe j kq we; ' tfuka i xj ¾OK l hndpuh ; <  
fl ; ri j ev l ghq =l r f. k . ho wdh; kd j Yfhka m%eks ekSul a fkdue; s ki  
i xúOdkhl g ; u l ghq =l r f. k hdu o wmyi qj kq we; ' uQ Huh yel hdj o  
w; Hdj YH i dOl hl anj wuq f j kameyeos s l < hq =ke; ' mdBi Bl tki" há; ,  
myi q i " c, h" i kšndrCl k myi q i o w; Hdj YH l drK hl ŝ fi i h, a u i i m%K  
j j o tmuK l am%udK j ; ake; ' m%edfõ m% ukh i |yd w; Hdj YHu i dOl hl aj k fka  
wdl , muh yd yei ŝ i rgdfõ i a dj r; j hhs

fi i |yd fyd| Wodyrkhl aug wo oj fi auf. aw; del ŝ j , kaboßm; al < yel ' wo  
WoEi k ud uf. aBh moj df. k tk w; f¾S ug bÈBmi ka. ukal < j dykfhai á  
uy; d ud¾. i x{ d t<h boßfhai h j dykh kej ; aj Qwj i a dfõS ys a fnda , hl a  
mdrg úi s l rkq ug ol kkg , ei k' fuh ug l ŝ fi a u wkq; l < fkdysel s  
l drK hl aj Qneúka uu uf. aBh kj ; d i E . h fnda , fhal en, stl ; =l rkqTyq  
i h j dykfhal K kdäfhkaýgq; r" tawj i a dfõSfyf; u r: fhkanei ; ukal <  
l hndj . ek uf. kai udj wheo i áfhauf. kaj e/ owl aj kd hk f j kamj i nkš

i uyr úg wms cmdkhg fyda i x. mm0rej g . h wj i a dj , § tu rfÜ k\$ § ; s  
ms<mEñka mBi rh wmsBi ý fkdj k wdl drhg l ghq = l ruq tyos l ÷d l vpi s  
l ene, a l a j j o khñ; l K q Ndckhg oeóug wms mBi á i fjuq tfy; a  
kej ; , xl dj g wd i eK kau wmg ta i h, a wu; l ù hhs wms kej ; ; a wf; a we; s  
wkj YH l vpi sl ene, smdrg úi sl rkkg mgka. kuq wdl , muh yd yei § i rgdfö  
fj ki l ai ýù th i a dj r ; ; a j hl g m; a úh hq =hhs ud mej i fõ tneúks

i x. mm0rej j eksrgj , fuu wdl , m yd yei § i ck Óú; ; <g l dj eos; fí ' fufi a  
ud by; i |ykal < , l á K i mrd . ; yel ski i xj ¾Ok l ÷doduh boßhg f. k  
hkqmsK i wmg fj k wvj l a fkdj kqwe; ' wm i h; fokdu tl a ù j . l ÷l awe; j  
l ÷d; ul j kfka ki mkdj uq á r . ; á mkdj i yNd. s j k i xj ¾Okh ; ri dr  
i xj ¾Okhl af, i boßhg f. k hdu wmg ýl á r l d¾hhl a fkdj kqwe; '

wdmp l <ukdl rK h m%du0 d i xj ¾Okh ; < m%0dk  
m% dy. ; l s u

táj ¾ã j hš i fudfgd

m¾fhã K i yl dr" h%kã wv¾ã wdmp l <ukdl rK i e, i q yfhdf. dal d¾hd, h

wo uu uf. ampa , d w; æl ðl ai sysl rñkal ; dj wdri N l š ug l eue; f; ñ' th  
fudrgfö Tnf. aw; æl š i uÖj eo. ; ai udkl i we; sw; æl ðl š wfmal d¾hd, hj k  
h%kã wv¾ã wdmp l <ukdl rK i e, i q yfhdf. dal d¾hd, h m%ygd we; f; aud Öj ; a  
j k cmdkfhafl dfi ki k. rfhh' th úYd, f. dvke. š syd fndfydackhdf. ka  
mreK qk. rhl aj k w; r m%0dk; u wka ¾cd; d j rdhkhf. katl l š tneúkatys  
fndfydafj <| yd l d¾ñl i a dk nyq j ; fi' úYd, úfoãh ck. yK hl ao i ys  
úú0 ck m%dj ka Öj ; a fj k úú0 fl dgi j , g fnýkq k. rhl aj Yfhka fl dfi  
k. rh yeçkúh yel '

1995 ckj dß 17 p k. rfhauyd Nñl i mdj l awe; súh' th Bl g¾ udml fha7'2 l a  
j Yfhkai gykaj úYd, tl l aj Qw; r ; ; mr 20 l amuK mej ; K š m% u ; ; mr  
10 l aj Ql d, h ; ; š k. rfhaf. dvkeÖš s90] l amuK l vd i | j eáK ' ke; ski úYd,  
f, i w, dN ydkj , g , l a úh' wj i dkfha fkdfl a fya =ksi d ñksi a Öú; 6430 l a  
muK ke; súh' fl dfi k. rfhaúi Qi hzu ukq Hhk g fi Nñl i mdj kafudkhi  
fydawdl drfhan, mEul ai š ý úh'

ñh . h yeu fl fkl e ñh . fhai j Ndúl Nñ l i mdfö i Dcq m% m, hl aj Yfhka  
fkdj k nj wm u; l ; nd . ; hq ð' kd. Bl mBi rfhawe; swêl ck > k; j h ydks  
i šüug phl úh' WpyrK hl a j Yfhka hi kj i l j Hyh Yl a u; j f. dv  
kÖd ; nK o Bg hdno kfj i ta u; l vd jeà Bg ydks i š ý úh' . Ei a  
Wýkj , ka . ks ekš i š ý ù ñksi ka tj dg fl dgqj y' l vd j egq q f. dvkeÖš syd  
i kñkaksi d mdrj , aweysreK qw; r takš d úm; g m; ackhd frday, al rd f. k hdu  
yd ukq Hhkayg wj YH j Qfoj , afnþ yel uo ndOd úh' tl am%öãhl úi úYd, ck  
i xLHdj l aTj k g wj YH j Qfoj , a, nd . ekšug fkdyel j uy; al rorhg m; aj fha  
mdrj , aweys fy, fl dmgrhl j ; ai ug nei šug ; ri bvl vl afi dhd . ; fkdyel s  
j 0neúks

Y% , xl dfö k. r" kd. Bl l rK h j k wêl fö. h . ek i , l k l ,  
fudrgj ; k j k ; ek . kš j v j vd; awêl j k r: j dyk ; onoh yd mÈxñl rej kf. a  
i xLHdj " ckdl šK ckdj di yd wêl mBi r ¥l K h Tn i Eu fokdu w; dl k fohl š

Èi a % auÜgfukai xi kòkh l rk l , 2001 cd; ð ck i x. K khg wkj fl d<U  
Èi a % ð fha ck. yK h 2"234289 l § j ¾. l f, da ógrhl g ck. yK h 3"305l §  
2005 j ¾l fha § fl dfí k. rfha ck. yK h 1"521"269 l a j k w; r j ¾. l f, da  
ógrhl g ck. yK h 2"756 l § ck i xLHd f, ðk o; a j , úl u; d we; s kuq a  
ck. yK fha ; ; j h yd tys úmdl m<n| uð ð woyi l a wmg  
fuu . K kays òj , ka, nd . ; yel '

fl dfí k. rfhaNñl i mdj g wm uyk fok l , wèl f, i ckdl %K j Qyd merK s  
yd t; ri fydc ka f. dv kÕd fkd; ñK qj HgYhka ká d úYd, ydks yd ; j d, yd  
urK ñ úm; ai s'j úh' i ðdñfhkanrm; < myr , o Y%, xl dfõ fudrgj yd . d, a  
j ekswèl ck. yK hl ai ys fj r<nv mfoYj , urK ñ úm; aúYd, i xLHdj l ai s'  
j Qw; r i úYl a hl ð m<fj <l ð md, khl ake; sf. dvkeÕs sj HgYhka . ek wuq fj ka  
l j hq =ke; '

b; d l ðd mfoYhl a; < wèl f, i ; ono j Qck. yK hl awe; sfl dfí yd Y%, xl dj  
hk fol gu i j Ndúl j Hi khl kamg, aydksyd wyñ úi i s'j úh' j Hi kh i s'j k  
fudfydf; a yfol u tu mfoYj , úYd, i xLHdj l a ckhd i á neúka yd úYd,  
i xLHdj l af. dvkeÕs s; ñQneúkai s'j Qydkh yd wyñúí i úYd, j Qnj j gyd . ekú  
jeo. ; ah' tawkj i j Ndúl fya =yd M, fuka i j Ndúl fkdj k ñká d úi kawe; s  
l rk , o fya =yd M, o fuys±l . ; yel ' tneúka±kaj Hi khl kamyr , en i ák  
wmg ±ka l < yel fl a fudkj do@ j Hi k i s'j úug fmr wfma wdr l ð dj i , i d . kq  
mK i wmg l < yel fl a fudkj do@ j Hi khl a i s'j j k wj i a dfõ wmg l < yel fl a  
fudkj do@ tawkj j Hi kj , g we; swj pku wvql r. kkd w; f¾ kd. Bl l rK hg  
yev . efi ñkawmg i xj ¾Okh úh yel fl a fl fi ð@

fl dfí k. rfhaNñl i mdj kawmg l hj ðK aj Hi kh i h myr t, a l < úg m, phs  
f, i tl fkl dg Woó l f<atl fkl df. u <Óu wi , j di kack mldj nj hš mdrj , j ,  
i ðñkayd ndOdj kaueo fl dgqú i á ; u wi , j ei hka fí rd . ekfi § j vd; aWml d'í  
j fõ , Óu mExñ wi , j di k'h' . ks ; a fom, kj d ±óug" f. j , j , yr ù i á  
ñká ða taf. j , j , kamg; g . ekúg hkd§ j YfhkawOdr l f<a tata i a dkj , u  
j di h l < ck mldj kah' kuq a mldK j ; a; rug j ; f i emhú" m% udOdr fok  
wdl drh" fydaf. dýre j Q kafí rd f. k f. k hd hq =ud¾. wdÈh . ek ±kqul a tu  
mpa , hkq fkd; ñK qká d tu wdOdr mldK j ; afkdúh' tfuka úm; l g f. dýre  
j Qckhdg wj YH ffokl wj YH; d i d¾: l f, l fnp yel u l |yd nr hka % Q %yd  
úYd, m% dyk myi ð i wj YH úh' fuu l ghq =fydc kal § u; ð mfoYfhai ák i Eu  
fl fkl u . ek ne, ú; awmg l , ukdl rK h l < yel fl a fl fi a o@

fi mr; rhkamrúug; ð j vd; ai d¾: l f, l w¾nphg m% pdrh ±l ùug; ð j vd; u  
j eo. ; amdví wm bf. k . ; f; awmg meñK sj Hi kfhkš i Ðkul kaf; drj wmg  
m% pdrh ±l ùug fkdyeł ' k. rh i xj ¾Okh j kqwe; ' f. dvkeÕš s bÈ fl frkq  
we; ' kuq akš s bÈł í l %j , kaf; drj wê-wj Þki mfoðhl tğ d Tfrd; a =š  
mj ; kq ke; ' ; uka wdrl ð d j kfka fl fi Ð hkk . ek uq ð ±kq fkdue; j "  
WþyrK hl aj Yfhkð ; ukafí l hkfka fl fi Ð" ; uka, Ōu ; nd . ; hq =foj , a  
fudkj do" m% udOdr i i nkÐj l ghq =l < hq f; afl fi Ð hkdš ±kq fkdue; j  
wê-wj Þki mfoðhl ckhdg fí l i ùug fkdyeł s j kqwe; ' wj i dk j Yfhka  
j vd; u i d¾: l f, l wdOdr fnþyeł u yd úm; g f. dýre j li h, a ku . ek fi dhđ  
ne, ū l |yd tl fkl d i uŌ l ; d l ßug; ai e, l š a g Ndckh l < hq =l reK q  
fudkj d±hs fi dhđ ne, ūg; ð m%dj yd wdK wj hk fomd¾Yj hgu j . l ūl a; fí '  
tneúka m%dfō i dudōl hkð wdK wj " i xj ¾Ok j HdmD; s l <ukdl rej kð tkí  
i i nkÐ i hç fokdu yfol u j HdmD; hl ŋb, l ð . fkdj wj Þku uq kmgd ouk  
i u yj q ð rej kaúh hq ð'

j Hi k i i nkÐfhkaki t l aj rl ai š j l foh kej ; j rl ai š ùug bv we; snj  
i xj ¾Okhg i i nkÐ j k i hç fokdu úi ka i e, l h hq = j eo. ; a l reK l š  
fl dfí j , š j Hi kfka mi q h: d ; ; j hg m; a ùfi l %ðpuhg yd wj i dkfha  
ck. yK h" fj <| l ghq =yd r: j dyk . ukd. ukh hkdÈh h: d ; ; j hg m; a ùu  
l |yd yev . efi kqmK š " h: d ; ; j hg m; a ùfi i e, i q ; <g j Hi k l <ukdl rK  
mhj r . K kdj l a we; ç l rk , È' WþyrK hl aj Yfhka wê wj Þki mfoðj ,  
kej ; ; ai uyr mÈxÑl rej kamÈxÑl r, fí š mdrj , amç, afl frk nj g; ð . kskúí  
l |yd yÈi fha mdúÉÑ l < yel s mÐdk c, i emhí ud¾. i ú fl frk nj g; a  
^WþyrK hl a j Yfhka Nñl i mdfj ka mi q Nhdkl u . ks ekš i š j l k. dgd  
fl dÜGdYfh& i e, i q l refj daj . n, d . ; y' kd. Bl i e, i q l í i j , š yd kd. Bl  
l <ukdl rK fhç fuka j Hi kfka W. ; amdví fnþ yeł fí š fuu f; dr; ðe  
fl dfí k. rfhamrj ei hkg; ð k. r i e, i q l rej kg; ai kðfōokh l rkqmK š  
fl dfí k. rfhakš fj í wvúfhab; d myi f j ka, nd . ; yel smßÈ l ghq =l , i d  
we; '2

wkš aw; g k. r j ei hka o ; u wdrl ð dj l , i d . ; yel s ud¾. . ek bf. kūg"  
WþyrK hl aj Yfhka; uka, Ō ; nd . ; hq =yÈi hl š wj YH j k NdK w fudkj do  
hkdš j Yfhka Tj k f. aj Hi k w; æl š j , kaf. k . kkg Wkkáj l a ol j kkg  
mgka. ; y' cd; ð uÜgfukarg mrd ckhd i fōÉPdj kabÈBm; a ùug Wkkáj l a

2 fl dfí k. rfhamgğ " l ka k. dgd fl dÜGdYh" Nñl i mdfj kami qh: d ; ; j hg m; a ùfi  
j HdmD; h <http://www.city.kobe.jp/cityoffice/33/toti-ku/jl00043.htm>

ol j ñkah: d ; ; j hg m; a ùfi l %ndpuhg Wml dr l rkqmdK i fl dfí k. rhg  
 meñK k'y' fi ká d fndfyda fofkl g Nñl i mdj l a i ý j Q l < úYd, kd. Bl  
 uOHi a dkhl fl d; ri úkdYhl ai ý úh yel ãhs i ñei k u ± l n, d . ek ñug yel s  
 úh' cmdkh Nñl i md i ý ùug keUrej l awe; srgl aj k w; r ykd k wj dō uyd  
 Nñl i mdj ká d j Hi k wj i a dj , § Tj k a u y k fok wj pki Ndj h . ek cmka  
 j ei ñkf. a ±kj ; Ndj h Èh k q ; ñk q úh' Y% , xl dfō o i j Ndúl fya = ká du  
 muK l a fkdj i Pkul a ke; s ká d o" wúêu; a c, ud¾. l <ukdl rK h ká d o  
 we; j k c, . e, § o fya = fl dg f. k ; u ck m k dj ka; + §u uyckhd u y k fok  
 wj pki . ek yd tu wj pki wj u l r . ek ñug Tj k g l < yel s foj , a . ek  
 fo ñj Hdma uÜgfukai e, l § u; a ùul a ; ñ h h q ñ'

¶wdmP l <ukdl rK h- hk j pkh i Dc j u Ndú; d fkdj g o wfma ffokl Óú; fha  
 fndfyda l reK q wdmP yd wj pki l <ukdl rK hg i ñnkD fō' WpyrK hl a  
 j Yfhka; u m fo ñ fhac, h nei hk ud¾. f. dv l rñkakj di úYd, i xLHdj l abÈ  
 ùu . ek ckhd l K i á " fō ki Tj k al rk f kac, . e, § " j i x. ; frda yd . ks  
 wk; ñe hk d Èh we; ñ ; aj Hi k . eg ùYd, i xLHdj l am s n | i s k k g mgka. ek ñul §  
 wj pki fndfyda úg we; sj k f kawm i el fkd i s k ; ; j hka; ñ kaj k w; r tká d  
 m k d i dudōl hkayd wdK wj j eks fi i qmd¾Yj hka fuu l reK q y = kd . ek ñul | yd  
 tl j l ghq = l < hq ñ'

Y% , xl dj w, xl dr u y pl ayd fj r < j , kao i drj ; afmdf < dj l k o ri j ; am < ; ñe yd  
 wdydrj , k o wd Y¾ j do, ; amhl re rgl § fi j d wmg meyeÈ, j ± l . ; yel si j Ndúl  
 fyj ; amdBi Bl j ; á i f, i ye c k á h yel ' fuysckhdf. ak¾udK Y§ Sl ñ , ; d yd  
 fj fyi u y k á s ù j ev l ghq = l § u ká d fi rg wk¾ > rgl af, l ye c k á h yel '  
 fj k; aj pkj , kamj i k f kak i rgl af Y% G j k f ka a; j ýrg; a òj ; a ùug hym; a  
 yd wr l á d i ys ; ekl anj g m; aj k f ka atu rfÜ ck hdf. aj ev l § u ká d; a Tj k a  
 l ; ± k u ká d; ñ' ká sm ß osj Hi k l <ukdl rK hg bvl v l , i d fok f ka á wj pki  
 wj u l r, kq, nk f ka auyckhd i ; ± k u yd j Hi kj , g Tj k f. awe; si Pku úi k s  
 m k d u l § j Hi k l <ukdl rK fha j eo. ; á u yd Yl a ñ r | d we; f; a fuyh'  
 ul ká do h; a i Eu ck m k dj l u fj fi k m r el hk á i a k a yd <uk g w p < j k  
 tl fkl g fj ki a l reK q yd Tj k f. a Yl a u; a wx. " ý¾ j , ; d yd wj pki  
 i y. ; ; ; j hkam l á d l rñkawmsj Hi k wj pki j vd; a úi a rd; ul j . fōl K h  
 fl dg n, k neúks

WpyrK hl a j Yfhka Y% , xl dfō o; a yd ká l á l hka úi ka wmg fmkj d fok  
 l drK hl a úh yel fl aj vd; a úkdYl df yd úYd, ; u wj pku i ñ dñh nj h s fl fi a

j j o w m f j k i a o d l á f l d k j , k a y d ñ k i o E j , k a j H i k h k a u Y f , d K h l r k l <  
i k d ñ h w ; s y h k a u ú k d Y l d f y d u y ; a y d k s i s y j Q j H i k h ú h y e l s k u q a  
n , m E u g , l a j Q u k d H h k f . a i i m o k i x L H d j y d i s y ü i w e ; s j k j d r . K k w k j  
n , k l < . x j ; f . e , s u m k d i d u d o l h k a w ; r j v d ; a ú Y d , y d f m d y j H i k  
l < u k d l r k m k d ; d j h ú h y e l ' i u y r m f o a j , t j e k s j H i k j < l j d , k q m k i  
m < u f j k a u u l d h á ; , j H y h k a i x j ¾ O k h l f u f y d a m d B i B l i x r l d K h  
m j ¾ O k h l f u m k d ; d j h l a ú h y e l ' r g w N H k a r f h a O j ; a j k w h i u o i i | k  
l < e j r c k m k d j k g ; f n k m k f j k i a ú h y e l ' ± k g f j r < n v m f o a j , E u  
f . j k w h f . a m k d ; d f j k i a n j i x j ¾ O k i e , i q l r e j k g j e g f y k q w e ; ' w k d . ;  
j H i k j < l k q m k i f u u m f o a j i d u y d j m l l d K j , g , l a l < h q h '

; j o w o f u u j e v u e f o s l r e K q i d l É P d l r ñ k a ; u w o y i a W o y i a m d Y l r k  
l d k a d j k a y d m p e l h k a h k f o f l d U G d Y h u f i j e v u e f o i s á k q w e ; ' t l a  
t l a , x . d m l d f h a o E i j , k a f i l r e K q f o i n , k l , T j k a f i l r e K q o l k q w e ; f ; a  
f l f i o e i a k a j H i k f o i n , k w d l d r h m p e l h k a j H i k f o i n , k w d l d r h g j v d  
f j k i a u u g m e j k ' t n e u k a t j d f o i i a s y d m p e l h k f o m d ¾ Y j h u n , k n e , f u k a  
n , k q m k i w m s w m f . A W m B u f h k a l g h q = l < h q j ; f i ' u y d ú m ; l k a j v d ; u  
o r e K q f , l y d k s , n k w h w ; f ¾ l d k a d j k a ú f Y d f h k a < u k o i s a u g m e j k '  
T j k f . a o E i j , k a n , ñ k a w m g l r e K q f ; a e i . ; y e l f l a f l f i o f u h w m ú i k a  
f u y s i d l É P d l < h q = ; j ; a l r e K l s

w m ó g f m r w O H h k h l < m f o a j h l a j Q . d , a k . r h g i k d ñ m y d r h t , a j o  
w j i a d f o s q i i f n d e k j d i h . k i j Q i a d k h w d Y c k m k d j i i n k o f h k a W o a ;  
j o ; j ; a l K . d g p h l ; ; a j h l a w m g ± l . ; y e l s ú h ' t u m k d f o O j ; a j Q j e á  
f o f k l = Y d l B l j y d u d k i d j w d n d e ; w h f j ; s f u u m k d j ; u O j k ; ; j h k a j e á  
È h k q l r . e k s u l | y d t l a u j e v l < c k f l d g i l s t f i a j j o i k d ñ ú m ;  
w j i a d f o s f u u c k m k d f j k a w v l g j v d i x L H d j l a r < m y r g f . d y r e ù u r K h g  
m ; j y ' t k i c k m k d j l a j Y f h k a T j k a t l a u i s á h o i k d ñ m y d r h t , a j o  
w j i a d f o s T j k a i s á f h a t u w j p k u g , l a j k ; ; j h l h '

f l d f i k . r f h a i s y j Q N ñ l i m d f o s o w m s f i y d i u d k w ; æ l s j , g u y k y k u d  
i u y r w j i a d j , s l d k a d j k a < u k a y d w d n d e ; y d f i ! L H . e g z w e ; s w h j e k s  
k s y ñ ; l K a d h i j , w j Y H ; d j h k a m k d k j ; a m B È b g a j f h a k e ; ' B g f y a j j f h a  
f u j e k s w j i a d j l g u y k s u g i e , i q l r k l < " W p y r K h l a j Y f h k a  
l d k a d j k f . a w e i j , k a n , d T j k f . a w j Y H ; d j h k a f u d k j d ú h y e l o t j d b g q  
l r k f k a f l f i o h k k . e k l , a w e ; j l , l d n , ñ k a l r e K q f o i n e , s u g l s f j l =

j Ehi' fl dg fkd; nq neúks' tneúka wj PKi' j , g , l j k fi' l K wdhij , g yd mpa , hkg úm; a s wj i a dfōš yd Bg mi q fndfyda wudrel ij , g uyk mEug i s'úh' tneúka j Hi kh l a i s' úug fmr i Eu ck l K wdhul u wj YH; d . ek f; rei' . ekšug wm j Ehi' fkd l <fyd; a tu j Hi kh ueo Tj ka ; j ; a . egzj , g uyk mEug bv ; fi' ' tks' d wmsj Hi k . ek i dl ÉPd l rk úg" j Hi kj , g uyk Èug i PKi' j k úg Tj kf . aúFYd wj YH; dj hkaw=kd . ekšug wmg wj YH ki' tj eks kYŃ; l K wdhij i uŃ i k k fōokh l rñka Tj kai uŃ l ghq =l < hq h' túg wm fuku Tj kō yEi swj i a dj l š j Hi k wj PKi' wvq l r , šug i PKñkai škqwe; '

wo fnfyúkatl fkl g fj ki amkd l K wdhij yd mi q' ij , kameñfK k wh fi' j ev uęj g i yNd. s'uu wmf. aj di kdj l š fi' foÈk uę , f , awdpd%h hudod uy; ñh; a oi kdhl uy; d; a wka %l %dl d' l K wdhij i dl ÉPd j dr . K kdj l a fufyhj kq we; ' fuyš wj PKi' i y. ; ; ; j hka yd wk; #ePhl ; ; j hka j ; d' i' yd m%dl; dj h Èh hq =l reK qy÷kd . ekšuu; mok' j Qi yNd. s' j i e, i q' l š ul ai s' fl frk M, Phš j ev uęj l a l |yd woyi a Woyi a bÈBm; a fl frkq we; ' yj udre fl frkq we; ' j d% ; d. ; fl frkq we; ' tneúka Tn i Eu fl fkl ɛ Tnf. a woyi a m% dY l rñka fuu j ev uęj g i l %j i yNd. sj kqwe; ehsuu n, dfmdfrd; a =fj ñ' t; 7 ka wmg wdmp l <ukdl rK hg yd fudrgj k. rfha i xj %Ok i e, i q' j , g w. kd Phl ; j hl ai emhšug yel sj kqwe; ' i a + hš



kd. Bl l rK h yd j Hi k mæñ | wj Þku

uhñ hudod úi ks

m¼fhdl l " hÖtka ðvd¼ã wdmþ l , ukdl rK ie, iñ yfhdfa dal d¼hd, h

kd. Bl l rK h hkfj kawoyi al rkfkayfol u l d, hl a; ð fi akd. Bl ck. yK h wêl úu ki ke; fyd; ak. r yd kj rj , amq, aúu ki Y%, xl dföo l ð hi m¼dk hl kd. Bl l rK hl a i ð fj ñka mj ; k nj meyeË, h' 2003 f, dl ck. yK m¼, dl khkg wkj Y%, xl dfö kd. Bk ck. yK h mæñ | by<u m% ðY; h mj ; kfkka my; l |yka kd. Bl uh tã rdYs úi ; <h'( ^1& fl d<U( ^2& . , ð ð ð ( ^3& fudrgg ' we; a j Yfhka ±ka fuu j evuqj l elj d ; fnk . , ð ð ð yd fudrgg m¼oY ñkd. Bl l rK h yd m¼duð ð wdmþ l <ukdl rK h ^i ð äti& hk f; udj . föl K h l ð ug fyd | u i a dk fö' fl fi aj j o ñkd. Bl l rK h· muK l afkdj ñuyckhdf. a wj Þki o· úföpkd; ul úYf, ð K hg md; %úh hq f; afndfydaúg uyckhd kd. Bl m¼oYj , Öj ; aj kfkaj Hi kj , g uyK Sug i Þkul afkdue; j neúks fö' tj eks ñkd. Bl wj Þki· yd ñuyckhdf. a wj Þki o· fuyð i |yka l rkq, nkfkka uf. u w; æ l ð " tkí 1995 § uf. aWmkak. rh j k fl dfí ysi ð j Qyká ka) wj dö uyd Nñl i mdfö u; l hkayd j d¼; dj ka; ÷ ks kjre wk. ; fhð Y%, xl dfö ckhd o 2004 bkËhdkqi d. rfhai ðdñfhka, o w; æ l ð úYf, ð K h fl dg i udk wdl D; hl a i xj ¼Okh l rkqwe; '

. Wöh yd kd. Bl Öj k ; ; j hkatl fkl g fj ki aj k w; r taki d tj d i xi kðkh l ð u myi qfkdj k nj meyeË, h' ul ks do h; awmf. u w; æ l ð yd wmg j di sj k foj , a wkj wmf. a o¼Yl hka fj ki aj k neúks WÞyrK hl a . Wöh jei hkg j vd j eáfkhakd. Bl ck. yK hkg wOHdmkh yd / l hd khq a h i |yd wj i a d ; fnk neúka wdK wqyd wdOdr fok wdh; k kd. Bl fmfoi j , g j vd . Wöh ck m¼dj kg i i m; aj eáfkhafj kal r fokj d úh yel ' kuq akd. Bl m¼oYj , j eä ck >k; j h ki d tysi j Ndúl úm; j , kaúkdY j k fydaydks, nk i xLHdj ka. Wöh m¼oYj , g j vd úYd, úug m¼j k' j Hi k l <ukdl rK Øl áhl kan, k l , " fkd l vj d i ð j k kd. Bl l rK h yd j Hi k l |yd bv l , i ñka úúOdl dr f, l me; r . h wj Þki i y. ; ; ; j hka. ek l , l d ne, ul kaf; drj ck m¼dj ka; ÷ wdrl ð d i ys j Öj ; a úu yd ; ri dr Öj fkdndhkal , i d . eku hkqbl g l r . ek Sug ýl ð r j k b, l ð fö'

ñwmg keye· ; ; j fhai g ñwmg ; fhkj d· ; ; j h ol j d hñkañki ðf. a ; ; j h fj ki al rj d, k l ðdÞuhkaud, dj l a ñkd. Bl l rK h· uÖkamsð Uql rhð

kd. Bl l rK h ; l fi re l rk i r, ; u o¼Yl hl aj kfkahá; , j Hgh úh yel ' kd. Bl l rK h uŌkai nj dš mBj ¾; k . K kdj l aWP l r we; skuq aj Hi k l |yd i Œkĩ ùul kaf; drj l D; u foj , abÈl rk l , ukđ Hhka fndfyda úg wj Pkĩ j , g , ; aj k nj l |ykal < hq ħ' h: d¾: h j kfkakd. Bl l rK h; ai uŌ Y%, xl dfō ckhd uE; š we; sj Œi kđñhg wu; rj rgg kš ru myrl aj k j Hi k . K kdj l g krdj rK h ù we; snj hš

^wxi 1 j . Œ & j Hi k uŌka Ōú; wyñ l rjd, k w; r tmuK l a fkdj ukđ Hhka; Œ d, l rej kanj g m; afl dg f. fPro ke; s ; ; j hg Tj kaweouk nj l |ykal < hq ħ' ^foj k j . Œ &

m<uj k j . Œ ( mŌdk; u i j Ndúl j Hi k 10 ^ñh . ħ i xLHdj &" Y%, xl dj

| j Hi k j ¾. h         | Èkh                | ñh. ħ i xLHdj |
|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| uyy / , a \$r< bms' u | 26-foi ei n¾-2004  | 35"399        |
| i ħx l K dgj          | 24-fkdj ei n¾-1978 | 740           |
| c, . e, Œ             | 30-uehs-1989       | 325           |
| c, . e, Œ             | 17-uehs-2003       | 235           |
| i ħx l K dgj          | 22-foi ei n¾-1964  | 206           |
| i ħx l K dgj          | 25-foi ei n¾-1957  | 200           |
| kdhhdĩ                | 8-Tl f; dn¾-1993   | 65            |
| c, . e, Œ             | 25-foi ei n¾-1969  | 62            |
| j i x. ;              | fkdj ei n¾-1987    | 53            |
| c, . e, Œ             | 24-uehs-1984       | 45            |

uŒ dYh(EM-DAT: The OFDA/CRED cd; Hka r j Hi k o; a moku

| foj k j . j ( 1957 l g 2005 ol j d Y%, xl dfö l j Ndúl j Hi k ^i drdxYh& Y%, xl dj | # oëka<br>i xLHdj | ñh. h ; j d, ; ; | ;      | kfj l a n, mEug , l a n, mEug , l a j 0<br>wyn j 0 | j 0       | n, mEug , l a j 0<br>uq i xLHdj | US\$ | ydKh<br>^000,& |
|--|-------------------|------------------|--------|--|-----------|---------------------------------|------|----------------|
| khÖh   | 10                | 0                | 0      | 0  | 8°613'000 | 8°613'000                       |      | 0              |
| i oëhl g<br>i dudkHH   |                   | 0                | 0      | 0  | 861°300   | 861°300                         |      | 0              |
| j i x. ;   | 5                 | 58               | 0      | 0  | 206°777   | 206°777                         |      | 0              |
| i oëhl g<br>i dudkHH   |                   | 12               | 0      | 0  | 41°355    | 41°355                          |      | 0              |
| C, . e, f  | 37                | 948              | 1°000  | 2°746°601  | 6°455°127 | 9°202°728                       |      | 370°444        |
| i oëhl g<br>i dudkHH   |                   | 26               | 27     | 74°232   | 174°463   | 248°722                         |      | 10°012         |
| kdhhd'i  | 3                 | 119              | 0      | 0  | 130       | 130                             |      | 0              |
| i oëhl g<br>i dudkHH   |                   | 40               | 0      | 0  | 43        | 43                              |      | 0              |
| uyy<br>/ , a \$r<<br>bms'i   | 1                 | 35°399           | 23°176 | 480°000  | 516°130   | 1°019°306                       |      | 1°316°500      |
| i oëhl g<br>i dudkHH   |                   | 35°399           | 23°176 | 480°000  | 516°130   | 1°019°306                       |      | 1°316°500      |
| i x l K dgq  | 5                 | 1°151            | 5°000  | 100°000  | 1°913°000 | 2°018°000                       |      | 137°300        |
| i oëhl g<br>i dudkHH   |                   | 230              | 1°000  | 20°000   | 382°600   | 403°600                         |      | 27°460         |

uQ dYh(EM-DAT: The OFDA/CRED cd; Hka r j Hi k o; a moku

by; l |ykao; a ^j . j wxl 1 yd j . j wxl 2& uÖk akd. Bl yd . Wöh fyda i \$yd  
mrel ^, x. d j ¾. \$ rK h& ck. yK hkafl frysi ý j k j Hi k n, mEi fj kafj ka  
j Yfhkaf. k yer ±l ùul ai ý fkdj k kuq a1995 § ykã s) wj dö uyd Nñl i mdfj ka  
yd 2004 § bkÈhdKq i d. r i kdnfhka fmkãkij fl reK q mBÈ" i j Ndúl j Hi khl a  
kd. Bl mi q ul a; <§ wi dudkH f, l kdkdx. j YfhkaúúOdl dr j k nj ; ð i xl \$4K  
nj ; a meyeÈ, s h' i j Ndúl j Hi k kej ; kej ; ; a m¾Ykh l rkafka wmf. a  
k. r\$mqj r wx. , l ð K fl ; ri l D; uo" l eã i È hk i qo" fl ; ri wj pKi i y. ;  
o hk j . j j o ^WP'j Hi khl ka mi q ±l . ; yel s uydúYd, i kãkã . , ð . fvd, a  
f. dvj , & wj di kdj l g fukatj eksj ákd mdvij , kawm bf. k . kãd nj l afydatu  
±kq wmf. a mfhdcckh l |yd mdúÉÑ l rk nj l a fyda fmfkkãkã ke; ' j Hi k  
i i nkDfhkawmf. afkdi e, l š a yd kQ ; ð u tfi u mj ; k w; r" i j Ndúl mBi rh  
fl fryswm ol j k wi qj d\$ p¾hdj kayd wdl , m o È. gu mj ; kãkã i j Ndúl j Hi k"  
ñki d úi ka k¾udK h ; < j Hi k nj g mBj ¾; kh l r, sug phl ; j h i mhñkš  
kd. Bl wj pKi Woa ; j kãkã wmf. amd, khl ake; sWj ukd i xi š j d. ekšug wm úi ka  
l rkq, nk l D; u bÈ l š i ki dj k w; r bkãmi qwm úi kau k¾udK h l r . kãd , o  
tj eksqkd. Bl wj pKi . ueo u Èú f. ùug wmg i ýj k nj i ; Hhl š

ñki d úi ka kd. BI mfoay ; < f. dvkeōš š kj di " i mš fj < | i e, š i šudy, š l š/d  
 Nñ" yd úfōl h yd úfkōh l | yd myi q i i ys i a dk hkdēfhkai ukaú; w; súYd,  
 há; , j Hlyhkaf. dv kōd; ší ' kd. BI mfoayj , Ōj ; aúug fydatu mfoayj , . uka  
 i ukal rkqmK i ckhd tš d l rd weš t; š fuu mfoay fndfyda úg msygd ; fnkafka  
 fudrgj " fl dší j eks w, xl dr uvyjnv mfoayj , j k w; r i xpdr l l ¼udka w; šYhka  
 j ¼Okh fj ñkaúYd, ckl dhl atal rd weo . kqwe; ' fi ki d fydg, š mš dyk moD; s  
 j eks ; j ; a myi q i yd fi š dj ka wj YH j kq we; ' kuq a wms fi há; , j Hlyhka  
 k¼udK h l rkfkawdmp l < ukdl rK i e, i q i o we; < ; j o@ wm fi meñK i škafka  
 fyda wfma wuq a kg meñFK k f, l fi wdrdOkd l rkafka i q l š  
 j d; dj rK hl a ; + go@ wfma fi mfoayh Ōj ; a úug wdrl š dj i ys j Hi kj , g  
 m% Hi Ō; š Ndj h we; smfoayhl d@ qmšdj i ún, . ekúu yd hym; amd, kh- o wj YH  
 úh yel š j Hi k l < ukdl rK h mšd i xj ¼Ok i e, i q i ; = g tá dnoD l < yel fl a  
 fl fi d hk wfma i dl ÉPdfō š fi j d ; š-K d; ul m%k fō' ; j o fudrgfō muK l a  
 fkdj fi i qY%, xl dfōo wk d. ; hg wj YH j k mšfhda š o¼Yk r | d mj ; škfkš wdmp  
 wj pki . ek ol j k i e, l š a " i d¼: l f, l ; r i r i xj ¼Ok m% m; a š i e, i q i yd j ev  
 i gyka; < g i fudōdkh l r . ekú ; < h' wm okkd mšÈ j Hi khl kami qwmg i š j Ō  
 wyñùí . ek wkq urK hl š u fydawj Hd c f, i wmf. afYda h m% dY l š u mšdK j ; a  
 fkdj k w; r j Hi kj , g i Ōki úu l rd i y i xj ¼Okh l rd wm f. k hk  
 l šdud¼. j , g uŌ fmkj k l ghq =o wmg wj YH fō'

m̄ri NI I K wdh i dl ÉPdj , g fmr uq d woyi a±l ùu  
yd i xj ¾OK I reK qy÷kd . ek̄u

taoi kdhl yd ví , ð' ti ð m̄kd̄j

m% m; a syd o¾YKh i e, i ð I f u - ye|k̄u wkr Èi dkdhl

fuh l , d; ðl k̄awmg , efnk wj i a dj l s k. rdêm; s ùd" kfhdcH k. rdêm; s ùd  
kd. Bl uka s̄ re yd m̄kd kfhdc; hkao" rdch wdh; k k̄s Odí k̄o uyK g uyK  
yuqù I reK qi dl ÉPd I f ug , efnk wj i a dj l s fuu i dl ÉPdfō s̄ wm fudrgj  
k. rfha j ¾; udk ; ; a j h yd bÈBfh̄s̄ fuu k. rh i i nkOfhka wm ±l ùg  
n, dfmdfrd; a ÷ j k ; ; a j h . ek mi ð i l rf. k l reK ql ; dny l < yel ' tfukau  
fl ál d, k̄j " uOH yd È. ð d, k̄j wm oel ùg n, dfmdfrd; a ÷ j k ; ; a j hkamoki  
l r f. k m% m; a s i l i a l rk wdl drh bf. k . ek̄uo fuu i dl ÉPdj g mi ð ul a  
fō' tfukau tu m% m; a s l ðd; ul I f u i |yd Wmfhda s l r . ; yel s  
l fudmdhhka. ek o fuyS l ; d l f u j eo. ; afō' tfukau i yNd. s j i xj ¾OKfha  
m% ¾OKhg Wml d l j k m% m; a h l ùl æhshk̄k . eko fuu i dl ÉPdfōS l ; dny  
l < yel ' fuyS i dl ÉPd fl frk l reK j , g w̄p<j ft; sydi ð mi ð u" uE;  
l d, fha ; ; a j h yd fi !Nd. Hu; a wk d. ; hl a i |yd wm i ; = bÈB ±l u hk  
l d, ; h̄kafoi wmg fk; a s afhduql < yel '

fi i |yd WpyrK hl a j Yfhka "kdj l < mj ft; sydi ð j Yfhka i , l k l ,  
k. rhg fi !k̄o¾hd; ul yd mdBi Bl j ákd l ul a f. k ÿk̄ ò j r j D; a fha  
fhÿK qckhdf. aōj fkdmdh i , i d . ek̄ug Wml dr j lffcùh mdBi Bl moD; hl a  
úh' tfy; aj ¾; udkfhath l ¾udka Yd, dj , k̄akd ÷ aj k yd fj k; awmøj H neyer  
l rk" mdBi Bl j ÿl K h j Qu< fyj ; aúkdY j Ql < mj l anj g m; a ù ; fí ' tj eks  
mi ð ul a ; < wmg fuu l < mj i xj ¾OKh i |yd we; s l r . ; yel sbÈB ±l u yd ta  
i |yd wm i ; j we; s Yl H; dj hka l j f¾oehs i dl ÉPd I f u l < yel '

i dl ÉPdj fufyhùu i |yd uK w, h

k. rdêm; s ùdf. a m̄Ddk; j fhk̄ kfhdcH k. rdêm; s ùd" kj di wud; HdxYfha  
kfhdcH wOHI ð ð d uy; ñh" kd. Bl i xj ¾OK wél dBfhakd. Bl i e, i ð I ghq =  
Ndr k̄sOdB uy; d" cd; ð c , i i mdok uK w, h hgf; a l ðd; ul j k wm c,  
j Hdmd; fhawOHI ð ð d uy; ñh" "kdj m̄s r m% ¾OK yd m̄kd i xj ¾OK j Hdmd; h  
wdh; kfhawk̄ oi kdhl uy; d" yfhdf. damokfi uhñ uy; ñh

i dl ÉPd j g fmr k. rdēm; § udf. awoyi a±l ùu

fudrgj k. rh óg wj rēy 30-40 l g fmr fndfydai i m; am%udK hl a; nóm%oàYhl á kuq akd. Bl l rK h ùu kí d fi j k úg úYd, m%k rdYhl g ueÉ fj , d ; fñk k. rhl á i kōr; j fha i xfl a hl a j Yfhka w; § fha mej ; s fnd, f. dv . Ō wo wmbi šy c, dYhl ; ; a j hg m; f j , d' ta kd. Bl l rK h ùu kí dhš taj f. u wmg ; nK q; j ; aúYd, i i m; l ayd fudrgj g ; nK qw, xl drhl a; uhs wfma i k dj l , mj wo th úYd, j Yfhka w m ú; %c, dYhl anj g m; a f j , d ; fñkj d'

taj f. u óg wj rēy 55 l g muK k. rfhamej ; sc, k < ud%. moD; h Ndú; d l f < a mj q a 7500 l aj f. ai xLHdj l aú i ká tfy; a t p i šh mj q ai xLHdj g j vd w; s úYd, mj q ai xLHdj l awo fudrgj k. rfhaj di h l rkj d' t; ri úYd, ck. yK hl awo tu k, ud%. moD; hu Ndú; d l rk úg we; s j k fka fl ; ri wmyi p hl ; ; a j hl e@ taj f. u wm Ōj ; aj k fi k. r i šdj ; < úFYá fhkau m < d; md, k wdh; khl a j Yfhka wmg ; Èkau n, mdk m%kh ; uhs l e s l i , m%kh' fi m%kh úi Eug ki úYd, j Yfhkam%dj f. a p hl ; j h Bg wj YH nj uu ys kj d' fudl o wms ok k j d wfma uyckhd m rēy fj , d ; fñkj d ; ukf. a kj fi a ; fñk l vpi s fl d, l E, a l á ke; ki j r l a mdúÉÑ l < hi l š s ma di á l a fnda , hl aj f. afoj , á tl ů i afl dg up, l anj g yrj d . ; yel š ke; ski kej ; j ; dj l a Ndú; d l < yel s foj , a mj d wmøj H f, i úi š š ug' tá wo yefudgu yšyerhl aj k ; ; a j hl g m; aù ; fñkj d' m%dj úi kau m%dfō mBi rhg ydks i šy l r . ekul á ta j f. u fudrgj m%oàYhg úYd, j Yfhka n, mdk l K . dg p hl ; ; a j hl anj g m; aù ; fñkj d fi j k úg j i r fol l amfrk i k dñ fÁoj dpl h' i k dñ fhka fudrgj g úYd, ; %ckhl a t, a j k d' ; j u; a wk d: l j rē . ; j ōj ; a f j k ck; dj wm m%oàYfhai ákj d'

ud i š k mBÈ úYd, j Yfhka wfma m%kj , g m s s f e i mhd . kk mēj ka j k ; ekl a; uhs fi j evuēj yryd k%udK h fj ñkamj ; k f k á takš d Tnu i š d ne, h hq š s m%kh l e l d l h d Tnu y÷kd . ; hq š s m s s f o meñK h hq f; a Tnf. u l , mkdj yrydhš Tnu l rk i dl ÉPd j ; < k p s ke; s ki m < d; md, k wdh; khl aj Yfhkawmsl , mkd fl dg bÈBm; al rk f; dr; f e Tn yeug . e, fmk m s s f l afkdfj k k mēj k á tu kš d j vd; ai ōi qj k f k a m%dj " rdch wdh; k " m < d; a md, k wdh; k hk i hēu i xúOdkj , k f h d ; hka j Yfhka fudrgj m%oàYfha i xj %Ok j ev m s f j , g wmg ±l úh yel s p hl ; j h . ek i dl ÉPd l š uhs







**bÈBm; a l f i**

fudrgj uy k. r i Ndfõ i xj ¾OK j HdmD; j ,  
j ¾; udk ; ; j h

ù' i s j ¾K l i B h  
fl dui dBi d  
fudrgj uy k. r i Ndj

i yNd. s j i xj ¾OKh mκn| mκdfõ w; æl s' ) mκd  
fl dka ; a

\*i s kao fu, a  
i urfl dκj ; a

; ri r i xj ¾OKfh§ fudrgj uy k. r i Ndfõ  
Nñl dj ( fl áfhkal reK q±l ùul a

tì' ; ‡ dB frdoB. =  
fudrgj uy k. r i Ndj

**j HdmD; si xj ¾OI hkaúi kal rk , o bÈBm; a l f i**

; ri r i xj ¾OKfh§ fudrgj uy k. r i Ndfõ  
Nñl dj ( fl áfhkal reK q±l ùul a

tì' à' frdoB. =  
fudrgj uy k. r i Ndj

κdj mBi r m¾ ¾OK yd mκd i xj ¾OK j HdmD; h

rxõ; a i uri xy  
t, a B whs yd i S ā mS

κdj fj r < i i m; a l < u k d l r K j HdmD; h

tì' Ò' ví , õ ti' l m s . κ r ; κ  
i S wd¾ ti' mS

I K a d h i f m d a g¾ bÈBm; a l f i  
m < u j g h  
f o j k j g h

ñY%I k a d h i  
κd. B l u k a § r e k o w e ; z j &  
ñY%I k a d h i

I K a d h i bÈBm; a l f i i d r d x Y h y d w j i k a w o y i a  
± l ù i

I K a d h i k f h d õ ; h k a  
t i ' h u d o d



fudrgj uy k. r i Ndfö i xj ¾Ok j Hdmd; j , j ¾; udk ; ; j h

ù' i s j ¾Kl ÷ i Bh

fl dui dBi ð fudrgj uy k. r i Ndj

fudrgj uy k. r i Ndj l s tfuka ue; j rK fl dÜGdYhl g whs s mfoYhl ð mfoYh f, ð i fl dÜGdYhl ao j Yfhkð i e, fl k mfoYhl s td dl dÍ Nf. ða ð i j Ndj hl afkd±Í u fuys úFYð , Cl K hl s

fudrgj k. rh y÷kj kq , nkafka mfrda dñ; j fha k. rh j Yfhk s i dys Huh w¾: fhka n, k l < thkawayi aj kafka fudrgj fmgfj ka. ukd rk k. rhl a nj h' fudrgj mçj rh ; <kaY%, xl dfö úúO l fl a %, fi j hl rk fY% G uÜgf i mpa , hkaì Efyk i xLHdj l aì ysù ; fí ' Y%, xl dfö wm l j qe; afydçkaokkd w÷kk i qn% g i x. s { úYdro mK ä; a wurfoj hka fudrgfö j vq d¾ñl mj q l cka, dNh , enlfY% G mq fh l s tfuka wm rfÜ oCl fgi ð l % ð l % l hkal sym fofkl ÷ fi mfoYfhka i ys ù i á; s fufi a úúO fCl ; %, fkd fhl ÷ a yel hdj ka; fnk úFYð mpa , hkaì ysù ; fnk fuu mfoYfhawkd. ; h wm úi ka uekúka i e, i q' l < hq j ; fí ' tfuka fudrgj j vq l ¾udka hg fnfyúka i qn% oD mfoYhl s

fudrgj uy k. r i Ndj . ; aúg tu k. ri Ndj fj kfj ka2006 j ¾l hi |yd m% dY l r ; fnk wh j eh mj ; j df. k hdug k. ri Nd wd« mk; hgf; afudrgj k. r i Ndj gn, h , eî we; ' tamy; i |ykamrud¾: uq al r f. kh' tkí "uyck; dj f. a YN i ðeh" i em úyrK h yd myi j i |yd wj YH j l hi hi fmdy Wmfhda \$ d fi j dj kai |yd i Ndj i ; =i i m; a^uQ Huh& m% dK h wkj tu i i m; aj eh l s ug; a k. rfha fj fi k uyck hdf. a fmdy uyck fi ! LH i qni dOKh yd i em úyrK h o k. rfha ÈhK j yd i kñdrCl dj i y fj k; a myi q i m% ¾Okh l s ug; h' fi mrud¾: bgql s ug fudrgq k. r i Ndj neE ; fí '

fudrgj k. r i Ndfö kd. Bl uka % re 29 fofkl =i á; s k. rfha úYd , ; j h fyj ; aj ¾. m% dK h j ¾. l f, daóg¾ 23'4 l s kd. Bl fl dÜGdY 12 l ai uká; h' tys. ðu fi j dj i i 42 l a; fí ' 41"000 muK j Qmj q ai xLHdj l a±kg fuu k. rfha Ôj ; afj ; s k. rfhack. yK h 1"86"033 l amuK fõ' Pkð yñhkai xLHdj 116448 l s fmdy kdk i a dk 37 l ak. rh ; < ; fí ' ; drmdrj , al f, daóg¾ 1122486 l ao fndrç mdrj , al f, daóg¾ 3656 l ao we; sw; r rchg whs smdi e, a34 l afudrgfö

we; ' mØdk frday, atl l ao" i kud Yd, d fol l ao k. r i Ndj i ; =fj <| fmd, j , a  
8 l ao Èk fmd<j , a2 l ao" ui al v 14 l ao " uyck l wdx. k 7 l ao" mī a l d, 8  
l Ø" l hūi' Yd, d 2 l ao hkdš j Yfhkafmdý fi j dj ka/ i l ak. rh ; < l šnd; ul  
fō'

wms fi foÈkl j ev uq; fj kami qwfmØl d l rkfkafudrgj k. ri Nd n, mfoðYh  
fj kfj kai xj ¾Ok i e, ei ul ai i mdokh l š uhš fufi ak. rfhafmdý uyckhdf. a  
hym; i |yd i e, ei ul ai l i al rk úg uq š j Yfhkau u; =l hfj k l reK q. ek  
wfma wj Odkh fhduql < hq h' tki" ukq Hhkaj Yfhka Ôj ; a ùug wj YH b; d  
hym; amBi šj mBi rhl a. ek' fuj eksmBi šj mBi rhl ai i nkØj i e, i q' l š fi' oš  
wm úi ka i e, l š a g . ; hq = úYd, j ev fl dgi l a ; fi' tj d i uyri a ki'  
úfYd fhka l K ql i < bj ; al š u" l i < yd i i nkØ j k fj k; awmøj H bj ; a  
l š u" uyd ud¾. yd j gd mgdj mBi šj ; nd . ekš j eks l reK qfō' Bg wu; rj  
ñki al šndl dri i ki du wmú; % dj hg m; a fj k i a dk we; s w; r tj eks i a dk  
mú; % ; nd . ekšug wm úfYd i e, l š a l aoel úh hq h' tyošwmf. ai syhg kef. k  
tl a l reK l a j kfka "kdj mBi r yd mØd i xj ¾Ok j HdmD; hñš wo remh, a  
ñ, h k . K kdj l a j eh l rñka 2010 j k úg kud l š ug wfmØl s fi j HdmD; h  
fufi al šnd; ul l š ug i šj fha ukq Hhkaj Yfhka wm úi kau mBi rh wmú; %  
l r, š ki dh' wmf. al šndl ri i ki du wo wmú; %ù we; s "kdj l , mfō wo u; i H  
Ôj hl a ke; ' tneúka wo fi l , mj YøD mú; %l r . ; hq f; a o wm úi kauh'  
wmf. a fkdi e, l š u; a l šndl dri i ki d wo remh, a ñ, h k . K kl a j eh fl dg  
ta; ; a j h we; sl r . ; hq j ; fi' wo wms wél Gdk l r . ; hq hš tfi a remh, a  
ñ, h k . K kl a fyda j eh fl dg i xj ¾Okh l rk ta c, dYh ta  
i xj ¾ê; ; ; a j fhkau mj ; j df. k hdug' th wdrØl d l r . ekšug wm mØd; dj h  
oh hq h' fi ; <kawmg Ôj ; ùug i qyi qhym; amBi rhl af. dvkØd . ekšug wm  
n, dfmdfrd; a =fj uq taj f. a o¾> l d, hl a; i fi a j vql ¾udka fhkab; B j k , S  
l vqyd fj k; awmøj H tl a ùu ki d mdBi Bl j Yfhkaydksi šj ù we; sfnd, f. dv . Ō  
mBi šj mj ; j df. k hdu . ek o wfmawj Odkh fhduql < hq j ; fnkj d' fi l reK q  
ki d wfma i e, i q' j , oš fudrgfō ckhdg hym; š Ôj ; a ùug i qyi qmrsi rhl a we; s  
l š u i |yd . ; hq =l šndoduhkq wmf. ai e, i q' j , uq a; ekl aoh hq j ; fnkj d'

B<Ōg wms uyck fi !LHh . ek fnfyúka i e, l š u; a úh hq h' fi !LH i i mkk  
Ōú; ñki kq , ndš u wfmai e, i q' j , mØdk wx. hl a úh hq h' th i e, i q' i l i a  
l rkkkf. a mØdk j . l š l a úh hq h' tai |yd i l i a l < yel s o¾> l d, k yd  
fl ál d, k i e, i q' fudkj d±hs l hd wmg n, k k møj ka

wks aw; Hdj YHu l drK h ; uhsc, h' c, h ke; j wmg Ôj ; afj kâ neye' c, h  
ms<n| l ; d l f u i |yd tawp, wdh; kj , ks Odí kao wo wm i uÔ fuystl aù i ák  
neúkawmg tams<n| f; dr; ðe úi a r , nd . ; yel sj kqwe; ehsuu úYj di l rkj d'  
fuyoswmg wj YH mdkh c, h . ek muK l afkdj ñkí aÔú; mj ; j d f. k hdug  
wj YH wkí ÷ al ghq =i |yd o c, h i mhd . ekw wj YH fj kj d' taki d ta. ek wfma  
i e, ei ij , oSi e, l s a oel àug i y' fj kj d'

B<Ôg wmg kj di . ek i e, i ij l rkk ; fnkj d' úfYd fhkami q h i fkdñh ká d  
wj ; ekaj g ka fj ; wfma wj Odkh fhduql f ug; aTj kâ fj kfj kabl aK kâ kj di  
f. dv kÔd Sug; awm W; á d úh hq hñs Tj kâ; u fi !LHhg wys l r ; ; a j hkaueo  
tu l |j qej , b; d yl d r Ôú; . ; l rk nj wmsokâkj d' Tj kâ kj di , nd oStu  
l |j qej j i d oéug mhj r . ; hq hñs i fkdñfhkâ wj ; ekaj g kâ muK l afkdj  
kj di wyñ fi i qckhdgo kj di , nd oSug wms i e, i ij l < hq hñs fi wkj kj di  
m%âkh úi fugo wmg hi hi l hnd ud%. . ekwug i y' fôú'

B<Ôg <uâf. a wOHdmk l ghq = . ek l ; d l Bfi oS wms i kâ; dâ fhka l j hq =  
l reK l a; fnkj d' j %; udk md, l mCl h n, hg m; aù b; du fl á l d, hl a; < S"  
tki i ; sfol l aj eks l d, hl a; <S fmr mdi e, amd, d dj kâ yd i ydh md, d dj kâ  
rcfhai Ôr m; ài , nd oShñs fi wh j i r 10-12 j eks l d, hl a; s fi ab; du; u i q  
oSkdj l ghs fi j h l f<â wo Tj kâ i Ôr rdch fi ul dj kanj g m; aù i ákj d' fi  
kí d tu fmr mdi , a Ndrj i ák md, d dj kâ wmg hi hi j . l s Ndr Sug o  
mâj kâ u , eí ; fnkj d' fudl o wOHdmkh . ek l : d l roS <ufhl g  
uQ d j , efnk fmr mdi e, a wOHdmkh b; d j eo. ; á ufkdaúoHd{ hkamj i k yeáhg  
fi j hfi oStki j hi wj qey 5 g fmr ; uhs' <ufhl f. afud<fha90] l amuK  
j %Okhl awe; sj kâ kâ taki d wms<ore wOHdmkhg uq a; ek l aoh hq hñs ul akí do  
fi fmr mdi e, al d, h ; < S orej kâ. auki g we; z fj k foj , j , kâ; uhswkd. ;  
mâj ei hka l ys j kâ kâ hym; a mâj ei hka f, i i udcfha Ôj ; àug yel sj k fi a  
Tj kâ l wdkd + j j efvkkâ fi j hfi oStTj kâ. aÔú; hg we; z j k foj , a moku  
l r . kñkâ ta kí d wfma i e, i ij , oS fi fmr mdi , a wOHdmk l ghq j , g  
m%â; j hl aÈh hq hñs ta fj kfj kao wm hi hi l hndud%. . ; hq h'

wj i dk j Yfhkaud f; dârd . kal drK h j kâ kâ úfôl h yd úfkâddi j doh i |yd  
wmg i dugy d j l < yel s foj , a . ek i e, i ij l f uhñs udki d j yd Yd l B l j wm  
úvdj g m; a j q l , wmg i ykh , nd . ekw i |yd" úfôl . ; yel s  
úfkâddi j dohl a, ei h yel si a dk wj YH fj kj d' tai |yd fudrgfö oekg we; f; a  
tj eks fmdy i a dk i q i xLHdj l a muK hñs mfrda dñ; j fha k. rh . ek i |yka

I rk úg ud I % Ü I %l hka. ek i |ykal <d' l , l al % Ü ; rÕ i |yd Ndú; d l <  
 fudrgfõ fi dhi d l %d máh wo tai |yd i |yi q ; ; a j hl keye' tki d k. rdêm; s  
 yd kfhdõH k. rdêm; s €df. aWmfoi au; I %d weu; s; €d i uÕ tl aù tu tu l %d  
 máh cd; Hka r uÜgfí I %d máhl anj g m; a l í ug wms úê úOdk fhdodf. k  
 hkj d' ta yer úfkõh i |yd fnd, f. dv . fÕa fndÜgq meofí myi q' i' i ys  
 i a dkhl a o" uyyí fj r< wdY% j <ud I %d WoHdkhl a yd fj k; a myi q' i' o  
 i xj ¼Okh I í ug wms n, dfmdfrd; a = fj kj d' ; ukkdkfi a d i e, ei ul a i l i a  
 l í fi os fi l drK d i h, a gu wj Odkh fhduq l rkq we; ehs wm n, dfmdfrd; a =  
 fj kj d'

i yNd. s j i xj ¾Okh m<n | m%dfõ w; æl \$  
) m%cd fl dka' w; a

\*i s kao fu, a^tã oi kdhl f. awoyi a±l ài' o we; ¾j &  
m%cd kdhd d' i urfl dkj ; a " fudrgj k. r i Ndj

i urfl dkj ; f; ai xj ¾Okh i ý fj k wdl drh . ek m%cd wei \$kal reK qoel àul a-tu m%dfõ  
l dka dj l aú i kš

fnd, f. dv . Õg wdi kkj myá i urfl dkj ; a ki' bvug uu mÈxÑhg wdfõ 1984  
oš taweu; audi 2 l ahkkg u; f; kawmg úYd, . x j ; f l awdj d' tawj i a dfõ mj q a  
66 l a mÈxÑ fj , d yáhd' ta wh tl á uu k. r i Nd l d¾hd, hg; á Èi dm; s  
l d¾hd, hg; a. hd' wm uyk oš i ák . xj ; f ; ¾ckh . ek takš Odí kg meyeÈ, s  
l <du wmg Tj k f. afkdui qe i yfhda h , enK d' tu kš OdB uy; j re wmg úh<s  
i , dl , nd . ekfi' l %hl ayo, d ýkkd' tal d, i ùdj ; < tfi a . xj ; f wd yeu  
j ; dj l u j df. awmg tfi aúh<si , dl , enK d' k. r i Ndfõ rK i xy uy; d wmg  
fndfydai yfhda h ýkkd' Bg mi j tj l g i á k. rdêm; s udf. ai yfhda h we; j  
wmsm%cd i xj ¾Ok i ñ; hl amsgj d . ; a d' tam%cd i xj ¾Ok i ñ; fhka fndfydaýrg  
i ý j fka wP, i a dkj , g . sykawfmaýl a. ekú, sl hkk mgka. ekšhš

wmg hkk tkk mdr l a ; nfka keye' úYd, uv j . fej , ; uhs wms fi' f. j , a  
yP. k Õj ; aj fka wmg úy, h ; nfka keye' c, myi q' i ; nfka keye' fi ! LH  
myi q' i ; nfka keye' wms l s u fl fkl f. awj i rhl ake; j fi' bvfi' mÈxÑ j k  
ki' d wmg wj YH myi q' i i l i a l r . ekfi' oš wmg fndfydaýl á r; dj , g uyk  
fokk i ýj kd' wmg hkk tkk ; nfK awä fol l amuK m<, khr l aú; rhš k. r  
i Ndfõ yd oš dm; s l d¾hd, fha kš OdB uy; j re wmg hdu tau i |yd wä y; rl a  
muK m<, mdrj , ami al mdou, d i l i al r, d ýkkd' taj f. a úy, sl K q8 l amØdk  
mdrg , nd ýkkd'

wms kej ; kej ; ; a tl a tl a kš OdB uy; j re , Õg hñkawmf. aýl a. ekú, sl hd  
mdñkawmf. awj YH; d bl g l r . ; a d' fi' l d, j l j dkfõš wmg fkdfl ÷ aWml dr  
l rkk chd d wdh; kh bÈBm; aj kd' ta wdh; kh uÕka wmf. a k. rh Ndrj  
l ghq = l < fhdl ød uy; uhd wmg fndfydaWoõ Wml dr l <d' tj l g uu ; uhs wma  
i ñ; fha i Ndm; s j Yfhka l ghq = l f<á wfma moxÑ bvuj k i urfl dka j ; a  
i xj ¾Okh i |yd Woõ Wml dr , nd . ekš i |yd t; ud wms ai uÕ i Eu i a dkhl gu

hkak tkak mgka. ; a d' B<Ög t; €df. afi j d l d, j l j dkj bj r j k'd' t; €dg  
kej ; ; a; ukf. rg n, d hkak i dÖj k'd'

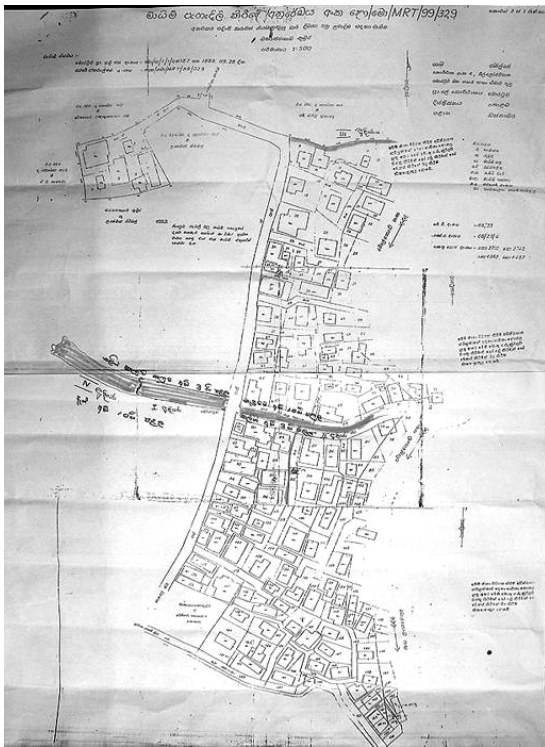
B<Ög tafj kj g ; l dhs l hk uy; uhd wj d' i urfl dka j ; a g t; €d; awmg úYd,  
fi j hl a l r<d' ýkk'd' i urfl dka j ; f; a me; s l dK j , j ; € nykfk  
ke; s ; ; j hl a; nk'd' t; €d k. r i Ndj i i nkÖ l rf. k , l d 4l amuK úhoi  
l r, d tame; sl dK qwä 500 l amuK ýrg i l i al rkakg l ghq =fhýj d' kuq a ta  
l dK qbosl f fi oštaj ev l ghq =. ek ml l d d l r ne, úg l i s u ks Odß uy; ufhl a  
fydafj k; al i s u fl fkl awdfö . fhakeye' takl d taf l dka ; d re wvqm; hl ka  
f. dvkeÖs søj H fhod f. k ý¾j , uÜgul katal dkqi l i al < ki d tj d bß; e, úg  
mgka. ; a d' hl v l i i fkd fhod" wvq. , aj e, smüdK hl afhd pf. k t fi ai l i al <  
ki d úkdY fj ñka; fnk tal dkqosyd n, d f. k bkak neßl ug uu ta. ek l ; d  
l rkk kej ; ; a k. r i Ndj gu . hd' tys oš rK i xy uy; uhdg l : d l r, d uu  
l öj d uy; a hd fi l dK qyo, d ; fhkj d j er Èš j ; € nykfkakeye' ál l aweú; a  
n, kak l h, d' t; €d; aweú; ane' j d' wms l hk l ; dj we; a nj tawhg; afmkk d'  
kuq a taj k úg Tj k; a ta. ek l , yel sfohl a; nfKakeye' oeka tame; sl dK q  
tfyuu ; š , d" ±kamdr; at l d u i i nkÖ fj , d l eä, d i Ç, d . sykawmg taj efvka  
l i s u mfhdkhl a. kak , enfkakeye'

B<Ög bi á ry ; fnk l dK j . ek wms ±ki' Šul a l <d' t; ek ; nfka fmd, a  
fl dgkj , kayomqmd, ul á tamd, u l vd i | p, d tafj kj g fl dka Š , E, a l a p, d  
wmg yo, d ýkk'd' ta wdl drhg yeýj ; a ta fō, a oeka my<g  
neye, d . xj ; € ; ¾ckh ; fnk l d, hg tá g Wäka j ; € . , k ki d . xj ; €  
l d, hg wmg wmyi hš ±kawmg tafō, a ál l aWi á , d yp. kak wj YHj ; fnkj d'

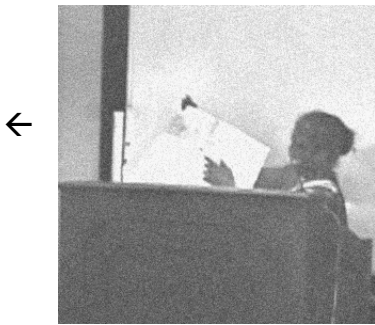
B<Ög ta; l dYd uy; uhd wms l dka dj ka85 l aú; r tl ; =l r, d l dka d i ñ; hl a  
yod . kak wmg Wml dr l <d' tal dka d i ñ; h yryd t; €d wmg K h j ev i gykl a  
bÈßm; al <d' t; €d , xl dfj kamg; j hk f; l u wfma fuu i ñ; h yryd wms fi  
K h j ev i gyk mj ; j d f. k . hd' kuq a t; €d ; u fi j d l d, h  
wj i dkfha, xl dfj kamg; j . hdg mi j taj ev i gyk l vdl mm, afj , d ke; a gu  
ke; fj , d . hd' fi l d, fhōš ms<hkō< udkj yñl i moku kñka rdch fkdj k  
i xúOdkhl ka, i ka . K r; k l hk uy; uhd" t; €d fl dfydu wj do l hkak ux  
okfk kE fl dfydu yß wfmaj ; a g weú; aud tl d l : d l <d' wms tauy; uhd" k. r  
i Ndj g; á m, d; amd, k k<Odí kafj ; g; abÈßm; al r, d fi . ek i dl ÉPd l r, d  
ta uy; uhd uq a fj , d wmg i xúOdkhl a yod . kak Woö l <d l dka d i ñ; hl a  
j Yfhka ta i ñ; h ki ±kg; a mj ; j df. k hkj d' ta ; <ka ±kg K h Šfi j ev

i gyka l rkj d' fkd fhl ÷ a fi ! LH j ev i gyk q a l rkj d'

wmg l K q p k k ; e k l a ; n f k a k e y e ' f u ; e d k . r i N d j ; a t l d i d l É P d l r , d  
 f l d i f m d á Ū f m d f y d r n e r , a 135 l a w m g , n d § ; f n k j d ' B < Ō g w m g  
 m k d Y d , d j l a ; n f k a k e y e ' t a m k d Y d , d j y p . e k ū i | y d , C l 4 l g b v u l a w r f . k  
 t a m k d Y d , d j ; Ū g q 2 l f . d v k e Ō s a l a j Y f h k a y o k k i e , i q l r , d ; f n k j d '  
 f u f y u ; f h k l d , m B É f p o h l c h d d w d h ; k f h a i q ñ u y ; ñ h w f m a j ; a g w d j d '  
 w e ú , a d w f m a w v m d v q f y d h d n e ' j d ' w m s t ; ñ h g l ō j d w f m a l d k q m o D ; h i l i d  
 f o k k l h , d ' t ; ñ h f i . e k k . r i N d j ; a i u Ō i d l É P d l r , d b k a m i q t ; ñ h f . a  
 b , a ū m B È k d . B l c k d j d i m % ¾ O k h k ñ k a j e v i g y k l a È h ; a l r k k r K i x y  
 u y ; d ; d f i ō j k o s u y ; ñ h ; a m e ñ K h d ' t f i a m e ñ K k e j ; ; a w f m a m k d i x j ¾ O k  
 i ñ ; h m % i x i d r K h l r , d ± k a t a i ñ ; h u d ¾ . f h k a m o d k l d k q m o D ; h i l i a  
 l r k k l g h q = l < d'



Kd. Bl ck dj di m% ¾ Ok j ev i gyk ^h t i w h m &



tu l d K q m o D ; f h a N d . h l a y o , d  
 k j ; a , d ; f h k j d ' b ; B á l y o k k ; a  
 fu ; ñ h . ú i q u l a w ; á k a l < d ' m k d  
 i x j ¾ O k i ñ ; h g " f i l g h q f ; a o s ; u  
 m k d o d h l ; j h j Y f h k a t l f . o r l k a  
 r e 500 \$ - l a n e . k a f o k k i s j j k d ' t a  
 ú o h g w m s i ñ ; h f j k f j k a n e x l f o  
 u p , l a ; e k m ; a l < d ' t a u p , ; e k m ; a  
 l < d g m i f i a m < u j k w È h r g r e m h , a  
 1 " 85449 l u p , l a k . r i N d j o e k j ; j w f m a m k d i x j ¾ O k i ñ ; h g , e n k d ' t a  
 u p , k a ; u h s ± k g u y l d K f j k a N d . h l a ; r i ÿ r g j e v w j i k a l r , d ; f h k f k á  
 f o j k . ú i q u ; a w m s w ; á k a l < d ' t a . ú i q u g w k j w m g r e m h , a 4 " 07384 , e i ; f n k j d '  
 t a u p , ; a w r f . k ; j ; a l d K q m o D ; h l a m s s l r l r , d w j i d k h s  
 B < Ō g ; k j k . ú i q u w ; á k a l < d f i < Ō È ' t á g ; j u u p , a w ; g , e n f k a k e y e'



50"75711 a , eī ug ; fnkj d' wfma i xj ¾OK i ñ; fha mkd odhl ; j h j Yfhka  
m<uj k . úi u w; á kal roÈ re' 5000\$- l awmsnextl fō ; ekam; al <d' foj k . úi u  
w; á kal í fi ošremh, a 3000 l a; ekam; al <d' ta; ekam; al í fi š ; uhs wmg bos  
l í i i |yd up, a , enfká thka remh, a 30"000'00 ú; r up, l a b; š fj , d  
nextl fō ; ekam; j ; fnkj d' fi l dKj wmg yBhdl drj ; kd . kK , enfkamkdj  
ýkai yfhda š dj h ki hš Tj kf. ai ydh fkd, enkd ki " wmsfi j evh uq aj ; dfō  
j f. a fl dka š ; á rej kg ýkkd ki wmg fuh yBhdl drj l r. kK , enfkafka  
keye' tu ki d bÈBfhÈ; ai Eu j ev i gykl šu i ñ; h ud¾. fhkamkdj f. ai ydh  
wrf. k j ev l ghq =l rk tl ; uhs wfman, dfmdfrd; a j '

taj f. u fi fudfydf; a uu b, a kK l eu; hš fi bvi j , whš h wmg , nd fok  
f, i g' wj rey 22 l a; í fi auu; afi bvfí mÈxNj bkKj d' wmsfi bvfí i xj ¾OK h  
i |yd fudkj d l <; awmg fi bvi j , g l í u kš uh whš hl akeye' wmsfuysmÈxN  
ù bkKj d muK hš uq kamj q a66 l amuK hsmoxNj i áfhá ±kabkKj d mj q a265  
l á mj q ai xLHdj 265 l aol j d jeä fj kK fya j ; uhs fi bvfí wgf; kaKj di  
yokk tk uyckhd bkaj <l j d, šug l í u fl fkl ake; sūu' k. rrCl š h i |yd  
fj kal r ; fnk . x bj f¾ mj d ±kaf. j , a125 l aú; r ; fnkj d' tfi añki kf. j , a  
yeoú kj ; j kK fl fkl akeye' tañki kf; abkk ; ekl a kE' taki d l Kq. Ōg  
ou, d" . Ō ál l a f. dv l r, d f. j , a yokj d' fi l h ki d wmg; a ±ka bvl a  
ke; s ; ; j hl g m; fj , d' uu l hkk l eu; hstaúohg l Kqou, d . Ō f. dv l rk  
tl fudk l hhl ka fyda kj ; j kK l h, d' ta j f. u bvi i i nkD  
mej rei ; fnkafka f. j , a 80 l g j f. a muK hš wkš a whg tjeks mej rei  
Tmmj l j ; akeye' tu ki d uu Tn ; uká df. kab, a kj d fi bvi j , bkK whg  
tu bvi whš h , nd fok f, i '

.....

uu ys kj d wms fu; ek fi j Hdmd; s . ek l reK q bÈBm; a l rkafka wehs l hK  
tl . ek o wmsl , mkd l < hq hsl hnd' wms wfmafudrgj mfoYfhal hnd; ul l rk  
j Hdmd; smš n| wj fndDhl awe; š r . ; hq hš kd. Bl i xj ¾OK wél dBh i ; j  
fudrgj k. rhg i i nkD i xj ¾OK i e, i q ; fnkj d' k. r i Ndj i ; j tjeks  
kd. Bl i xj ¾OK i e, i q ; fnkj d' taj f. u fi mfoYfha kj di i xj ¾OK  
wél dBh" c, i i mdok uK w, h" úy, n, uK w, h" úy, si ud. u tai u. u fj k; a  
rdch wd; k; á rdch fkdj k i xúOdk; a tj dg i i nkDj fj r< l <ukdl rK  
j Hdmd; h" l d¾ñl wmøj H mš n| j Hdmd; h j eks i xj ¾OK j Hdmd; s rdYhl ÷ a  
l hnd; ul fj kj d'

wm i ák n, mfoáYfha fufi aúúO wdl drfhai xj ¾Ok j evi gyka l %nd; ul j k  
úg wms tj d . ek wj fndOhl a, nd . ; hq hš fudkj do fi j ev i gykã fl dfyduo"  
fi j d l %nd; ul fj kãkã fl dhs fl dhs i xúOdk o fi j ev i gykj , g i i nkDj  
l ghq =l rkãkã tu j Hdmd; s tl l g tl l a i i nkD fj kãka fl fyduo@ tfyu  
i i nkDl ul a ke; sj ev i gyka fudkj do@ tj eks i i nkD; d ke; ski tj d we; s  
l r . kãka fl fi d@ tu j Hdmd; j , WmBu m, mfhdc kh ta ta  
mãdj kg , ndfokãka fl dfyduo@ wmg fi oekã ke; ski fudrgj k. rhg i i m; a  
td rdYsl r . ekã . egzj l a fj kj d'

; ri r i xj ¾Okfhš fudrgj uy k. r i Ndfö Nñl dj  
 msn| fl áfhkal reK q±l ùul a  
 ti' ; † dß frdoß. =  
 fudrgj uy k. r i Ndj

; ri r k. r i xj ¾Ok j ev i gyk hgf; afudrgj k. r i Ndj l ðnd; ul ù we; swdl drh . ek  
 i xl á ma j l reK qoel ùul á

fuh tl á ; acd; kf. audkj ckdj di fl dñi u yd tl á ; acd; kf. ai xj ¾Ok j ev  
 i gyk i uŌ tá dnoð ù fudrgj k. r i Nd mfoðh ; < l ðnd; ul l rk j ev  
 i gykl á fuysmðdk; u mrud¾: h hym; amd, kh l awe; sl š uhš mfoðh md, kh  
 i |yd l <ukdl rK hg i yh ùu; a fuys ; j ; a mrud¾: hl á ta w; r fkdfl ÷ a  
 fomd¾; fi ka = w; r i i nkæl rK h l š u i |yd i yfhda h , nd ošuo fi j ev  
 i gyk hgf; a i š fl f¾' ta wkj fkdfl ÷ a fomd¾; fi ka = úi ka fj k  
 fj ku . kkd ; šK tl aföod dj l g f. keú; ai dl ÉPdj g Ndckh fl dg j vd; ul  
 i š i qwdl drhg" tl fkl g mgyeK s fkdj k f, i tu fhðckd l ðnd; ul l š ug  
 j Ehí l š u i š fl frkj d' tfuka k. r i xj ¾Okh i |yd mðd  
 i yNd. š j h , nd . ekš; afuu j ev i gyfka tl awruK l afj kj d'

hy l <ukdl rK h i |yd mðdj f. ai yNd. š j h , nd . ekš'

fuyš úfYá fhka l |ykal < hq =l reK l aj kfkakj di yd mðd i xj ¾Ok l ñgj "  
 Yl á u; auÜgfukaudi š j mj ; j df. k hdu i |yd fuu ; ri r k. r i xj ¾Ok j ev  
 i gyk uŌka i yfhda h , nd fok nj hš

ó<Ōg uyk. r i Ndfö . egž" mðd; dj h wkj y÷kd f. k tj dg mshí fhšug  
 i yh ùu fi j ev i gyk hgf; ai š j k fo hl á kd. Bl uka š rekf. amfoðh  
 wj YH; d y÷kd . ekš" tu mðdj f. awoyi a , nd . ekš yd rcfhaks Odí kaw; r  
 oekj ; Ndj hl a we; s l š u' fuyš udi hl g j rl a l ñgj Yfhka / i ùu ; ÷ ka  
 mðd; dj h wkj i e, l š a ol j ñkaj vd; ai š i qj Hdmd; sl ðnd; ul l š ug l ghq =  
 l r, d ; fhkj d'

fi hgf; al ðnd; ul l < hq =l ÷d khdul j Hdmd; sfol l awm úi kay÷kd . kkd , oš  
 tl l a fl di fmdá ù fmdfydr n÷ka 500 l a Ndú; dj i |yd j 0 j Hdmd; hl á wks a

j HdmD; h ki' Ōj j dhqtā l hl awe; sl ū i |ydhs' fi j HdmD; sfol i |yd fi j ev  
i gyk hgf; a wdOdr , nd ūkād' fi j HdmD; s fol i |yd ; ūK hl g t<ōfha  
l Kādhi' j Yfhka i dl ÉPd mej e; ūfuka wk; fej >K w møj H l <ukdl rK h  
mū; dj hl a j Yfhka y÷kd . ekfuka mi ġ h' fi fl di fmdā ū fmdfydr n÷ka  
j HdmD; h uŌkai ū l rkkg n, dfmfrd; a =j fhatfi a>K w møj H l <ukdl rkh  
i oyd kj ei hkaWkkj l ū uhs' fi j HdmD; h wfmafi bvul fl dŪGdYh ; < fydċka  
l ūd; ul l rkkg yel sj ċd'

foj k j HdmD; hl ayeāhg Ōj j dhqtā l hl awe; sl ū i |yd w m W; ā dy l f, uq  
tyſ w m l f<ā fj <|fmdf, atl ; =fj k bj ; ouk t<j ū yd w møj H fj k; a; ekl g  
tl / i afl dg hka ūkq drfhkal vdl ene, ġ , g m; afl dg thkabmofj k óf; ka  
j dhj Ndú; d l rñka ūy, s n, h ckkh l ū fi j HdmD; hl awe; sl ū ug j Ehul a  
oel uhs' fuh wmf. awi d¾: l j ūj HdmD; hl af, i y÷kj d oh yel ' ul aks do h; a  
k. ri Nd n, mfoāYh ; < fuh l ūd; ul l ū ug w m W; ā dy l < o fi . ek  
uyck; dj ; < ; nū wkj fndŌh ki d w m fuh i a dms l ū ug j Ehī oerE i Eu  
i a dkhl ūu uy ckhd Bg úreoŌ j ū' tneúkawj i dkfhafuh k. ri Nd l d¾hd,  
Nñh ; ū u l ūd; ul l ū ug w m l ghq =l < o mBi rh i i nkŌ j we; sj ċq. egū  
ki d Ōj j dhqtā l h tu Nñfhao myggūug wmg fkdyl s ūh'

bkami qmj ; ġ k , o l Kādhi' i dl ÉPd j , m% m, hl aj Yfhka k. ri Nd Nñfha  
wdo¾Y j ei sc, l <ukdl rk j HdmD; hl a myggūug wmsks ukh l f, uq thkawm  
n, dfmfrd; a = j kfka k. ri Nd f. dvke. ſ ġ , j y, g j efgk j ¾l d c, h  
tl a; ekl g / i afl dg tu c, h kej ; wfmac, wj YH; d i |yd k< uŌkafnū  
yel uh' ūfYā fhka u fuyōs wfma mdkh c, wj YH; dj , g j vd k. ri Ndfō  
fj k; affokd wj YH; d i |yd tkī j ei ū ſ ġ , g" u, a i ġ , g yd j dyk fi ū j eks  
l ghq =i |yd wj YH c, h , nd . ekfi' wdo¾Y j HdmD; hl af, i mfoāYhg fuh  
m¾Ykh l ū wruċ q l r f. k fuh i e, i ū l r ; ū i' kuq a; j u; awmg fuh  
l ūd; ul l ū fi ; ; a ġ hg meñkūg fkdyl s ū ; ū i' tfi aj ġ o wmsfuh werōug  
W; ā dy oruq

; ri r i xj ¾Okfhð fudrgj uy k. r i Ndfö Nñl dj  
mænn| fl áfhkal reK q±l uul a

ti' ; ‡ dB frdoß. =  
fudrgj uy k. r i Ndj

i xj ¾Ok kš OdBks frdoß. = uy; ãñ úi ka fudrgj k. rh mænn| l rk , o  
boßm; al í u

fudrgj k. r i Ndj ni kdys m<d; g wh; am, d; amd, k i Ndj l ð

fudrgj k. ri Nd n, mfoðh ; < úYj úoHd, hl ð mygd ; fí '

fudrgj uy k. r i Nd n, mfoðh ngyrkauyÉkð" kef. kyr" . kf l dK yd  
ol K qos kafnd, f. dv c, dYh yd mdkýr . Ökao" W; frkafoyj , " . , d i á uy  
k. r i Nd i ldfj kao fj kj mygd ; fí '

ck. yK h mænn| úi a rd; ul i xLHd f, lKhl a2001 i x. K khg wkj "

ck. yK h yd kj di mænn| i xLHd f, lK 2001

. Wu fi j l fl dÜGdYhg wkj ck. yK h yd i a %mpel Ndj h

. Wu fi j l fl dÜGdY

| wxl h yd ku              | tl ; j  | i a %mpel Ndj h |         |        |         | 18 yd Bg<br>j eä |
|--------------------------|---------|-----------------|---------|--------|---------|------------------|
|                          |         | ck. yK h        | mpel    | i a %  | 18g wvq |                  |
| fl d<U Èi a % d h-fudrgj | 2251274 | 1151413         | 1099861 | 589857 | 1661417 |                  |
| mfoðh f, d i fl dÜGdYh   | 177563  | 87313           | 90250   | 48773  | 128790  |                  |
| 547 – wÖ<dk W; ₣         | 3, 832  | 1, 958          | 1, 874  | 1, 231 | 2, 601  |                  |
| 548 – l , fouq a         | 4, 927  | 2, 335          | 2, 592  | 1, 132 | 3, 795  |                  |
| 548A – fi dhi dmqr W; ₣  | 4, 483  | 2, 070          | 2, 413  | 1, 054 | 3, 429  |                  |
| 548B – fi dhi dmqr ol K  | 3, 286  | 1, 552          | 1, 734  | 787    | 2, 499  |                  |
| 548C – oyi mqr           | 3, 284  | 1, 436          | 1, 848  | 725    | 2, 559  |                  |
| 549B – f; <j < W; ₣      | 5, 560  | 2, 670          | 2, 890  | 1, 230 | 4, 330  |                  |
| 549A – fndremk           | 6, 952  | 3, 433          | 3, 519  | 1, 627 | 5, 325  |                  |
| 549 – f; <j < ol K       | 3, 634  | 1, 769          | 1, 865  | 764    | 2, 870  |                  |
| 550A – , l m; h W; ₣     | 5, 436  | 2, 432          | 3, 004  | 1, 152 | 4, 284  |                  |
| 550B – uOHu , l m; h     | 2, 951  | 1, 446          | 1, 505  | 833    | 2, 118  |                  |

|                                   |         |        |        |        |        |
|-----------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 547A–wÖ<dk ol ₰                   | 3, 441  | 1, 742 | 1, 699 | 1, 149 | 2, 292 |
| 552A– Whk ol ₰                    | 4, 306  | 2, 129 | 2, 177 | 1, 109 | 3, 197 |
| 552B – Whk W; ₰                   | 3, 789  | 1, 875 | 1, 914 | 1, 175 | 2, 614 |
| 557B – rdj ; dj ; a ol ₰          | 2, 212  | 1, 009 | 1, 203 | 570    | 1, 642 |
| 557 – rdj ; dj ; a kef. kyr       | 4, 469  | 2, 108 | 2, 361 | 1, 138 | 3, 331 |
| 550 – , ð m; h ol ₰               | 5, 728  | 2, 693 | 3, 035 | 1, 528 | 4, 200 |
| 551B – l vj uq a                  | 3, 080  | 1, 517 | 1, 563 | 791    | 2, 289 |
| 551 – l gneod                     | 10, 186 | 5, 328 | 4, 858 | 2, 282 | 7, 904 |
| 551A– fudafm                      | 6, 215  | 3, 135 | 3, 080 | 1, 646 | 4, 569 |
| 551C – fudrguq a W; ₰             | 3, 409  | 1, 731 | 1, 678 | 983    | 2, 426 |
| 558A– l v, dk                     | 3, 591  | 1, 752 | 1, 839 | 955    | 2, 636 |
| 557A– rdj ; dj ; a ngyr           | 3, 764  | 1, 815 | 1, 949 | 887    | 2, 877 |
| 552 – bvü                         | 3, 285  | 1, 617 | 1, 668 | 707    | 2, 578 |
| 553C – Wi j ; a                   | 2, 580  | 1, 174 | 1, 406 | 825    | 1, 755 |
| 553 – fudrgj e, a ol ₰            | 4, 770  | 2, 344 | 2, 426 | 1, 247 | 3, 523 |
| 559 – bċneod ngyr                 | 4, 099  | 2, 052 | 2, 047 | 1, 258 | 2, 841 |
| 558 – fudrguq a kef. kyr          | 4, 158  | 2, 113 | 2, 045 | 1, 267 | 2, 891 |
| 558B – fudrguq a ngyr             | 3, 498  | 1, 770 | 1, 728 | 1, 022 | 2, 476 |
| 560/ 6 – ú, f, dardj ; a ngyr     | 3, 651  | 1, 889 | 1, 762 | 1, 088 | 2, 563 |
| 560/ 6 – ú, f, dardj ; a kef. kyr | 4, 286  | 2, 178 | 2, 108 | 1, 285 | 3, 001 |
| 559A– bċneod kef. kyr             | 3, 554  | 1, 768 | 1, 786 | 1, 134 | 2, 420 |
| 553A–fudrguq a W; ₰               | 2, 937  | 1, 569 | 1, 368 | 681    | 2, 256 |
| 553B – fudrguq a ngyr             | 2, 703  | 1, 358 | 1, 345 | 900    | 1, 803 |
| 554 – fl dr<j e, a W; ₰           | 5, 831  | 2, 835 | 2, 996 | 1, 827 | 4, 004 |
| 554B – fl dr<j e, a kef. kyr      | 2, 214  | 1, 092 | 1, 122 | 606    | 1, 608 |
| 554C – fl dr<j e, a ngyr          | 3, 938  | 1, 972 | 1, 966 | 1, 298 | 2, 640 |
| 554A– fl dr<j e, a ol ₰           | 4, 064  | 2, 022 | 2, 042 | 1, 278 | 2, 786 |
| 555 – l gđ řekod W; ₰             | 4, 040  | 1, 970 | 2, 070 | 1, 276 | 2, 764 |
| 555A– l gđ řekod ol ₰             | 4, 906  | 2, 401 | 2, 505 | 1, 545 | 3, 361 |
| 556 – tf. dvWhk W; ₰              | 5, 114  | 2, 541 | 2, 573 | 1, 617 | 3, 497 |
| 556A– uOHu tf. dv Whk             | 3, 294  | 1, 702 | 1, 592 | 991    | 2, 303 |
| 556B – tf. dvWhk ol ₰             | 6, 106  | 3, 011 | 3, 095 | 2, 173 | 3, 933 |

ck. ykh . %u fi j d j i i' wkj

fudrgfj ys. %ufi j d k s OdB j i i' 42 l awe; sw; r fuysck. yK h uqtz1"77"190  
l amuK j k nj 2001 ck i x. K kh wkj j d%4; d ù ; fí '

ck. yk j %Ok wkqnd; h

| i x. K k j %l h | uq zck. yK h | j d%l d j %Ok fõ. h |
|-----------------|--------------|---------------------|
| 1946            | 50698        | 2'18                |
| 1953            | 60215        | 2'84                |
| 1963            | 77333        | 3'06                |
| 1971            | 96668        | 4'08                |
| 1981            | 135610       | 3'03                |
| 1990            | 172606       | 3'12                |
| 2001            | 177190       | 2'59                |

ck >K ; j h

|                               | Nñ m%udK h | ck. K ; j h fyl ghd%<br>t l l g |
|-------------------------------|------------|---------------------------------|
| c, m%o%Yho we; ÷ j            | 1972       | 90'2                            |
| c, m%o%Yh rys j<br>Nñ m%udK h | 1682       | 105'8                           |

±kafmkj kfkau% ck. yK fhkafkj di d ck>K ; j h'

| i x. K k j %l h | u% ck. yK h | o< fkj di d ck >K ; j h<br>fyl ghd% | YøD fkj di d<br>ck. K ; j h |
|-----------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1971            | 30604       | 13'8                                | 37'3                        |
| 1981            | 37554       | 16'9                                | 45'7                        |
| 2001            | 46309       | 20'9                                | 56'4                        |

; ri r k. ri xj %Ok j evi gyfkawdOdrh we; j wm úi ka fudrgj uq d l rf. k  
i y% i xj %Ok b, l d 8 l a i l i a f l d g ; fí '

i yY% i xj ¾OK b, l d

^1& i ßdká d ý. Snj yd i d. k k ýre l f u

ý. Snfö f¾Ldj g my<kaÖj ; j k m% sY; h'

|                     |       |
|---------------------|-------|
| Y%, xl dfö m% sY; h | 22'7] |
| ni kdysr m<d;       | 11'5] |
| fl d<U os a % d h   | 7'6]  |

fudrgj n, mfoðhg wod, f; dr; fe i xLHd fj ku . K kh l r ke; suq afl d<U os a % d h o&s- nfö f¾Ldj g i dfmá d j msygd we; si a dkh wkj l , l d n, k l , fudrgj wh; aj kfkaf l d<U os a % d hgu neúka fudrgj mfoðh ; ÷ o&s-Ndj h my< uÜgul we; ehs i s h yel '

tfy; ai <l d n, k l < fi fj k úg k. rfhafl dÜGdY 10 l a; < ý. Snj ±ä fi a ol kg , efnkj d' bkamÖdk fl dÜGdY j kfká

- fudrgj e, a ngyr"
- wÖ÷ dk ol k "
- l gð fekd ol k '

^2& i d¾j fN!ñl m%: ñl wOHdmkh l a, nd . ekß

o< j Yfhkam%: ñl mdi e, j , g we; ÷ aüfi mBudK h" wOHdmkh u; l ; nd . ekfi Yl a h" m%: ñl wOHdmkh yd i dl r; d mBudK h m% sY; hl af, i 95] bl ujd we; '

fuyos j hi wj qey 5-14 ; a w; r j hi a l dK wfhá <uþa i |yd i y; ð f, i ka wOHdmkh , ndsu wruþq l rf. k we; ' kuq atfi a tu wOHdmkh , nkfká 95] l m% sY; hl s tawkj 5] l amuK mdi , awOHdmk oyrdj kaneyerj i sák nj fmfká fi <uþa ta wOHdmk oyrdj ; <g f. k tafi wNfhda h wm bÈBfha mj ; s

fudrgj uy k. r i Nd n, mfoðh ; < Yð H ck. yK h m% sY; hl af, i . ; fyd; a 92'63] l amuK fj h s tk i mdi e, ahdhq =j hfi ami j k <uþf. ka92'63] l amdi e, a hk nj bkawoyi afö' tai xLHd f, l k j , x. =j kfkán, mfoðh ; < mj ; kd mdi , a wkj h' tfy; a i uyr <uþa k. r i Nd n, mfoðfhka neyer mdi e, j , o



wOHdmkh , n; \$ t fi awOHdmkh , nk <uKø i uÕ . ; al , Yd H ck. yK h 95'97]  
 l m% Ÿ; hl a. kš i dr FN!ñl wOHdmk l Ÿh i d¾: l ùug ki' 100] l gu tu  
 whš h , eì h hq h' t fy; a wOHdmkh , eì u i |yd mdi e, l g we; 7; a ù i ákfk a  
 95'97] m%udK hl \$ fi wkj mdi e, a fkdhk <uKf. a m% Ÿ; h b; d by<  
 w. hl a. kkd nj tki' i e, l h hq =; r fi <uKamrj l amdi e, a fkdhk nj hš

fuu m% Ÿ; h by< w. hl a. kkd . Ÿu kš Odrs fl dÜGdY j kfkawÕ7 dk" tf. dv  
 Whk" f; , j , yd fl dr<j e, a ' fuu m%oY kfhdkh l rk kd. Bl uka \$ rekj  
 fuh j eo. ; a f; dr; € l aj kqwe; '

fudrgj kd. Bl n, m%oY fhamdi e, á

|   |        |
|---|--------|
| rcfhamdi e, a   | 32     |
| Yd H ck. ykh  | 21842  |
| Wmdé uÜgu ol j d wOHdmkh<br>i i m%K l rk m% Ÿ; h            | 1'79]  |
| l i fi a amdi e, a wOHdmkh l a<br>fkd, nk m% Ÿ; h           | 3'27]  |
| i dudkH fm< fydaWi i a fm<<br>wOHdmkh , nd k; r j k m% Ÿ; h | 38'79] |

wOHdmkh . ek i , l k l , fudrgfō mj ; k l K . dgphl ; ; a j hl aj kfk a 95]  
 l amuK <uKamdi f, am<uj k fYK h g we; < ; a ù wOHdmkh , enj o ta<uKf. ka  
 60] l m% Ÿ; hl a w'fmd'i ' ^i d'fm& ol j d wOHdmkh , eì ug fmr mdi e, a yerhk  
 nj hš fuh fudrgj i xj ¾OK i e, i q i l i al š fi š i e, l š a g . ; hq = l reK l a  
 j Yfhkawms i , l uq

^3& , x. š i udkd; u; dj h j eä ÈhK q l š u yd j kš dj kg ÈBhl a, ndŠu'

m%: ñl

wkš a m%oY hka yd i i |k úg fudrgj i yd n, m%oY h ; 7 j kš dj ka , nd we; s  
 wOHdmkh by< uÜgul mj ; \$ fudrgj i yd n, m%oY h ; < m%: ñl fyj ; awj rey  
 6-10 w; r . eyeK q <uKf. a wOHdmkh . ek l , l d ne'j fyd; aj hi a uÜgu 6-10  
 w; r; € \$ rfÜ wkš ÷ ai h' m<d; j , uÜgu bl aj d we; '

fuu j evuqj i xúOdkh l š fi š o kÜi fl da fufkúh i a % mrel i udk  
 i yNd. š j hl awe; j fuh i xúOdkh l š ug uy; afj fyi l aoerE nj mej i h hq h'  
 l dka dj kg i udk; j h , nd Šu kj i yY% b, l d hl af, i y=kd f. k ; fnk nj

wm u; l ; nd . ; hq h'

ou; hñ uÜgfi os l dka dj k wOHdmkhg fm<öfi wkqnd; h 105'3] l s

tfy; awj qey 20-24 ; aw; r . eyeK q<uKaWi i amdi e, awOHdmkh yerhdfi m% k; dj hl amj ; s

fudrgj k. r i Ndfö foaymd, k l ghq =i |yd j ks d i ydNd. s j h b; d my, uÜgul mj ; s k. r i Ndj os =l d, hl a; i fi au mrel dem; Hh mej ; swdh; kh l s tysj ks d i ydNd. s j h 3'5] fö'

**^4& odr l urK i xLHdj wvq l f u'**

fuys s odr l urK f, i y÷kj kfka j hi wj qey 5g wvq orej kf. a urK wkqnd; s hñs tu m% sY; h fudrgfö b; d fyd| ; ; a j hl mj ; kfka hñsmej i s ug m% j k'

|   | fudrgfö m% sY; h | cd; s ; , h | ni kdys m<d; |
|---|------------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1990  | 31'4             | 13'5        | 12'2         |
| 2001  | 18'9             |             |              |
| 2005  | 4'5              |             |              |
| <ore urK m% sY; h } 8'3<br>2004 <ore urK i xLHdj } 22<br>^k. rfhkaneyer frday, j , i yj qurK i xLHdj fuhg we; ; a fkdfo'& |                  |             |              |

**^5& ud; D fi !LHh m% n| j ¾Okh**

ud; D fi !LHh m% n| i , l d n, k úg 2002 i Öj ore Wm; a2640 l g ud; D urK j d¾; d ù ; fnkafka l l s ud; D urK wkqnd; h 3'8 b; d wvqm% sY; hl s fi !LHh me; f; kawmf. ak. ri Nd n, mfoayh hym; auÜgul ; fnk nj wmg mej i h yel s j k w; r ud; D mCl h i ; =úl h oekp ud; D urK wvqúug fya =ù ; fi ' tfukau Wmi a dhl hkf. a yd fi !LH fi j d ksOdí kf. a kmqK ; dj h o kd. Bl n, mfoayh ; < fi !LH uÜgu Wi i awdl drhg mj ; j df. k hdug Wml drhl aù ; fi '

**^6& tÉ' whs ù' tai l uef, Bhj yd wfkl ÷ a frda u¾Okh**

fi i i nkDfhkawmg o; a , nd. ekú wmyi h' tneúkawmg fuys±l ùug yel sù we; f; a fudrgj uy k. r i Nd n, mfoayh ; < Ndú; d l rk mj q a i e, i q l W Ndú; h m% n| m% sY; hl amuK s

fudrgj uy k. r i Nd n, mfoYh ; 7 mj q ai e, i q l % Ndú; h

| wxl | l %h  | mByrK h l rkkkf. ai xLHdj | m% sY; h |
|-----|---|---------------------------|----------|
| 1   | Wm; amd, k fl dmq   | 1239                      | 7'12     |
| 2   | tkk; a  | 2057                      | 11'82    |
| 3   | Ri ngs  | 1408                      | 8'09     |
| 4   | Kj fl mK  | 4460                      | 25'63    |
| 5   | No pl nt  | 321                       | 1'84     |
| 6   | t, á wd%' à'  | 3780                      | 21'77    |
| 7   | j dfi l a ñ   | 150                       | 0'85     |
| 8   | i j Ndú l mj q ai e, i q l %                                | 2154                      | 12'40    |
| 9   | i e, i q l s u wj YH kuq a l s u<br>l %hl aNdú; d fkdfl f%' | 1823                      | 10'48    |
|     |   | 17392                     | 100      |

l á h frda h j d%; d úi fudrgj uy k. r i Nd n, mfoYh ; < by< m% sY; hl a ol j k nj fmfká

j d%; d j 0 l h frda %f. ai xLHd

| uyck fi !LH<br>m l á K wxYh | frda %ai xLHdj |      |      |      |
|-----------------------------|----------------|------|------|------|
|                             | 2002           | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
| fi dhi dmq                  | 03             | 12   | 16   | 14   |
| l gneob                     | 05             | 18   | 05   | 03   |
| fudrgjuq a                  | 09             | 16   | 12   | 06   |
| fudrgj k. rh                | 08             | 18   | 14   | 09   |
| fl dr<j e, a                | 12             | 20   | 18   | 22   |
|                             | 37             | 84   | 65   | 54   |

^7& mdrí Bl uh w. h ; yj qe l s u

kd. Bl mBi rh úúO wNfhda d; ul úúO . egzj , g uytK ošwe; ' fudrgj uy k. r i Nd i s dj ; < myá j k w dj rK mBYh fi j k úg i i m%K fhka fy<s fmfy<sl r ñki al %dl drl i l |yd fhdp f. k we; sw; r j . #e i i muK l ab; #e ù we; ' ±kawm mfoYfhayi abvul afi dhd . ekú b; d wi %e l reK l s úfö l i j h yd l %d. dr myi q i i |yd fj kal r ; fnk Nñ m%K m% sY; h 10'65 l afö' th l s fi a am%K j ; a fkdfo'

2003 j i f% fudrgqk. r i Nd n, mfoYh ; < Nñ mBfNdck rgdj

| mBfNdckh                        | Nñm%udK h | m% Y; h ] |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| moxÑh                           | 1126'0    | 57'1      |
| j dK cuh                        | 52'6      | 2'7       |
| l ¼udka                         | 85'2      | 4'3       |
| oej mokii l r. ; a<br>l ¼udka h | 32'9      | 1'7       |
| wdh; kd                         | 136'2     | 6'9       |
| l %d i y úfkddi j doh           | 12'9      | 0'7       |
| wd. ñl                          | 27'2      | 1'4       |
| i q dkNñ                        | 3'8       | 0'2       |
| l Dl d¼ñl Nñ                    | 292       | 1'5       |
| uydud¾. yd fj kd í i            | 103'4     | 5'2       |
| j . #ei i                       | 33'5      | 1'7       |
| új D; Nñ                        | 16'9      | 0'9       |
| uyy fj r<                       | 21'5      | 1'0       |
| c, ud¾.                         | 290'5     | 14'7      |
| tl ; j                          | 1972'0    | 100'00    |

kd. Bl i xj ¼OK wél dBh uÖkafhdö; wu; r új D; mfoY

| wx. h                                  | i xLHdj | Nñ j Hdma h fyl gh¾ |
|--|---------|---------------------|
| új D; l %d má                          | 23      | 9'65                |
| my< uÜgfi i dudkH WoHdk                | 04      | 5'70                |
| kd. Bl WoHdk                           | 01      | 7'00                |
| l ener WoHdk                           |         | 119'0               |
| uyyq; sh                               |         | 60'0                |
| i j Ndúl WoHdk                         |         | 5'0                 |
| Wm tl ; j                              |         | 206'35              |
| ±kg mj ; k új D; mfoY yd fmdy<br>WoHdk |         | 38'2                |
| uq z tl ; j                            |         | 244'55              |

**mdk c, Ndú; h**

| uq dY%                        | kj di i xLHdj | j d¾; d ù we; sm% Ÿ; h |
|-------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|
| 1' mØdk c, i emhij ud¾. h     |               |                        |
| 1'1 mBYhka; <                 | 28001         |                        |
| 1'2 mBYhkf. kamg;             | 9861          |                        |
| mØdk c, i emhij ud¾. h        | 37862         | 93'29                  |
| 2' wdrl s <x                  |               |                        |
| 2'1 mBYhka; <                 | 1403          |                        |
| 2'2 mBYhkf. kamg;             | 353           |                        |
| wdrl s <x i i mØK i xLHdj     | 1758          | 4'33                   |
| 3' wkdrl s <x                 | 102           | 4'33                   |
| 4' k < <x                     | 775           | 1'91                   |
| 5' fj k; a^gexl §. x. dj eks& | 88            | 0'22                   |
| j d¾; d fk dj q               | 699           |                        |
| kj di td l uq z tl ; j        | 41282         |                        |

**uy k. r i Nd i Ÿdj ; < ±kg mj ; k j ei § s myi q i**

|   | kj di td l | j d¾; d ù we; sm% Ÿ; h |
|---|------------|------------------------|
| kj di j , Ndú; h l  ydu muK l a                                   | 29896      | 73'47                  |
| ; fnk j ei § s fj k; a kj di i uØ fmdýfö Ndú; h                   | 5511       | 13'55                  |
| ; ukg j ei § s hl a fkdue; j fj k; a kj di hl ai uØ fmdýfö Ndú; h | 3401       | 8'36                   |
| fmdý uyck j ei § s s  | 1377       | 3'38                   |
| j ei § s sNdú; d fkd l rk wh                                      | 504        | 1'24                   |
| j d¾; d. ; uq i xLHdj   | 40689      | 100'00                 |
| j d¾; d fk dj li xLHdj  | 593        |                        |
| i i mØK kj di i xLHdj   | 41282      |                        |

uy k. r i Nd i Sdj ; < mdÚÉÑ I rk j ei d s sj ¾.

|  |             |         |
|--|-------------|---------|
| j ¾.   | Kj di . K k | m% Ÿ; h |
| c, upš   | 32991       | 81'45   |
| pour fl uh                                       | 6092        | 15'04   |
| j <  | 583         | 1'43    |
| fj k; a  | 336         | 0'83    |
| j ei d s s Ndú; d fkdI rk<br>^új D; mfoŸ Ndú; h& | 504         | 1'25    |
| tl ; ½   | 40506       | 100'00  |
| j d¾; d fkdj q. K k                              | 776         |         |
| Kj di j , uq z tl ; ½                            | 41282       |         |

8' i xj ¾Okh i |yd f. dš ņ yj q d dB; j hkaj eäohK qI d u

fu; kš j hi wj qey 15-24 w; r ; reK hka / I ņdj , fhšfi m% Ÿ; h

1996 - 31'6 I s

2000 - 27'9 I s

j hi wj qey 15-24 w; r j qfhdj kack; d m% Ÿ; h'

|                              |      |      |       |       |
|------------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|
| j Hj i dhšmšmd, k oi a % d h | mrel |      | i a % |       |
|                              | 1996 | 2002 | 1996  | 2002  |
| Y%, dxi d j Hj i dh          | 26'2 | 23'8 | 40'3  | 134'6 |
| kd. Bl                       | 29'1 | 24'0 | 38'1  | 28'2  |
| . ņoh                        | 25'3 | 23'8 | 40'1  | 35'1  |
| ni kdyr m<d;                 | 31'8 | 27'7 | 29'7  | 23'6  |
| fl d<U oi a % d h            | 27'6 | 26'5 | 26'7  | 23'2  |

fudrgj uy k. r i Nd n, mfoŸfhysi ui a ú / I ņd m% Ÿ; h

|             |        |               |               |           |         |         |
|-------------|--------|---------------|---------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| j hi a      | ck. y  | wd¾OI j Yfhka | wd¾OI j Yfhka | / I ņdj , | / I ņd  | m% Ÿ; h |
| I dK a h    | K h uq | wl ņhYš s     | I ņdYš s      | fhÿK q    | úhŉ a s | 5'21    |
| j hi 10 i y | tl ; ½ | ck. yK h#     | ck. yK h      | 67312     | 3702    |         |
| Bg j eä     | 150725 | 78614         | 21014         |           |         |         |

fi o; a bÈBm; al r we; f; ai yYh i xj ¾Okh b, I d hgf; aj k w; r  
i e, i ŉ i l i al d fi š fi o; a mfhda k h g . ek ņug yel sfj ; ehswm  
úYj di I ruŉ

"kdj mBi r m% ¼Ok yd m% d i xj ¼Ok j Hdmd; h  
 rxõ; ai uri xy  
 t, Bwhs yd i ãms

"kdj mri r m% ¼Ok yd m% d i xj ¼Ok j Hdmd; h  
 fuh fudrgj m% foãfha wdri N l rk , o úYd, j Hdmd; hl § fuu j Hdmd; h i oq  
 fl frkfkakd. rd i xj ¼Ok yd c, i i mdok wud; HxYh uõk§

fi j Hdmd; fhka fudrgj yd r; u, dk m% foãfh f, d i fl dÜGdY fol l awdj rK h  
 j k w; r ta m% foãj , mj q a 18"000 l a fi j Hdmd; fhka wdj rK h l § ug  
 n, dfmdfrd; a =fõ'

j Hdmd; sm% foãhg wh; aNñ m% dK fhac, fmda § m% foãh j ¼. l §, da óg¾ 6'94 l §  
 fi Nñ m% dK h "kdj W; € m% foãfhkaj ¼. l §, da óg¾ 3'53 l a o "kdj ol €  
 m% foãfhkaj ¼. l §, da óg¾ 3'41 l a o fõ' NñfhaWi uyyj uÜgfukaby< óg¾ 1  
 i g 6 ol j d fõ'

fi m% foãfhaj d¾ l § j ¾ l dm; kh ñ, óg¾ 2400 l § mj ; k ; ; j h ki d c, . e, fuka  
 Wj ýrg , l j k ck. yK h mj q a 18"000 l §

l , mfõ j ¼. M, h fyl ghd¾ 40 l aj mej ; snj l hefj k w; r wkj i rfhkal , mj  
 f. dv l r we; sj ¾; udk ; ; j h wkj th fyl ghd¾ 20 l anj g m; aù we; snj woyi a  
 fõ' c, uÜgu uyyj uÜgfi i g ñg¾ 0'5l §

"kdj c, fmda § m% foãfhaj ¼; udk i j Ndj h i , l k l , th wõú l , mj l §  
 l , mj wl ñ ù we; s w; r tki d l , mj go ta wj g Éú f. j k ckhdgo hk  
 fomd¾Yj hgu fuh mdBi Bl j YfhkamBydkhg , l aj qm% foãhl §

wj qeodl g j dr 4 i g 6 l amuK ol j d ks H c, . e, § i ý fõ' fi c, . e, § uõka  
 mj q a 18"000 l ck. ykhl g n, mEi we; sfõ' j ; € tl ; =üfukayd c, h wmú; %  
 üfuka fi !LHhg wys l r mBi rhl a f. dvkeõS ; §í' fufi a ù we; §; a mi q . h  
 wj qey 30l l d, hl a; < l ¾udka Yd, dj , kayd m% foãh ; < Ôj ; aj k ck; dj úi ka  
 j ei d < § W! refl dgð yd fj k; ai a dkj , kawmú; %øj H we, ud¾. j , g yd l , mj g

neyer l ßu ki dh' l , mj yd wj g ñki ðaúi ðal ð q l i < oud crdj di l ð u ki d ñki ðg wj g Ôj ; aüug fkdye l smßi rhl ak¼udK h ù ; ði '

**fuu j HdmD; fhawruK q**

c, . e, ði zWj ÿr wj u l rñ

fi !LH ; ; a j h j eä ohK q l rñ

c, . e, fukaWmøj j , g m; aj k wvqwdodhi , dNSck; dj f. aÔj k uÜgu Wi i al ð u

; dl K ð yd udkj i xj ¾OK hkfj kaj HdmD; fhambDdk Wmdx.

j ¾. fol l ð

; dl K ð Wmdx.

j ei sc, h nei hdfi l dK qmoD; ð j eäohK q l rñ

fudh l g i xj ¾OKh l ð u

l , mj j gd mdr l a boð ð u

**udkj i xj ¾OK Wmdx.**

wvqmyi ð i we; sckdj di j eä ohK q l ð u

we, ud¾. yd l , mj wj g moxÑ moxÑl rej ka kej ; moxÑ l ð u

**j ei sc, h mgdr . e, ði i j Ndj h**

j ei sc, h mgdr . e, ðg fya =j kfkð "kdj l , mfõ c, uÜgu by< keÕñ" mj ; ðd

l dKqmoD; fhaOdB; dj m¼udK j ; afkdùu" mj ; ðd l dK qmoD; fhawl ðj ; aNdj h

yd th ki sf, i kv; a =fkdl ð uh' i uyr l dK qmDdk we, ud¾. hg l ðdkð + j

i ñnkD l r fkd; ð u j ei sc, h mgdr . e, ðg ; j ; afya ð l ð

**uð ð i e, i fuysi xl , m**

• wvqOdB; dj l awe; sl dK qj eä ÈhK q l ð u

• ±kg we; sl dK qmoD; ð yel smuK Wmßu uÜgfukamfhðckhg . ekñ

• N+uÜgfñ fj ki ð i ki d c, h / i j k ; ekaKj l dK qmoD; suÕkamDdk we, ud¾. hg i ñnkD l ð u

• mdr fomi l dK qbosl ð u

• l , mfõ c, uÜgu my; uÜgul r | j d ; eñ u l |yd mshñ fhoñ

• boð < l dK qmoD; ð kv; a =l rñg múi ð ud¾. i el i ð



j HdmD; fhawx.

1' i xj ¾Okh l rkq, nk we, ud¾.

mDdk" ou; hnd yd ; D; hnd hkfj kaf; j ¾. hl we, ud¾. ms<i l r l f u i s̄y  
fl f¾' tfi am<i l r fl frk we, ud¾. j , Èf. ysi i m¾K tl ; j l só' 73'93' tj d  
fj kafj kaj Yfhkamy; l |ykawdl dr fö'

mDdk we, ud¾. - l só 6'41

ou; hnd we, ud¾. - l só' 8'12

; D; hnd we, ud¾. - l só' 59' 4

2' wfmCl s̄ mDdk bÈl f̄ i

mDdk yd ou; hnd we, ud¾. l só' 2'9

mDdk yd ou; hnd új D; fl dka l dK ql só' 11'6

mDdk yd ou; hnd y; / i afnda l =64 l s̄

^; D; hnd & j ei a i ys̄ fl dka l dK ql só' 21'9

^; D; hnd & me; sl dK ql só' 37'5l s̄

md, i 8l akej ; i eoü i s̄y fl f¾'

>k óg¾ 70'000 l amuK yEí i m¾dK hl ai s̄y fl f¾'

l , mj j gd l só' 4'4 l mdrl ai dokqwe; ' l , mj j gd óg¾ 6 l mdrl auyckhdg  
mdBi Bl wdi j dohl a, eí ug yel smdrl anj g m; a fl frkqwe; '

3' fudh l fgystl ; j kje, swvql Bu ; = kafudh l g wLK aj weí mej ; su l |yd l ghq =l rkq, efi'

fi l |yd fudh l fgyswe; sje, smrh l eäu i s̄y fl f¾' fi je, smrfhaWi uyyj

uÜgfuka óg¾ 1 l g j eä fkdj k fi ai Euúgu mj ; j df. k hEfuka

c, . e, ul , l K qmy< j k wj i a dj , osth l vd uypg we, l al emü i s̄y fl frkq  
we; ' tai |yd wj YH mi aydrk hka hñl afudrgj k. r i Ndj g oekgu; ai mhd we;

4' j HdmD; h ki d wj ; ekaj k wh kej ; moxÑ l f̄ u i |yd Nñh i l i a l f̄ u

tu l ghq =fi j k úg wj i ka ù ; fí' tu ckhd yg hym; ð ou f. úh yel s

mBi rhl ai ys̄ ckdj di y; rl ai l i a l f̄ fi l ghq = fudrgfj kackdj di 3 l ao

r; a, dfkkackdj di 1l ð hkfj kaoekgu; ai s̄y fl frñkamj ; k w; r i uyr mj q a  
±kgu; a tu ckdj di j , mÈxÑ ù wj i dkh'

5' kv; a =l ghq =l |yd Wml rK , nd. ekü

kv; a =Wml rK

ñki Wml rK

bot í i' yd kv; a =l ghq =l |yd j dyk

5

|  |  |
|--|--|
|  | <p>''kdj fj r&lt; i i' m; al &lt;ukdl rK j HdmD; h</p> <p>ti' Ô' ví, ð' ti' l mš . K r; k</p> <p>i Svð%ti mS</p> |
|--|--|

**j HdmD; fhawruk**

fj r< mBi r moD; hl af, i ''kdj l , mj mBi rh  
; ri dr f, i i xj %Okh l í u

**j HdmD; fhau; =oel u**

2010 os''kdj l , mj ki ±l ul awmg ; fi' fuh fudrgfö l hnd; ul j k wkð ÷ a  
j HdmD; syd fudrggí uy k. r i Ndj kai uÖ tI aù i l i al rk , o 2010 ±l ug wkð ÷  
fö' wfmauruk yd i e, i q' bÈBhg f. k hkfkao fi 2010 ±l ug wkj h' tau; =  
±l u my; l |ykamBÈ fö'

j %. l s ó' 6'2 l amuK j l''kdj l , mqc, fmdl l mfoáyh yd tawdY% fj r< ; fh  
c, . e, sj , kayd ml i r ¥l K fhkaf; dr j ql %udka " j dK c yd fkj di l hk nY%  
Nñ mBfyda rgdj l kahq ð mBi rh msn|j j vd; ai xföosj lck. yK hl ai ys "  
i kñdr l l l f, i >K wmøj Hyd l d%ñl wmøj H neyer l í u l <ukdl rK hl l d  
j qmfoáyh l anj g m; al í u'

fyl ghd% 40l amuK j q''kdj l , mqfmdl l mfoáyh úfkðð; ul mfoáyh l af, i  
mj f, ai h''u fokd tI aù" l , mj j gd úfö l j i áh yel s uyre Wj yBkaf; dr"  
fi !LH i i mkk Ôú; hl g i yi qmfoáyh l anj g l , mqmBi rh h<s f. dvkeÖu'

''kdm mBi r m% %Ok yd m% d i xj %Ok j HdmD; h; a fi ''kdj fj r< i i' m; a  
l <ukdl rK j HdmD; h; a hk j HdmD; s fofl yu Nf. da h j HdmD; s n, mfoáyh  
fndfyda yrg tI u mfoáyh l afö"

''kdj úfYl l , dm l <ukdl rK mfoáyh

1'kdj úfYd s l <ukdl rK mfoYh

mfoYfha úYd, ; j h- fyl gh<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> 40 l s u<sub>g</sub> ck. ykh 85000 l s i xl wK d  
ck. yK h 64000 l s fuu mfoYh k. r i Nd n, mfoY fol l g tki fudrgj  
yd . , d i i hk k. r i Nd n, mfoY fol gu whs sfö'  
mfoYh f, d i i fl dÜGdY fol l g tki fudrgj g yd r; u, dkg wh; a j k  
mfoYhl s ±kg fuu l , mqi xj <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>Ok mfoYh ; < . wufi j d j i i 19l afudrgj 15  
l d r; u, dk 04 l d hkfj kawe; f; h' l , mfö os óg<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> 2000 l ao l , mfö m<, óg<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> 200-150 l ao w; r fö'

c, uÜgu oYu mfy<sub>6</sub> l , mfö úYd, ; j h fyl fgh<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> 20 l s c, uÜgu fj ki aüu; a  
i uÖ l , mfö úYd, ; j fhah' hi fj ki d i we; sfö' kjre wk. ; fh<sub>6</sub> l , mfö  
yEí i l ghq =l s fukami qñkkfodre fom<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>; fi ka j i uÖ tl ; =ü wmg fuys  
úYd, ; j h kj erEj mej i s<sub>g</sub> yel sj kqwe; '

fuh u< fyj ; awÖu l , mj l a f, l yeEkj j o fuys i j Ndúl i k<sub>or</sub>; j h kej ;  
w; m; al r . ek<sub>u</sub> l < fkdyel d l afkdfö' tai |yd wj YH j kfkafufi atá dnoD  
j ev mš fj <l al w<sub>d</sub>; ul l Buhš

fuu mfoYh ; < y=kd . ; a. eg<sub>z</sub>

1'l , mj yd wj g fj r< ; rh oeä f, i mBi r ¥l K hg , l aüu  
l k q l i , yd l <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>udka j , ka updyBk l d<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>n l wmøj H l , mj g neyer l s u'  
c, ud<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>. yryd l < mj g wmú; %E updyel u' fi ki d l , mj f. dvüu i j fö' uÖ  
fomi È. gu l e<sl i < mš we; ' fufi awmøj H l , mj g updyel u we, ud<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>. j , g  
yd l , mj g nrm; < ; <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>ckhl s

2'l , mfö fudh l g j i ñkaje, sjeáhl aboüu ki d c, yj udrej ý<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>j , üu'  
fi ki d l , mj g tá rdYsj k c, h uypg tl ; =fkdfö'  
wfmá d s uÜgu j k 0 s fudh l g uyp; ai uÖ i i nkD úh hq =kuq atfi ai j  
fkdfö' uÜgu -oYu7 s fudh l g wey<sub>6</sub> mj ; s

3'l , mj i j Ndúl j f. dvüu  
c, Odrdj . ukal rkfkabÈBhg ki d'

4' krka r c, . e, s j , g , l üu  
ñki k<sub>al</sub> , mj f. dv fl dg wl w<sub>j</sub> ; abÈl s i i fl dg we; ski d we, ud<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>. wey<sub>6</sub> ; fi '  
j ei d s<sub>w</sub>møj H l < mj g up yel u ki d tys khÜrckam% sY; h wél ü ; fi ' fi

ki d l , mj c, c Ydl j , kaj ei S; fi' fi' ki d krka r c, . e, s' i sy fö'

5' uuyj Ldokh

wkj i rfhkaj e, sbj ; al s' u yd fj rf<kayd wdrl d l . , j eáfhka. , abj ; al s' u  
"kdj wj g fj r< ; rfhai q N oi k l a u ; fi' ; j o ks Súfrdë je, sbj ; al s' ug  
tfryski sl %ndud%. . ekug i h' u wxY wfmdfydi ; a u ; fi' fi' ki d wj g mfoáyh  
uuyj l Eug , l a fö'

6' l , mj j i d c, c Ydl me; s' u

l , mj j gd úYd, c, c Ydl j eúu i sy fö' c, c Ydl "kdj we, o j i d f. k  
me; frk w; r fi' ki d l , mj yeufoi kau c, c Ydl j , kaj ei Shñkamj ; s

7' l , mj g i j Ndúl kej i' c, kēhl afkdue; s' u

l < mj g c, h i mhk i j Ndúl kej i' c, moD; hl afkdue; s' u ; j ; am%khl s  
Bg mDdk fya j l aj k fka fi' l < mj fnd, f. dv . fōka fj ka u mej ; shs óg  
fndfydal d, hl g fmr fl d<U - . d, mdr bē l s' fukami qfnd, f. dv . Ō; ai uō  
l < mj g l i u i i nkDhl ake; ' taw; s' fha s' fi' l < mfō c, h T! l èh . K fhka  
hd a j mej ; s nj l hfō' Bg fya j ta l d, fha fnd, f. dv . Ō mfoáyhka  
l , mj g , enk q W, m; a c, h ki d úh hq h' kuq a j ¾; udkh j k úg wēl  
ck. yK h ki d c, h tkk tkku wmbi sy ù ; fi' '

8' l < mj f. dvl s' u yd w; m; al r. ek s

j ¾l 2002 osl rkq, enl fl a %wOHkhkg wkj " l , mj wj g wkj i r f. dvl s' i yd  
bod s' i 119 l a y=kdf. k ; fi' nki' fomd¾; fi ka j u. ka 2002-2003 s  
l rkq, enqueki' j , g wkj l , mfj ka18] l ackhd úi kaw; m; al rf. k ; fnk nj  
t<brō ō ; fi' l < mj j gd mExñ ckhd g whs si Eu bvi' Tm mj l u l |ykaj k fka  
Tj kf. abvug ol fK ka fyda kef. kyßkai s dj l < mj nj h s

9' l , mj g k s Hd kd + i s dj l a f k due; s' u

fi' l reK wmg wj fndD j fō wmsfi' j Hdmd; h weröfukami h' l , mj yd wj g we; s  
mpa , d bvi' w; r k s Hd kd = i s d y=kdf. k f k due; ' l , mj wj g we; sbvi' 90]  
l u mpa , d bvi' fö' l , mj i s dj k¾K h l s' fi' úeú; a ueki' l ghq = fi'  
j Hdmd; h wrUK f; l a i sy ù fkd; nk q ki d l , mfō i s dj y=k d. ; fkdysel s  
ù ; s K' kuq a±ka tañki' l ghq = i sy fö'

"kdj l , mj wdY% j y=k d. kq, enqmDdk . eg

wm úi kaj ¾. ; kl g fnp ; fí

tj d ki mdi Bl " i udc wd¾Ól yd wdh; kl \$foáYmd, kl hkfj kš

"kdj l , mj yd wj g fj r< ; \$fhamdbi Bl . egz my; j . fõ ±l fõ'

| . egz  | m% úmdl   |
|--|---|
| oeä mBi r ¥l K h                               | ffcj úúO; j h fkdue; sùu<br>fi !LH . egz j eäùu                         |
| l , mj f. dvùu                                 | . xj ; f<br>ffcj úúO; j h ykùu"   |
| l , mqfudhl g ý¾j , c, yj udrej                | mBi r ¥l K h by< hdu<br>u; á H i i m; a ke; ùu                          |
| l , mqffcù moD; h úkdY ùu                      | ëj r l ghq =ke; ùu<br>l fvd, dk ke; ùu<br>wfkl ãÔùka f. al ghq =weK yàu |
| l , mj g i j Ndúl c, W; mdokhl a<br>fkdue; l u | c, ¥l K h by< hdu   |
| oeä uyyj Ldokh                                 | Nñh ke; ùu<br>ëj r f; dgq, wmyi q d we; ùu                              |
| l , mj j i d Y\$%f, i c, c Ydl j Hdma<br>ùu    | l , mj f. dvùu fõ. j ; aùu  |

"kdj l , mj yd wj g fj r< ; \$fhai udc wd¾Ól . egz my; j . fõ ±l fõ'

| . egz   | m% úmdl   |
|---|---|
| l , mj yd we, ud¾. wkj i rfhka<br>f. dvl š u yd w; m; al r. ekš | l , mfõ m%udK h l v d ùu                          |
| wvq wodhi , dNS mj q j , ý¾j ,<br>i kšndri d l fi j d l ghq =   | mBi r ¥l K h                                      |
| ú/ l h dj   | oBø; dj h yd wvqi udc wd¾: l mi q u               |
| fkj di l ; onoh yd fj r< ; \$fha<br>me, m; aj Hdma h            | me, m; j di ka j Hdma ùu yd wkj i r<br>f. dvke. š |

|  |  |
|--|--|
| l , mj wj g moxÑ l rej kf. awvqoekpu<br>yd wkj fndDh | mBi rh / l . ekSu i oyd j qj evi gyka<br>i xúOdkh fkdl í u |
|--|--|

''kdj l , mj yd wj g fj r< ; \$fha wdY% j mek keÖS we; s wdh; kd yd foàYmd, kd . egz my; j . fõ ±l fõ'

|  |  |
|--|--|
| . egz  | m% úmdl  |
| l , mql <ukdl rK h i oyd j qúfYd s<br>wdh; kd rduj l afkdue; s l u | k\$ í ; ski sf, i l \$hd; ul fkdúu                                 |
| wdh; k w; r ukd i ïnkæl rK hl a<br>fkdue; í u                      | i ïm; a kdi a h yd<br>j evi gykj , ; ri dr Ndj hl afkdue; s<br>l u |

by; l |yka mBÈ j ¾. l r. ; a . egzj , g úi ÷u j kfkka ''kdj úfYd s mfoàY  
l <ukdl rK i e, ei ï l \$hdj , h y÷kj doSu yd l \$hd; ul l í uhs  
fuu úfYd s mfoàY l <ukdl rK j Hdmd; h hkql ul ao@

fudrgg mfoàYfhal \$hd; ul j k fi i qj Hdmd; si u. n, k l < fuu j Hdmd; fhawe; s  
fj ki l aj kfkafuh È. † d, k i e, i ul al rd hk j Hdmd; hl aúuhs

**úfYd s mfoàY l <ukdl rK i e, i ï mfoYh**

úfYd l , dm l , ukdl rK i e, ei ul hkqy÷kd. kq, enUmri r moD; s; = mj ; k  
fj r< i ïm; a l <ukdl rK . egz y÷kd f. k tu mfoàYfha y÷kd. ; a  
md¾Yj l rej kf. am¼K i yfhda h we; j l <ukdl rK i e, ei ul ail i al í uhs  
tfi ul foàYh fuku mfoàYh uÜgfi j evi gykai l i al í ugo fuu i e, ei ul fhda H  
fõ' mkdj i ïnkD l r . ekSu yd Tj kf. awoyi aúui Su l <ukdl rK j evi gyka  
l \$hdj g ke. fi \$ uq í wruK l afõ'

fuu l <ukdl rK i e, ei ul i l i al í ug cd; í yd foàYh uÜgfi wfkHdkH neSu"  
wka ¾ i xúOdk j eä ohK q l í u yd fm!oa , í wxYh Bg i ïnkD l r. ekSu  
w; Hdj YH fõ'

fuy\$ fuh úfYd l , dm l , ukdl rK i e, ei ul af, l i e, l \$ug fya =j k j eo. ; a  
l reK l aj kfkafuu l <mj úúO n, mfoàY" úúO wdh; kj , g whs sfõ' fuu úúO  
wdh; kj , n, i \$udj kafj ki aksi d l <mj m<n| j . l Su . ek\$ug tl awdh; khl a

ke; ' fi ki d l < mj m s n | j . l u ± l ug wmg t l awdh; kh l awj YH fō' fuu ug  
 l < mj u t l amBi r moD; h l af, l f. k l ghq = l f u wj YH fō'

j HdmD; s l d, h  
 2001-2005

^ 2001 wfm% a - foi ei n¾ ol j d&

- "kdj fCl a %l %hd l d l t a l h wdri N l f u ^2001 wfm% a
- l , mj yd wj g mdBi Bl i udch yd wd¾: f o; a t l a l i a l f u
- "kdj l , mj yd wj g mfoYfham%ed kdhl ; j h yYkd . ek u yd uúO  
 wd h; k w; r we; si i nkD; dj h yYkd. ek u
- "kdj mfoYfhal %hd; ul j qyd l %hd; ul uug khñ; wfkl ÷ a  
 j HdmD; kay÷kd. ek u
- "kdj l , mq fmd l mfoYfham¾Yj l rej kay÷kd. ek u

2002 ckj dB - foi ei n¾

- "kdj úfYd mfoY l < ukdl rK i i nk e l rK l ñgj myggu
- "kdj úfYd s l < dm l < ukdl rK mfoYh y÷kd . ek u
- "kdj l , mj fmd l mfoYfhal %hd; ul wfkl ÷ aj HdmD; si u.  
 i i nk e l rK h l af. dvk. d . ek u
- "kdj l , mj i i nkD fmdy o¾Ykh u; moki j i e, ei q i l i a l f u
- "kdj l , mj mdBi l l i udch yd wd¾: f . egz yYkd. ek u
- wmøj H l < ukdl rK wdo¾Y j HdmD; h wdri N l f u
- "kdj úfYd s mfoY l < uK dl rK mfoYh y÷kd. ek u

^2003 ckj dB - foi ei n¾&

- "kdj l , mj yd i i nkD fj r< mdBi Bl me; s v i l i a l f u
  - mdBi Bl i dudOh yd wd¾Ol f; dr; fe
  - ck. yK f; dr; fe
  - úoHd; ul m¾fhá K m s n | f; dr; fe
- "kdj fj r< i i m; al < ukdl rK i e, ei u i l i a l f u
  - ; ri dr f, i i xj ¾Okh i oyd wj YH ffk; s mi q u i l i a l r. ek u
  - "kdj l , mq fmd l mfoYh i oyd ffk; s rduj l a i l i a l r. ek u
  - "kdj l , mj os f d, %j i xrl d K h i oyd wj YH

- wdh; kd hka %K h y÷kd. ek&
- “kdj fj r< l , dm l , ukdl rK l %ndl dÍ i e, ei au i l i a l í u
- “kdj fj r< i i m; al <ukdl rK j Hdmd; fha
- k¼K dhl hk& wkj l %ndl dri i y÷kd. ek& fm< . ei au

^2004 ckj dB- foi eí n¾&

- l , mqí ßdj g k\$ HdKd ÷ i ßdj y÷kd. ek&
- >k wmøj H l <ukdl rK i e, ei au ai l i a l í u yd l %nd; au l í u l d¾ñl  
wmøj H l <ukdl rK i e, ei au ai l i a l í u
- l , mj i EÍ u yd l , mj j gd mdrl a bod í u
- l , mj i eÍ u yd fudh l g új D; l í u m&n|j wOHhk j d¾; d yd m¾fhd K
- j d¾; d úYf, d K h
- fj r< ; fhai k&ndrl d l fi j dj kaj eä ohK ql í u i oyd j Hdmd; hl a
- i l i a l í u yd l %nd; au l í u
- “kdj l , mqí fmd l m%oáYfha l d¾ñl wmøj H l <ukdl rK j Hdmd; s
- fh&ckdj l ai l i a l í u yd l %nd; au l í u
- l , mj i EÍ u wdri N l í u
- l , mqí fudh l g új D; l í u

^2005 ckj dB - foi eí n¾&

- l , mqí fudh c, yj udrej i a dj r l í u
- l , mj i EÍ u yd frdkauv bj ; al í u
- l , mj wj g i k&ndrl d l fi j d j eä ohK ql í u
- m%ed uOH i a dkh l %nd; au l í u
- l , mj yd wj g fj r< ; fha úfkd ddi j doh , eí h yel si a dk we; sl í u
- l , mqí fmd l m%oáYfha wvq wdodhi , dNSmj q ai oyd úl , m wdodhi ud¾.  
y÷kj dofi j evi gyk l %nd; au l í u
- l , mj fmd l m%oáYfham l i r yl K mi qúmri l %ndj , hl ayykj dou
- wdh; kd >k wmøj H l <ukdl rK l %ndj , h i el ei ß yd l %nd; au l í u

“kdj fj r< i i m; al <ukdl rK l %ndl dÍ i e, ei au u& úhou , l d 1569 l í fuu  
j ev i gyk m%dk j Yfhkafl dgi a6 l ahgf; al %nd; au l fõ'

1 m%edj yd i h&u md¾Yj l rej kai i nkD l r f. k m%ed i i nk&l rK  
l ñgj i a dms l í u yd mj ; j d f. k hdu



- 2 m%cdj " wP< wdh; k yd wkđ ÷ ai h;u md<sup>3/4</sup>Yj l rej kf. f. awdl , m yd mprey  
fj ki al š u wrudK q l r. ; ð oekj ; al š u yd wOHdmk j evi gyka  
mj ; j df. k hdu fi i |yd - remh, a, CI 59 l aj eh fl f<sup>3/4</sup>'
- 3 "kdj úFYđ s m%oaY l <ukdl rK i e, ei q' l %hdj , h" m% sm; a si y  
l <ukdl rK l %iföohkai i nkDfhkafj r< i xrl ð K fomd<sup>3/4</sup>; fi ka j  
i y wfkl ÷ ardch wdh; k i uÕ noD j k m% sm; a suh ; s-K i |yd fhduq  
l š u
- 4 mBi r j di Nñ i xrl ð K h yd i i m; al <ukdl rK h l |yd remh, a, CI  
40 l aj eh fl f<sup>3/4</sup>'
- 5 l , mj i El u yd fudh c, yj udrej i a dms l š u - remh, a, CI 1100 l a  
j eh fl f<sup>3/4</sup>'
- 6 i udOh i xj <sup>3/4</sup>Ok j evi gyka l %hd; ul l š u - remh, a, CI 370 l aj eh  
fl f<sup>3/4</sup>'

I K wdhii fmda g<sup>3/4</sup> bEßm; a l ð i ) m<uj k j gh

ñY%l kwdhi  
 ^kd. Bl uka § reko we; çj &  
 I K wdhii y; l ð

fmda g<sup>3/4</sup> 35 I K wdhii wxl 1 ^m<uj k bEßm; ð ð u&

|                |   |                                       |
|----------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| k i (          | - | fl dÜfÜ k. r i Ndj                    |
| i uka s        | - | fl dÜfÜ k. r i Ndj                    |
| uhl a fi l ð k | - | Y%, xl d fg, ðl di wdh; kh - r; u, dk |
| yBi pkø        | - | fi j K ; wdh; kh                      |
| i ð; a         | - | kj di wud; HdxYh                      |
| Ydka           | - | uy k. r i Ndj - ny, a                 |
| wkç            | - | -tu-                                  |
| wdkkø          | - | -tu-                                  |
| fkdnçkda       | - | -tu-                                  |

fmda g<sup>3/4</sup> 36 I K wdhii wxl 1 ^m<uj k bEßm; a l ð u&

fudrgfö FM; sydi ð ; ; a j h yd . egç

fuhg wj çey 50 g fmr mExÑ ck. yK h 50689

- kd. Bl l rK h u; fudrgfö kj ck. yK h - 177"190 ^2001&
- , Snvql %udka hg m% øD j l fudrgj tu l %udka fhaj %Okh; ai uÖ , Sl vqneyer l ð u . egçj l aüu'
- fmr l , i gu l e, sl i , neyer, ðug khñ; i a dkhl ayd i e, i ç . ; l %hl afkdue; üu'

- mBi r wud; HxYfhawkpe; h u; I ¼udka werUj o wdri N I š fukami q mi qúmrul a mBi r wud; HxYh fkdI š u'
- i e, i ĩ l rk , o j e v i gykal hnd; ul I š fi š foáYmd, kh ueËy; aüu ; <kawe; j k . egz'
- wkj i r bËI š i fya fj kak. rfhai kØr; j hg yd i e, i ĩ l rK hg ndOd meñK üu'
- wkj i r bËI š i bj ; al š u l |yd kd. BI i xj ¾Ok wël dBh ueËy; afkdüu'
- fnd, f. dv . Ö yd "kdj l , mj f. dv l š u ki d . xj ; € ; ; a j hl ayd mdBi BI . egz u; èu'
- wm c, h - j ei s c, h nei hEug úêu; al dK qmoD; hl afkdue; üu'

fmdá g¾ 45 I K wdhí wxl 2 ^m<uj k bËBm; al š u&

kd. BI l rK h

- ck rel 7 l dka d i xj ¾Ok nextl =i x. uh - mñxl d kšYdka sfukúh
- ck rel 7 l dka d i xj ¾Ok nextl =i x. uh - ä, šYdksä, dks fukúh
- ck rel 7 l dka d i xj ¾Ok nextl =i x. uh - wkq dj ; Suy; ñh
- kj di wud; HdxYh - l š ud uy; ñh

fmdá g¾ wxl 46 I K wdhí wxl 2 ^m<uj k bËBm; al š u&

- 1' i e, i ĩ rys kd. BI l rK h ki d we; sj Qúmdl '
  - I . Wóh ck; dj k. rhg weš tau
  - II fi !LH yd i kñdrCl l . egz
  - III kj di yd Öj fkdmdh . egz
  - IV mdri BI . egz
  - V wd¾Ól . egz
- 2' i kdn Wj yr ki d we; sj Qkj . egz
  - I i e, i ĩ rys bËI š i ^rch i y úúO wdh; k&'
  - II kj di bËI š u i |yd bj ; al rk , o i kñkambBi rh ; < ; š u ki d mBi r úkdYh'
  - III l <ukdl rK hl afkdue; sl dK qmoD; swj yr üu'
  - IV j ei š s smoD; hka ki hdl drj i l i afkdüu'
  - V mñdj f. a fi !LH ; ; a j h my; j eàu'
- 3' fudrgj k. rh i e, i ĩ i y. ; k. rhl al š u i |yd mñd Phl ; j h we; j l < hq =fhdkkd'
  - I mñdj ±kj ; al š fi j e v i gykaËh; al š u' ^k. r i Ndj " fi !LH wud; HdxYh" rdch fkdj k wdh; k" mñd uq i xúOdk&
  - II wkj d¾h k. r i Nd Phl ; j h wj YHhš
  - III mñdj f. awj YH; dj hkawkj i e, i ĩ i l i al š u'

|      |   |
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|      | ^kjdj bEi š i \$há; , myi q i i xj ¾OKh l š u" wP, wud; HdxY i i nkD l r. ek&   |
| IV   | l e, s l i , bj ; a l š u" ^i ; sÈk 2 l amuK &  |
| V    | m% pl š l rk tã l hl amsggùu'   |
| VI   | u < m% dyk moD; š l %j ; a l š u'   |
| VII  | mdkš c, myi q i i , nd šu   |
| VIII | ck. ykh j eã m% fha fmdy j ei š s moD; s i l i a l š u'   |
| IX   | mBi r ¥l K h w j u l š u i  yd l ¾udka yñhka±kj ; a l š u yd mBi r wK mk; a fkdms < mÈkdj ka i  yd ov l %hl awe; s l š u' |

fmdã g¾ wxl 13 l K ãdhi' wxl 3 ^m<uj k bÈBm; a l š u&

- 1' "kdj mBi r m% ¾OK yd m% d i xj ¾OK j Hdmd; š yd w¾: p¾hd moku'
- 2' fj r < i i m; a l < ukdl rK j Hdmd; š'
- 3' chã d i fõÉPd kš Odí kã
- 4' wi mdr i y r; kmr m% f, ãl d' kš OdBkã

kšYdka uhd - w¾: p¾hd moku  
m%md È, ydks - .

T, a dks; , mdú, - ^"kdj mBi r m% ¾OK yd m% d i xj ¾OK j Hdmd; š - foyj , . , ã i ã  
uy k. r i Ndj &  
u, ã dka schj ¾OK ^fj r < i xj ¾OK l < ukdl rK j Hdmd; š&  
uhfl ãa fukúh i y wBl d fukúh JOCV

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| fmdã g¾ wxl 12 l K ãdhi' wxl 3 ^m<uj k bÈBm; a l š u& |  |
| 1' w; š fhamej e; u                                   |  |
| 1' i kør uyj ; šh                                     |  |
| 2' "kdj l , mj yd "kdj we,                            |  |
| 3' fnd, f. dv . Õ                                     |  |
| 4' ck. yk >K ; j h wvùu\$ l ¾udka Yd, d wvq u         |  |
| ^i kør mBi rhl &                                      |  |

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| <p>2' uE; I S</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• wmú; %uyj; f'h</li> <li>• 'kdj we, yd l , mj wmú; %u</li> <li>• fnd, f. dv . Ō wmú; %úu'</li> <li>• l %udka</li> </ul> | <p>1' ckdl %K úu</p> <p>2' wúêu; anj ^wkj i r bEI f'í &amp;</p> <p>3' mdBi BI mByú</p> |
| <p>3. wkd. ; ±l u</p> <p>úÊu; ak. r i e, ei ul a; &lt; ; ri dr i xj %OK mŕj rhl a</p>   |  |

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| <p>fmdá g<sup>3/4</sup> wxl 14 I K wdhí wxl 3 ^m&lt;uj k bÈBm; a l f u&amp;</p> <p>wmg l &lt; yel sfoá</p> <p>1' úêu; akj di fhdckd l %u</p> <p>2' úêu; amBi r l &lt;ukdl rK h</p> <p>3' m%oáYfhanyq i i m; aWmfhda Sl r. kñkal %udka weröu'</p> <p>WP( bj ; , k , Sl %qwdY%</p> <p>4' ëj rhkai  yd úêu; ai e, ei ul á</p> <p>5' k. rfhai xj %OK l ghq =i  yd Yl a u; am%ed i xúOdk f. dv keŌu; &lt; m%edj f. a woyi ayd fhdckd , nd . ekú'</p> |
|---|

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| <p>fmdá g<sup>3/4</sup> wxl 18 I K wdhí wxl 4 ^m&lt;uj k bÈBm; a l f u&amp;</p> <p>kkofi k uhd - N.P.P.O</p> <p>fi öj kÈ fukúh - kd. BI ckdj di m% %OK j ev i gyk ^U.S.I.P.&amp;</p> <p>i s s kao ue, a - m%ed i xj %OK i ñ; h</p> <p>ri d d Yú; s - udkj i xj %OK moku</p> <p>tÉ'ti' i q úd - udkj i xj %OK moku</p> |
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| <p>fmdá g<sup>3/4</sup> wxl 17 I K wdhí wxl 4 ^m&lt;uj k bÈBm; a l f u&amp;</p> <p>m% m; a syd ±l u i e, i q l f u'</p> |
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| <p>fM; ydi š mi ĩ u(</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• w; š fhš fudrgj k. rh ; &lt; ñki kġ Ōj ; aùug i ĳi qhym; ai udc wd¼Ól mBi rhl a fndfydaÿrg mej ; k'</li> </ul>   |
| <p>i xj ¼Okhg i ĳ j Ōn, mEi</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ck. ykh j ¼Okh ùu</li> <li>• l ¼udka Yd, d we; ùu ^, š weŌ''i " uel ka fuda š fmd, š k&amp;&amp;</li> <li>• ěj r l ¼udka h</li> <li>• há; , myi ĩ i</li> <li>• ''kdj mBi r m% ¼Ok yd mġd i xj ¼Ok j HdmD; ħ</li> <li>• fj r&lt; i i m; al &lt;ukdl rK j HdmD; ħ'</li> <li>• rdch yd rdch fkdj k i xúOdk j ev i gyk</li> </ul> |
| <p>ndOđ ka</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ck. yK h' Wb(-</li> <li>• i kđñ j Hi kh ; &lt; we; ĳ Ō; ; a ĳ hka</li> <li>• wkj i r f. dv l š u\$ bĚl š i</li> <li>• wmøj H . egĳj</li> </ul>   |

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| <p>fmdá ġ¼ wxl 19 l K wdhii wxl 4 ^m&lt;uj k bĚBm; a l š u&amp;</p>  |
| <p>±l u</p> <p>mġd i yNd. š ĳ h i uŌka i ħĳ fi ĳ d i mhk wdh; k tđ dnoD j Ō mBi r ys l dó mġj rhl a2010</p>  |
| <p>bĚB ±l u</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• i fudŌdkl j Ōi udc j ev mġŌYhl a</li> <li>• tđ dnoD j Ōi xj ¼Ok i xj ¼Ok l ĳdj , ħl a</li> <li>• l ĳd; ul l š fi hdka % hl a</li> <li>• mġdj l ; d ùu'</li> <li>• wdl , m fj ki aùul á</li> <li>• m% m; a si e, i ĳ l ĳd; ul l š u'</li> <li>• i yYfhai xj ¼Ok b, l đ 8 wruđK wkj mġd; ĳ h wkj l ĳd; ul l š u'</li> </ul> |

Fmdä g<sup>3/4</sup> wxl 49 I K wdhî wxl 5 ^m<uj k bÈBm; a l š u&

- tÉ'ti á f\*dkfi á d - c, i i mdok uK w, h
- wd<sup>3/4</sup>j hš i š j d - -tu-
- tÉ'à'tá ohdkkø - kj di wêl dBh
- t, áfÈ'á'fi á fukäi a - -tu-
- tÉ'ti 'fÈ'ti' fyr; a - "kdj mBi r mÿ<sup>3/4</sup>Ok i y m<sup>1/2</sup>d i xj<sup>3/4</sup>Ok j Hd(
- i kt ; l yl s

Fmdä g<sup>3/4</sup> wxl 50 I K wdhî wxl 5 ^m<uj k bÈBm; a l š u&

- wkj i r bÈl š i
- w& rCl š j , bÈl š i ^yi Bh ud%. " l <ml . Õ" we<&
- wd& kj di fhðckd l wj , l rkq, nk bÈl š i
- we& rcfhabvi j , bÈl š i
- . egž
- 1'& fi !LHh . egž
- 2'& mÿ dyk . egž
- 3'& c, h i emhû
- 4'& úy, h i emhû
- 5'& l Kql i , neyer l š u - kj di yd l<sup>3/4</sup>udka
- 6'& k. r w, xl drh ke; ûu
- l e, sl i , neyer l š u
- kj di

- I ¾udka Yd, d

fmda g¾ wxl 15 I K wdhii wxl 6 ^m<uj k bEßm; a l ð u&

mifoðh f, d i I d¾hd, h

fudrgj

fmda g¾ wxl 16 I K wdhii wxl 6 ^m<uj k bEßm; a l ð u&



- "kdj l , mj i xj ¼Okh fkdùu u; we; j k . egz
  - i ½ j ¼l dj l § mj d . %u ks OdÍ fl dÜGdY 10 l amuK c, fhkahgùu' ^tai Eu wj i a dj l §u wdmp l <ukdl rK wdh; k j , kai ykdOdr , nd §ug rcfhaúYd, uø, l aj eh ùu'&
  - fi !LHuh . egz
    - o mØdk Òj fkdmdh ud¾. hl afudrgj ck; dj g wyñùu'
    - o ruK h mBi rh hk i xl , mh wE; g hdu'
    - o c, wj YH; d fndfydaúg l , mj i xj ¼Okh l § fukai mrd . ; yel sùu'
  - uq § frday, l wj YH; dj h wdmp wj i a dj l § th fnyúkan, mdk ki d ; fnk "kdj frday, j eä ÈhK ql § u j eo. ; d
  - wOHdmk wxYfhamj ; & wvqndvq
    - o cd; § mdi e, afkdue; § u ^u|nj &
    - o mdi e, aj , g <u¼ka fhduql § u i |yd foudmthkf. aWkkájj l afkdue; sl u'
    - o mBi r ¥l K h
    - o wvqwdphí , dNSmj q ai xLHdj j eäùu'
    - o j vql ¾udka h ÈhK ql § u i |yd l % fõohl afkdue; sl u'
    - o wkj i r mÈxÑl rej kam¼dK h j eäùu'
    - o wkj i r bÈl § í m¼dK h j eä ùu'
    - o u; aøj H Ndú; fhaj Hdma h'
- ^wdndè; mpa , hk&
- o ck; dj w; r mj ; & wdl , m wvqÈhK quÜgul mej ; ß'
  - o i kdn j Hi kh fya fj kawe; sù ; fnk kj di bÈl § í we; ¾ úúO m¼k'

fmdá g¾ wxl 47 l K wdhí wxl 7 ^m<uj k bÈBm; a l § u&

- 1' tátí' l , Hdks
- 2' i xj ; á r kj di 85
- 3' tf. dv Whk
- 4' tl uq =m¼d uq § i xúOdkh

|  |  |
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| fmdá g <sup>3/4</sup> wxl 48 I K vdhí wxl 7 ^m<uj k bËBm; a l í u& |  |
|  | fudrgj bËB i xj ¾OK I  yd i dl ÉPd I < I reK q                     |
| I  | mØdk mdrj , ð uxudj ; aj eä ÈhK qI í u                             |
| II   | wvqwdPhí , nk whf. akj di i xj ¾OKh I í u                          |
| III  | I i , I <ukdl rK h I í ug myK qI í u                               |
| IV   | kfj i aj , ka neyer j k c, h nei hk I dK qmoD; si l i a l í u'     |
| V  | u<kd, í d moD; si l i a l í u                                      |
| VI   | mËdj Yd, d fKdue; s. ïj , g tu myi q ï , ndŠu'                     |
| VII  | fi !LH myi q ï , nd Šu'  |
| VIII   | mËdj wdH; k yd i ï nkØI rK h I í u ; <ka i xj ¾OKh j eä I r . ekŮ' |
| IX   | I vð orej kg <ud i ñ; swe; sl r tauÕkaorej kahyuÕg f. k tu'        |

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| fmdá g <sup>3/4</sup> wxl 37 - kd. BI uka § rekf. a l K vdhí<br>^m<uj k bËBm; a l í u& |   |
|  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• fudrgj g bËB±l ul awe; sl í u</li> <li>• wdl , muh fj ki l awe; sl í u</li> <li>• I d<sup>3/4</sup>h uK v, yd uyck kfhdØ; hka</li> <li>• i xj do f. dv keÕŮ - i Ů, ai xúØdkšmrj ei hka</li> <li>• ndyr md<sup>3/4</sup>Yj hkai uÕ tl ; =ù k. r i e, ei ul ak<sup>3/4</sup>udK h I í u ^; ri r mBi r i e, ei ul &amp;</li> <li>• ; šnk i ï m; amËudK hg wkj i xj ¾OKh I &lt; yel sfoay÷kdf. k th i ýl í u'</li> <li>• kj wdbhí W; mdok ud<sup>3/4</sup>. y÷kd . ekŮ'</li> </ul> |

|  |   |
|--|---|
|  | <p style="text-align: center;">I K vdhí fmdá g<sup>3/4</sup> bËBm; a l í ï ) foj k j gh</p> <p>ñY%I k vdhí<br/>I K vdhí yhl s</p> |
|--|---|

^foj k bÈBm; a l š i &

fmdá g¾ wxl 22 I K wdhí wxl 1 ^foj k bÈBm; a l š u&

- 1' tÉ'ti' i q ũd fukúh - udkj i xj ¾Ok moku
- 2' , i d d Yũ; sfukúh - -tu-
- 3' i š s kao ue, auy; ñh - mŕd kdhd d ^i urfl dkabvu&
- 4' fi ōj kÈ . uf. a fukúh-U.S.I.P.
- 5' ví 'ti á úl ũi xy uhd - U.S.I.P.
- 6' kkdofi k uhd - N.F.P.O.

| fmdá g¾ wxl 20 I K wdhí wxl 1 ^foj k bÈBm; a l š u&  |  |
|--|--|
| . egž  |  |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• bvi whš h fkdue; ũu</li> <li>• I K q l i , mŕk h</li> <li>• ũeu; aj ei š s smod; sfkdue; š u</li> <li>• wkj i r bÈ l š i<br/>^ . Ō bj r , S l vqoud f. dv l š u&amp;</li> <li>• ũeu; a l dK qmoD; sfkdue; š u'</li> <li>• u; øj H j Hdmdrhl a f, i j ¾Okh ũu ki d we; š k . egž</li> <li>• fi ! LH . egž</li> <li>• mŕd uŕ i xúOdk Yl a u; a fkdúu'</li> <li>• wOHdmk uŪgu wvµu\$ wvqj hi a új dyh</li> </ul> |  |

| fmdá g¾ wxl 21 I K wdhí wxl 1 ^foj k bÈBm; a l š u& |  |   |
|---|--|---|
| . egžj  | mŕŕ; dj hg fya š   | yj q á refj da  |
| bvi whš h fkdue; s ũu'                              | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• i Ōr kj i l a bÈ l š ug ke. ũg fkdye l s ũu'</li> <li>• ; fnk bv mŕdK fha wkj i r bÈ l š i l š u</li> <li>• bvi wdrj q awe; ũu</li> <li>• uŕ d myi q i , nd . ekfi we; sndOdj '</li> <li>• wdmpj kawe; sj ōwj i a dj , š</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>mŕfoàŕh f, á i l d¾hd, h . ũu kš Odí</li> <li>ñkkfPre fomd¾; fi ka š k. r i Ndj</li> <li>mŕd uŕ i xúOdkh" ta yd wP, mŕdj '</li> <li>uydNdr l dr fomd¾; fi ka š ^i urfl dkaj ; a ' &amp;</li> </ul> |

|  |                                    |  |
|--|------------------------------------|--|
|  | i yk , nd . ekšug fkdyel s<br>l u' |  |
|--|------------------------------------|--|

| fmdā 23   K wdhī wxl 1 ^foj k bĒBm; a l ū u&               |  |   |
|--|--|---|
| . egzj   | młł; dj hg fya j   | yj q d rej ka   |
| wmøj H neyer l r, fi úêu; a<br>j ev mšfj , l a fkdue; ū u' | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• f, v frda fndūu<br/>fi !LH . egz</li> <li>• we, ud%. h i y<br/>fnd, f. dv . Ō<br/>wmšī ŷ ūu'</li> <li>• wmøj H bj ; a l ū fi<br/>úêu; a l ūhl a<br/>fkdue; s ūu'</li> <li>• ckdj di h wmšī ŷ<br/>ūu k. rfha<br/>w, xl drh<br/>fkdue; ūu'</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k. r i Ndj</li> <li>• rdch fkdj k i xúOdk</li> <li>• młłdj i y młłd uł i xúOdk</li> <li>• úúO fm!oa , ū wdh; k</li> <li>• wmøj H l &lt;ukdl rK h l  yd<br/>tu młłoY wdY% l ūnd; a l<br/>úfYd wdh; k</li> </ul> |

fmdā 31 -l K wdhī wxl 2 ^foj k bĒBm; a l ū u&

i yNd. s j h

1' młłxl d kYdkā s -ck rel ū l dkā d i xj %OK -ch. ; a fmfoi -fudrgj  
nextl =i x. uh

- 2' ä, ädksä, dks - tu - ue, ú, j; a - fudrgj
- 3' wkq dj; S - tu - f; , j, - fudrgj
- 4' nkj, , hkf. a - ckch i ñ; h - ch. ; mç - fudrgj
- 5' ud, kSch, ; a - tá dnoD m%ed i xj %OK i ñ; h - . , á í ä -  
nfvdúg
- 6' Wmkkæ I reK di ß - tu - . , á í ä - nfvdúg

| fmdá g¾ wxl 32 - I K ædhi wxl 2 ^foj k bËBm; a l ßu&   |
|--|
| <p>fudrgj ; &lt; m%uq; d Èh hq =l reK q</p> <p>1' bvi whs h fkdue; d u -<br/>m%edj g bvi whs h , nd \$u'</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• rch <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ k. r i Ndj</li> <li>○ kd. Bl i xj %OK wèl dBh</li> <li>○ kj di i xj %OK wèl dBh</li> <li>○ m%foæh f, á í l d%hd, h</li> <li>○ fj r&lt; i xrCl l fomd¾; fi ka j</li> <li>○ fj k; arcfhawdh; k</li> </ul> </li> </ul>   |
| <p>2' bvi \$kj di</p> <p>^i qdñ Wj yr ki d we; j &amp;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ckrel 7 l dka d i xj %OK nextl =i x. uh <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ k. r i Ndj - új Ø fj k; awdh; k i ñnkæ l rK h</li> <li>○ m%foæh f, á í l d%hd, h</li> </ul> </li> </ul>   |
| <p>3' c, \$úy, h\$í kñdrCl l fi j d\$uxudj ; \$l dK qmoD; h we, ud%. h i l i a l \$ u</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• i Eu kj i l gu c, h , nd \$u i ñnkDj - c, i ñmdok uK æ, h</li> <li>• i Eu kj i l gu úy, h , nd\$u i ñnkDj - úy, sn, uK æ, h</li> <li>• i Eu kj i l gu i kñdrCl l fi j d , nd\$u - k. r i Ndj</li> <li>• ; dr oud mdrj , ai l i a l \$ u úëu; af, i - m, d; ai Ndj g fhduql r - ud%. i xj %OK wèl dBh</li> <li>• l dK qmoD; sj i d wkj i r bÈl \$ í we; \$ \$ u\$mBi r ydks- k. r i Ndj</li> </ul> |

4' l e, s l i ,

- m'kdj ±kj ; a l š u
  - k. r i Ndj
  - úúO wdh; k
  - w; æl š' , ; am'kd kdhl hka

5' wd¼Ól h Yl a u; a l š u

- m'qK qj ev i gyka l šhd; aul l š u - j ks d l ghq =wud; HdxYh" cd; š i xj ¼Ok m'qK q l š fi wdêl dBh
- i j hx / l šhd i |yd K h , ndš u - rdch fkdj k i xúOdk" m'foayš f, d i' l d¼hd, h" ck rel ̄ l dka d i xj ¼Ok nexl =i x. uh'

fmdá g¼ wxl 24 - l K wdhí wxl 3 ^foj k bÈBm; a l š u &

i yNd. s j h

ný, a k. r i Ndj '

fl dÚFÜ k. r i Ndj

fi j K ;

fudrgj k. r i Ndj

fudrgj m'cdj ^mj l a Ō f; dgm, " t l uq =fh!j k i udch&

cmkai fōÉPd fi j d kš OdBkS\$Kš OdÍ

fmdá g¾ wxl 25 - l K vdhí wxl 3 ^foj k bÈBm; a l ßu &

y=kd. ; a. egz

- >K wmøj H neyer l r, ũ'
- mBi r ¥l K h
- wúèu; abÈl í i
- m'cdj yd wdh; k w; r ýri a Ndj h fuku wdh; k wdh; k w; r ýri a Ndj h

m'cdj -wdh; k" wdh; k-wdh; k w; r ýri a j h

- wdh; k yd m'cdj t d dnoD ù úi Èh hq =m%k y=kd. kkd , §' fuu wdh; k j ,  
Phl ; j h , nd . ekũ w; Hdj YH ùu'

fuu . egz j , g fya €

- wl d¾hl d u fi j dj kai emhũ
- foYmd, k u; fNØ
- m'cdj f. awj YH; dj h wdh; kh ; <kawúèu; af, i , nd . ekũg m'reyüu'
- fomd¾; fi ka =w; r i yfhda § dj hl afkdue; d u'
- foYmd, k kdhl ; j h m'cdj g i j kafkdſu'

fmdá g¾ wxl 26 - l K vdhí wxl 3 ^foj k bÈBm; a l ßu &

- j d¾l d wh j eh i el i fi § m'cd Phl ; j h yd fhdc kd , nd fkd. ekũ'
- m'cdj i xúOdkh fkd l í u
- wdh; k Yl a h yd i i nkD; d f. dv ke. ũ'

úí ÷i

- by, i g my, ol j d kş Odí kř. awdl , muh fj ki l awe; sl ř u'
    - 1' młcd j ev i gykai |yd i hč kş Odí kai i nkD l ř u'
    - 2' i h' u kş Odí kř. ardcl dı j ev i e, ei aug młcd i xj ¼OK j ev we; 7 ; al ř u'
  - fořmd, k u; fNø
  - młcd j evl ghq =j , ř fořmd, kh fkdi e, l ř u'
  - młcdj f. awj YH; d wdh; kh ; <kawúêu; af, i , nd. ekšug mřey' ùu'
    - 1' kş h l ř d; ul l ř u
    - 2' młcdj f. aYl a h n, . ekúu'
    - 3' młcdj ±kj ; al ř u'
- WpırK ( f; dr; ře w; řmd; ')

fmdá g¼ wxl 27 - l K řdhi' wxl 3 ^foj k bĚBm; al řu &

fomd¼; fi ka =w; r i yfhda ř dj l afkdue; ř u

- 1' młcdj f. ai ñ; sYl a u; al r kş ru H.C.D.C. mej e; ùu'  
i hč u fomd¼; fi ka =i yNd. ř j h wkş d¼h l ř u'
- 2' młcd i ñ; si |yd i yNd. sl ř u

j d¼l ř wh j eh i el i ř

- 1' j d¼l ř wh j eh i el i ři ř młcd i ñ; sTj kř. afl dÜGdY ; < i xj ¼OKhg wř, . egč  
fhčkd i ydhg . ekú'
- 2' wh j eh úkúoNdj hl awe; ř ř u'
- 3' młcd fl dka %; al řhg bĚl ř i' l ř u'

yj q d rej ká

- fudrgj i hč u młcdj
- fudrgj i hč u fořmd, l hka yd kş Odí ka
- fudrgj rdčH fkđj k i xúOdk
- fudrgj i hč u rdčH wdh; k



fmdā g<sup>3/4</sup> wxl 6 - I K wdhī wxl 4 ^foj k bÈßm; a l ßu &

c, i i mdok uK w, h

w<sup>3/4</sup>: p<sup>3/4</sup>hd moku

ī kdj j Hdmd; h

kj di i xj <sup>3/4</sup>Ok wēl dßh

| fmdā g <sup>3/4</sup> wxl 7 - I K wdhī wxl 4 ^foj k bÈßm; a l ßu & |  |  |
|--|--|--|
| . egz  | ol k fya j   | úi -i  |
| 1' wkj i r bÈl ð i   | 1'k. rfha há; ,<br>myi ð i i xj <sup>3/4</sup> Okh<br>l ð ug fkdyl s ùu'<br>me, m; a nyq ùu ki d<br>fi !LH yd i udÕh . egz<br>yd k. r w, xl rK h<br>fkdue; sùu'  | 1' w i; kabÈl ð i kej e; ùu -<br>^ wkj i r &<br>foaYmd,kh" k.r<br>iNdj" ks'i'w'<br>2' úêu; awhßkabj ; a l r<br>Tj ka kej ; mÈxÑ l rùu'<br>k. r i Ndj " kd. ßl<br>i xj <sup>3/4</sup> Ok wēl dßh"<br>fmd, i h"<br>3' kš ð ; smekùu yd<br>l ð d; ul l ð u'                                       |
| 2' l e, s l i , . egzj   | 2'ÈfkkaÈk uxudj ; aj ,<br>tl ; = fj k wmøj H<br>mùdK h j eä ùu; a úúO<br>mdri Bl . egz j , g<br>mùdj nyq j Yfhka<br>f. dýre ùu yd k. r<br>i xj <sup>3/4</sup> Okhg we; s up, ka<br>úYd, fl dgi l a tai  yd<br>j eh l ð ug i jùu ki d | 1' wmøj H ckkh wj u l ð u'<br>^mùdj " k. r i Ndj "<br>i fōÉPd i xúOdk" mj ; m; &<br>2' cd; ð i y wmøj H<br>l <ukdl rK m% m; a s<br>l ð d; ul l ð u'- foaYmd, k<br>wēl dßh uy k. r<br>i Ndj smùfoaYh f, ð i<br>l d <sup>3/4</sup> hd, hšrdch fkdj k<br>i xúOdk\$mdi e, \$ mùd<br>i xúOdk\$udOH' |

|                                 |  |  |
|---------------------------------|--|--|
| 3' I d <sup>3/4</sup> nI wmøj H | I <sup>3/4</sup> udka Yd, d j , ka<br>mgl rK wmøj H ^>K \$øj &<br>mBi rhg tI ; = ùu ki d<br>k. rh I ; =j ákd mdBi BI<br>i i m; aúkdY ùu' | 1' úêu; ayd wmøj H<br>m% m; a thl ai l i al í u yd<br>l %nd; ul l í u' uOHu<br>rch\$K. r<br>i Ndj \$ N.G.O.\$c, i i mdok<br>uK w, h\$I <sup>3/4</sup> udka Yd, d<br>yñl rej k\$ j HdmD; \$ |
| 4' wúêu; al dK qmoD; h          | i ę j <sup>3/4</sup> l dj l Ę mj d kj di "<br>f. dvke. \$ \$ uxudj ; ahgùu'  | 2' úêu; a k. r i e, ei ul a<br>l %nd; ul l í u ^k. r<br>i Ndj \$ kd. BI i xj <sup>3/4</sup> OK<br>wêl dBh\$ j HdmD; s  |

fmdá g<sup>3/4</sup> wxl 1 - I K wdhí wxl 5 ^foj k bĚĚm; al ßu &

i yNd. s j h

1' "kdj mBi r m% <sup>3/4</sup>OK i N m% d i xj <sup>3/4</sup>OK j HdmD; h

2' "kdj fj r< i i m; al 'j H(

3' w<sup>3/4</sup>: p<sup>3/4</sup>hd mokul

4' cd; \$ wdmP l <uK dl rK uOHí a dkh

wdmP i yk fi j d wud; HdxYh

5' kd. BI i xj <sup>3/4</sup>OK wêl dBh

6' JOCV

|   |   |
|---|---|
| fmdá g <sup>3/4</sup> wxl 2 - I K wdhí wxl 5 ^foj k bĚĚm; al ßu & |   |
| wkj i r bĚI í i   |   |
| ▪ fudrgj uy k. r i Nd n, m%oYh                                    |   |
| yýkd. ; a. egz  | fN! ; \$ . egz<br><ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• kj di " c, h" úy, h" uxudj ; a</li> <li>• j ei \$ s smyi q i fkdue; ùu</li> <li>• wm c, h nei hdu i  yd l dK qmoD; \$a fkdue; ùu</li> <li>• bví whs h fkdue; ùu</li> </ul> |

|  |  |
|--|--|
|  | <p>i udÖh . egz</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• i udc wmpdrhkg fm&lt;öfi m% K ; dj h</li> <li>• ki swOHdmkhg fhduqfkduu</li> <li>• hym; a fi !LH mpey fkdue; s'uu</li> </ul>  |
|  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• mdBi Bl . egz</li> <li>• yEi swdmbj , g f. dýreüug we; sbvl v j eäüu yd i yk i e, i fi wmyi q d u; üu</li> <li>• l e, sl i , neyer l í ug úËu; al %hl afkdue; üu</li> </ul>                                 |
|  | <p>wd%Ól . egz</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ki swdphi ud%. hl afkdue; s'uu ki d i udc úfrde l % uÖkaup, abmh'u'</li> <li>• rfÜ i xj %Okhg fhduq í ug we; sup, afuj eks bEi í i ki d we; j k . egz j , g j eh l í ug i ýüu</li> </ul> |
|  | <p>foYmd, k . egz</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• l %j ; akj di bEi í i i  yd m%dj</li> </ul>   |

|  |
|--|
| <p>fmdä g¾ wxl 3 - l K wdhi wxl 5 ^foj k bEßm; al ßu &amp; fhdcckd</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ki sie, i pl g wkj kj di bE l í u</li> <li>• wkj i r bEi í i i ys mfoY y=kd f. k tai i nkDj mj ; k wK mk; an, . eküu</li> <li>• wvqúhoi kj di fhdcckd fj kj g uy, akj di fhdcckd l % l %hd; ul l í u</li> <li>• mfoYh wmp l &lt;ukdl rK i e, ei ul ai l i al í u<br/>Wp( úfYa fhka. k% i %si q x" . x j ; #</li> <li>• l K ql i , l &lt;ukdl rK h i  yd wdh; k yd m%dj w; r i i nkE l rK h ; &lt;kaki s l %hdud%. l %hd; ul l í u</li> <li>• i e, i q i l i al í fi § rdch wdh; k" fm!oa , § yd i fÖÉPd i xúOdk w; r wfkdkH i i nkD; dj hl kal ghq =l í u</li> <li>• krka rfhkami qúmri i ý l í u</li> <li>• ±kj ; Ndj h we; § rkqj i a±kj ; al í fi j ev i gykal %hd; ul l í u'<br/>Wp( wOHdmk" fi !LHh" wmp</li> </ul> |
|--|

fmdä g¾ wxl 8 - l K wdhi wxl 6 ^foj k bEßm; al ßu &

mfoYh f, d i l d%hd, h  
fudrgj

|   |  |
|---|--|
| fmdá g <sup>3/4</sup> wxl 9 - I K wdhí wxl 6 ^foj k bÈBm; a l ßu &  |  |
| bví whs th ke; suq amÈxÑI rej ka l  yd k\$ HdKq + bví whs th , ndSu'  |  |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• m%uq; dj h , ndýka fya j ( <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o fudrgj m%foayhg m%h, . egzj l aj lkí d</li> <li>o tu mÈxÑI rej kf. abví whs th wyñ ùu u; whs j di ð i fndfyduhl a wyñùu' ^nexl = mdi e, ð úy, th wdÈh&amp;</li> </ul> </li> </ul>  |  |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• i e, ei u - úi ÷i <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o . egzj wP, rdch wdh; k fj ; fhduql í u'</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p>^uy k. r i Ndj \$m%foayh f, ð i l d<sup>3/4</sup>hd, h wdÈ''''&amp;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o ñkkafPre fo'fi' yryd Bl ockpl n tl l ai dP . ekú'</li> <li>o fuu bví j , uq awhs ð rej kamsn  f; dr; ðe fi dhdf. k Tj kf. kabvu køyi al r . ekú i  yd l ghq =l í u'</li> <li>o bví m%udK hka; ðK h l í u ^Tmmq i ESu i  yd&amp;</li> <li>o m%foayh f, ð i l d<sup>3/4</sup>hd, h - bví frði g<sup>3/4</sup> l d<sup>3/4</sup>hd, h i ïnkD l rñka Tmmq, nd Sug l ghq =l í u'</li> <li>o . egzj È. kaÈ. gu fkdhdug mÈxÑI rej ka±kj ; a l &lt; hq ðs ^w''; ka tk wkj YH bÈI í i j e, el ùug&amp;</li> </ul> |  |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• yj q ð r. kkd wdh; k( <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o uy k. r i Ndj</li> <li>o m%foayh f, ð i l d<sup>3/4</sup>hd, h</li> <li>o ñkkafPre fomd<sup>3/4</sup>; fi ka j wdÈ wP&lt; rdch wdh; k</li> <li>o rdch fkdj k i xúOdk'</li> </ul> </li> </ul>  |  |

I Kawdhi bÈBm; al š i i drdxYh yd wj i kawoyi a±l ùi

I Kawdhi kfhð; hk, ti' hudod (hðkai šd¼ā)

### uhñ uy; ñhf. kawdrdOkdj I a

Tn i uyr fofkl g fudrgj i xj ¼Okhg i i nkD fkdfl ÷ akj woyi a; fhkk mqtj ká ; ukf. ack m¼dj ; <" i udch ; < l šdj g ke. ùg yel sj k wdl drfha fkdfl ÷ akj j Hdmd; s. ek fndfydawoyi aTng ; š ug m¼j k' tfuka ±kgu; a Tfí ck m¼dj ; < i š j k i xj ¼Ok l šd m¼n|j o kj woyi a; fnkj d úh yel ' kj j Hdmd; j , g uq mš i fuka ±kg fl frk l ghq j , g Phl úh yel stj eks w"; awoyi afuu j evu¼j g boBm; al rk f, l g wmsTng wdrdOkd l ruq

### I dka dj I a

wms ui l g j rl awms kd. Bl / i ùul amj ; j kj d' fudrgj ; < kd. Bl ckdj di 52 l a we; s w; r bka 26 l a i oyd wms ±ka kd. Bl / i ùi mj ; j df. k huq ta / i ùi j , g fnfyúka i yNd. sj kfkawfmackdj di j , l ÷d l kawdhi kfhðckh l rk l ka dfj dah' fudrgj m¼d tj ekskdhd dj ka±kj ; al š u i oyd úúO wd; k u. kaúúO j ev i gykamj ; j kq, efí ' kuq a tj eksj ev i gyka. ek wmg t; ri oekul a ke; ' wm ±kg okfka al rf. k hkfka a wfma j ev i gyka mukš fuys fnfyúka l ; dl , mBos l Kq neyer l Bfi m¼kh wmg ; fí ' tneúka fuj eks j Hdmd; j , fi j h l rk wP, wd; kj , kš Odí ka wfma kd. Bl / i ùi j , go meñfkfkka ki wm l eue; f; uq Tj kf. ka , efnk odhl ; j h ; ÷ ka tfi a wfma kdhd dj kao ±kj ; aj j fyd; afi j ev i gyka wmg myi fj kau fudrgj k. rh ; < j Hdma l < yel sj kqwe; ehsuu i š ñ'

¼kdj l , mqi xj ¼Ok j Hdmd; fha k¼OdBfhl f. ka tu m¼khg m¼s fl a ±kg wms>k wmøj H j Hdmd; h ¼kdj l , mqi xj ¼Ok j Hdmd; h i uO tá dnoDj l r f. k huq ¼kdj l , m¼ yd we, wdY% j >k wmøj H l <ukdl rkhl < hq =m¼oY f, i y÷kd. ; ackdj di ; < wmsl e<sl i , Èrk yd fkdÈrk j Yfhkaj ¼. š rK hl a l r f. k huq tam¼noz i htz f; dr; fe wfma l d¼hd, fofl ka, nd. ; yel ' tl l d¼hd, hl a r; u, dk mBfj K mdf¼ o wks a l d¼hd, h fudrgj Whk ol K m¼oYfhð mygd ; fí '

fi >k wmøj H l <ukdl rK j Hdmd; hg wvqwdPhí , dNka muK l afkdj fudrgj uOHu mdka š ckdj di j di ka o i i nkD l rf. k Tj ka fi >k wmøj H

l <uK dl rK hg fhduql š fi j ev mšfj , l awm úi kail i afl dg ; ší ' tayer mfoáYfham%lj re o óg i i nkD l rf. k fuj eks j ev mšfj <l ; šnk wd%Ól j ákdl u i i nkDj tayeru ±kj ; afl dg ; ší ' wmg tl a. egzj l af, l we; š; ardch wxYfhka, efnk wvqPhl ; j hš tfukau fi j evuqfōš fuysi šk i uyr rcfha kš Odí uy; j re wmg i i nkD ù ; u Phl ; j h óg , nd šug o l eu; a m< l < neúkafi wj i a dfō th wmg Okd; ul i dOl hl af, l i e, l h yel ' fudrgj ; < kd. Bl ckdj di 52 l a; šnk w; r bÈBfhš tu ckdj di l |yd j ev mšfj , l a. ek o i dl ÉPd fl dg ; ší ' tawkj >k wmøj H l <uK dl rK h i i nkDj fuyskeÖK q m%škhg mšš še šug wmg yel sj kqwe; '

i xj %Ok i e, i q i l i a l š fi l Kwdhi i dl ÉPd j i |yd uhñ uy; ñhf. ka Wmfoi a

i qj HdmD; sl |yd i e, i q l š u yd tu i e, i q Èh; al š u l |yd l ghq =i l i a l š fi š tj dl šd; ul l < yel si e, i q úh hq =nj wmg i y; š úh hq h' tfukau tu j HdmD; j , g yj q d rej kafi dhd . ekš j eks l reK ql Kwdhi ; < i dl ÉPd l < hq h' tfukau taw; r mšd; dj h Èh hq =l reK q. ek o ; šK h l < hq h' tfi a tu l reK j , g mšd; dj h šug fya =fudkj do hkdÈh o l , l d ne, h hq h' WpyrK hl aj YfhkaTn l e, sl i , m%pl šl rK h Tfí úfYd mšd; dj h f, l l , l kfkaki Bg tfi amšd; dj h fokfkaukæhsmeyeÈ, sl < hq h' tfukau Tn i e, i q l rk l reK qo meyeÈ, sl < hq h' Tfí ckmdj l |yd fuj ekkl a i e, i q l rkfkaukæhsmeyeÈ, sl < hq h' tai uŌu Tn yd j ev l rkqmš i yj q d rej ka o Tn úi kafi dhd . ; hq h' Tn tfi ayj q d rej kafi dhd . kfkafi fi d@ Tn tu yj q d rej kaf; dnd . kfkaukæhshkko meyeÈ, sl rk' tfukau tu mpa , hd fyda tawdh; kh úi kaTj kf. ayj q d refj l =f, l Tn Ndr . ; hq š; aukæhshkko myod fok'

l Kwdhi i dl ÉPd wj i dkfhai š fl reK qi hš bÈBm; al š i j , i drdxYh

kd. Bl ckdj di wdY% j wmf. al Kwdhu úfYd fhkay=kd. ; a. egzj l aj kfkš mÈxñl rej kg bvi whš h fkdue; úuhš foj kj l K ql i < neyer l š fi m%škh o" ó<Ōg j eo. ; am%škh l af, l úeu; aj ei š š smod; hl afkdue; šuu o wmsol uq B<Ōg wkj i r bÈl š i o mšdk . egzj l af, i i e, l h yel ' . Ōg , Sl vqoud f. dv l š u fuyš ±l . ; yel s uq š . egzj l š úeu; a l dK q mod; hl a fkdue; s uu ; j ; a. egzj l š tfukau u; øj H Ndú; h ckhd w; r nyq uu ; j ; anrm; < i udc . egzj l š B<Ōg fi !LH . egz o mšd uq i xúOdk Yl a u; a fkdúuo

f. kyer ±l áh yel ' wOHdmk uÜgfí' wvq u ; j ; am%k / i l g uq mrfkfh' wvqwOHdmk uÜgu; ataki d i ý j k wvqj hi aúj dy; aki d ; j ; afnfyda . egz , g uyk mEug fi' mcdj kg i ý fõ'

fi . egz wdY% ckdj di . ek i dl ÉPd l í fi § tl l Kwdhul a úi ka i urfl dkj ; a g m%l ; dj hl afok , È' tu ckdj di h i ï nkØj o tu l Kwdhu úi kaf; dnd. ; amØdk l reK q fol l aj kfka bvi' whs h fkdue; úu yd wmøj H neyer l í fi l %hl afkdue; úuhs

### wkj i r bÈl í' i

fudrgfõ ckdj di i Efyk i xLHdj l Ôj ; aj k ckhdg tu bvi' wh; ake; ' tjd rchg wh; abvi' fõ' bkai uyr bvi' j , mÈxÑ mj q al ymhl g muK l atu bvi' j , whs h , nd § we; ' kuq a wj qey 25 l a 30l a muK . ; j k úg ta mj q j , i dudõl hkao w'f; kamg; kameñK bvi' wyñ ckhdg kj di i dP . ek% ki d tu ckdj di l %d me, m; aì yj k m%oY nj g m; aù ; fí'

fuu wkj i r bÈl í' i ki d m%oYfhahá; , myi q' i i xj %Okh l Bfi § yd mcd i xj %Okfh§ uy; a. egz Woa ; fõ' wkj i r bÈl í' i w; r nyqj ±l . ; yel s me, m; al %h ki d k. rfhaw, xl drho yk ù hñs

fuu kj di bÈ fl dg we; f; awkj i rfhkaki d tu kj di j , g wj YH kj di " c, h" úy, h" ux udj ; aj ei d s myi q' i hkdÈh k\$ HKq + j , nd . ek%g fi' ckhdg ymøj kd ul ake; ' tneúka whq =yd j erÈ l %j , kaTj ka tjd , nd . kkd wj i a d o ; fí'

tfuka fi' ckdj di wdY% j wmbi ý c, h ki swhßkaneyer l í u i |yd m%h; hl g wkj i l i al < l dK qmoD; o ke; ' ; uk% wh; afkdj k rcfhabvi' j , fuu kj di i dP we; sneúka tu bvi' l |yd i a r Tm%q, nd . ekfi' yel hñj l ao Tj %g ke; '

fi' wkj i r kj di j , mÈxÑl rej kai udc úfrdè l %dj kg fm<öu j eäh' ki s wdPhí' ud%. hl afkdue; sùu ki d Tj yqmyi fj kai udc úfrdè l %dj kg fhduqj k w; r u; øj H fj < |du l |yd fnfyúka fhduqù i ákfkafi' wkj i r bÈl í' i wdY% j Éú f. j k ck; dj h'

fi' kfj i j , mÈxÑ mj q j , <uk% ki s wOHdmkhl a , nd . ek%g we; swj i a dj ka u|h' i uyr úg tu wj i a dj ka , enK o Tj %a j eros uÕ hdug we; sm% K ; dj h

wêl h' kî swOHdmkhl ayd ±kqul ake; ski d fuu ckhd w; r hym; afi !LH mrey  
ke; '

I i sÿ mñ; hl kaf; drj , Õ , Õ tl fm<g i dP we; skj di kî d yEi swdmpj kg"  
f. dÿre ùfi wj bk u wêl h' wkj i rfhka bÈ l < kj di kî d tj eks wdmPj l §  
rcfhka fyda fj k; a wd; kh l ka hi i ykdOdrhl a , nd . ekug o bvl a ke; '  
tfuka fuj eks, l ð K i ys kj di l whl ai uÕ tu kfj i j , l K ql i < m%khg  
o úi =ul a §ug møj ka l ul a ke; ' tkî l K ql i < neyer l § ug l wj ; a j ev  
m&fj , l amj ; j d f. k hdu wmyi qfõ'

tfuka fi wkj i r bÈl § i kî d úkdY j k mBi rh yd Woa ; j k i udc úfrdè  
l wdj eksoEj , g m&hi fh§u l |yd rchg i sÿ k kî d i xj ¾Okh l |yd rch l ; =  
up, a tal |yd j eh l § ug i sÿ fõ' fuh rcfhai xj ¾Ok j ev m&fj , bÈBhg f. k  
hdugndOdj l §

; j yrg; a wkj i r bÈl § i j e<el ùu l |yd ; dj l d, § wj i r m; l a fyda kd ÷ a  
l § ug l ghq =l rkfkaki hym; h'

wkj i r bÈl § i kej e; ùug; awkj i rfhkamÈxÑj i ákkj ka úou; af, l kej ;  
moxÑ l rùug; aj ydu mhj r . ; hq j ; fi ' fi . ek j . l ù k. r i Ndj g  
kd. Bl i xj ¾Ok wod d Bhg yd wkj i r bÈl § i bj ; al § fi § fmd, i hgo úYd,  
j . l ùl amej f¾' wkj i r bÈl § i j , g wP<j mj ; k k§ sl wñ; ul l < hq h'

wkj i r bÈl § i j e<el ùug n, h we; swêl dí kaj k k. r i Ndj yd rdch wd; k  
tai ï nkDj kyEj i ùu j rol § wmf. amfoYfhatj ekswkj i r bÈl § i i sÿ j kfk  
kî tal |yd wj i r § we; f; al j rka úi k&hswm fi dhd ne, h hq h' i uyr úg  
tj eks bÈl § i mgnmi foYmd, kuh n, mEi ; fi ' ; ukq , nd . ; yel shi hi  
úúOdl dr j di smfhdc kî d rcfhabvij , fuj ekswkj i r bÈl § i l § ug ckhd  
fmd<Tj k wh i á; § l j r fyda foYmd, k wêl dB; j hl n, h fmkj d fyda uer  
n, fhka fyda rcfha bvij , wkj i r f, l mÈxÑ ùug m&dj g Wml dr l rk  
mpa , hkayd l K wdh i o i á; § kuq a tj d j e<el ùug ; fnk k§ uh m%mdok  
mdúÉÑ l § ug rcfha k&Odí kayd kd. Bl uka § re bÈBm; a úh hq h' mj ; k  
foYmd, k ; ; j hkq wkj yev. efi ñka tu ; ; j hkayryd j di sf. k fok fl á  
l d, k úi ÷i fj kj g §¾>l d, k j úi ÷i fi ùug W; á q úh hq h' mCl fNðhl ka  
f; drj i hç fokd tl j l ghq =l rkfkaki fi j d úi ÷u b; d myi qfõ'



wkj i r bÈI ð i j e e l á fi § rdch fkdj k wdh; kj , gj vd úYd, n, hl awe; f; a rdch wdh; kj , gh' kd. BI i xj ¼OK wèl dßfhan, ; , k. r i Ndj g úuOH. ; fl dg we; sneúkawkj i r bÈI ð i i ñnkØj m<uj l ðnd; ul úh hq f; ak. r i Ndj h' ta l |yd wj YH i h' n, ; , k. r i Ndj g ; fí' wkj i r bÈI ð i kej e; ùug fyda tai ñnkØj k\$ HdKq + j l ghq = l ð ug k. r i Ndj g fkdye l s wj i a dj , § kj di i xj ¼OK wèl dßh" kd. BI i xj ¼OK wèl dßh j ekswdh; kj , ka k\$ uh Wmfoi a, nd . ekúg k. r i Ndj g møj k' wkj i r bÈI ð i ; fnk mfoay y÷kdf. k wP< wK mK ; an, . ekúu l < hq h' wK mk; a; ð u muK l amúdk j ; a ke; ' t j d l ðnd; ul úh hq h' tfuku tj eksWK mk; ai ñnkØj mKdj ±kj ; aù i áh hq h'

fuu wkj i r kj di mÈxÑI rej kai oyd uy, akj di fhðckd l ðhl al ðnd; ul l ð u fyd| woyi l ð fuu kj di i e, i ð l ð fi § j ¼; udk ; ; j hkamuK l ai e, l s a g fkd f. k wk d. ; ; ; j hkø . ek o i s d i e, i ð l < hq h'

tfuku óg i u. dój mfoayh wdmP l < ukdl rk i e, ei ul a o i l i a l ð u w; Hj YHhswmsi s uq tj eks i e, i ul afkdue; sl < . kkl aj ekswdmPj l akj d wm fnfyúka fj fy i yd úhoul aord ku l < j Hdmd; hl atl afufyd; l kaúkdY ù hdug møj k'

**bvi whs h fkdue; sùu**

fudrgj mfoayfha. ùu fi j l j i i 10 l amuK ; ÷ wkj i r bÈI ð i i ys ck dj di we; sw; r fi j dfhamÈxÑj i ákfkáÈ<÷ ckhdh' Tj kafij dfhamÈxÑj i áho Tj kq tu bvi j , g whs hl ake; ' foaymd, k ckø úui § j eksfkdfhl ÷ aj l j dkj , § fi m%kh bi u; = j j o l d, hl a. ; j k úg th kej ; hgm; aù hkfk h'

i ðdñ Wj yr ki d kj di m%kh ; j ; ai xl ¼K ù ; fí' fudrgqk. rfhu kj di 3000 l amuK úm; g m; aúh' tafj kj g kj di bÈ l ð u l |yd i |yd i uyr bvi w; m; a l r . ekfi o s u; = ù ; ñkq k\$ uh ndOl úi |d . ekúg muK l aj i r tl yudrl g j vd l , a . ; úh' oeKa B , Òg tu kj di bÈ l ð u l |yd uq H i yfhda h wj YH ù ; fí'

ckdj di j , mÈxÑI rej kq bvi whs h mej Bfi o s u; j k . egtj l aki bvi j , uq a moxÑI rej ka tu bvi j , k\$ HdKq + whs h , nd . ekúg wP< rdch wdh; k i uÖ l ghq = wrUd l d, hl a. ; j k úg" tu bvi" mÈxÑI rej ka úi ka fj k; a whg mj rd ; ð fi . egtj h s i uyr wj i a dj , o s kj di i xj ¼OK wèl dßh fj ; boßm; a

j křka uq amoxŃl ref. kami q tu bvfi moxŃj i řak l ; rj k moxŃl reh' kuq a  
kj di wël dĚh l ghq =wrUd we; ř; a uq a whř ř reg bvfi whř ř , nd ořugh'  
l ; rj k moxŃl re i u. zkj di wël dĚhg . křokj l ake; ' bvi whř ř mej ř fi oř  
fuh kř r u; ř k . egtj l aki d tu ; ; ř h krj q al r . křd f; l abvfi whř ř  
mĚxŃl reg , nd řu ; j ; amud fj hř

ckdj di fha mĚdj g bvi whř ř fkdue; s ũu wm mĚdk mřkhl a f, l ke; ři  
mřd; dj hl aĚh hq =. egzj l af, l ol křkawehř ; ukamĚxŃ bvug ; ukř kř uh  
whř řl afkdue; řj l , tysi řr kj i l abĚl ř ug řki kř fkdyel ř křkafya =  
l řnhl au; h' tu bvug ; ukř kř uh whř řl ake; řj l , ; ukatysĚ ũ f. řj o  
th ; ukř wh; ake; h k yeŔu Tj řa; < n, mj ; ř h's tu křj i ř , řabj ; aj k  
f, i g rch l j r fydawj i a dj l křhda l <fyd; ahk i el h ki d ; ukř uq Huh  
yel řdj ; řk o" i řr kj di hl af. dv keŔuř ckhd ue<řfj ; ř tfuka tu bvfi  
mĚxŃ wh muK l afkdj ; j ; j ; awh meřK tys; j řrg; awkj i r bĚl ř i l r; ř  
wj i rhl řaf; řrj kj di i dĚ . kř ř B<Ŕg tu fya =ki d tl řkl d i uŔ bvi  
wřrj q awe; řl r . kř ř tj eksbvi wřrj q aki d řki aŔú; mj d ũkdY ũug bv we; '  
fuj eks; ; ř h kai urfl dķj ; a j eksckdj di hl we; s ũug bv we; ehs wm i ř k  
ne ũka tj eksckdj di j , fuh mřd; dj h Ěh hq =mřkhl a f, l wmsol řd

kř Hdķd ř bvi whř ř fkdue; s ũu uř ř myi ř i , nd . ekřug o ndOdj l a řo'

fuyř wm ũfYd fhka l řyka l < hq ř; a kř Hdķd ř bvi whř ř fkdue; ř l u  
ke; ři wkj i r bĚl ř i j , ř kj di l řyd wj YH j k mřk; u uř ř myi ř i j k"  
c, h" j ei ř ř ũy, řn, h" ux udj ; aj eksuř ř myi ř i , nd . ekřug ndOd we; řfj k  
nj hř ; ukamĚxŃ kj i j eä Ěhķ ql r . ekř l řyd K h up, l a, nd . ekřug . ř  
l , next řj ka bvfi whř ř mřn| i y; ř b, ř d i řakq , efi' tfuka <uřa  
mdi e, l g we; ř ; al r . ekřug . ř l , o moxŃ i a dķhg we; swř ř di ř i Tmřql <  
hq ř'

tfuka wřmřj l awe; řj řwj i a dj l a. ek i ř d n, kř' mi q ř l d, fhaYř, xl dj ; <  
we; řj ři řdřh fyda tj eks řj k; awřmř wj i a dj , ř i yk , nd . ekřug bĚřm; aj ř  
l , bvi whř ř fkdue; ř u ki d ckhd fkdřhl ř amřkj , g uřķ fo; ř

fi mřkřhř wi ře; dj hg m; aj k ; j ; a fl dgi l aj křka. řu kř Odřka h' fuu  
wkj i r bĚl ř i j , mĚxŃl rej kř. a wj YH; dj hka ř wř< i y; ř kř ř a  
l ř ug . řu kř Odř ka wi u; a j ř fy d; a th uđkj yřl i l vl ř ul aj Yřhka

l, l d . Ūu kš OdBhdg úreoDj kvqmej Í ug mj d yel thdj we; s neúks

fi j k úg j i r 20-30 g j vd j eä l d, hl a; i fi atu kfj i j , ckhd mËxÑj i ák  
w; r ; u mËxÑ kj i g kš HdKd + whš th fkdue; s ùfi m%khg úi ÷i fi dh  
tu . egz wp, rdch wdh; k fj ; fhduql < wj i a d o fndfydawe; suq al i fj l g; a  
kš thdl dr Tmmq, nd . ekšug fkdye l s ù ; fi '

bvi whš th fkdue; s ckhd moxÑ fi ckjdij , we; s j k . egz . ek . Ūu  
kšOdí kš fndfyúkam%fhda š w; æl š ; fi ' tu bvi mšn| tl škl d w; r we; s  
j k wdrdj q a . ek o ckhd meñK š sl rk kuq aksYÑ; udhul afkdue; s ki d tu  
meñK š j , š i dOdrK hl abgql š uo ýl d rh' fuh fi kš Odí kš wmyi q dj hg  
m; al rk ; ; j hl š fmd, i hg meñK š sl < o fi i ñnkDj fmd, i hgo l < yel s  
fohl ake; ' fmd, i hg j j o tj eks; ; j hkakrj q al š ug fkdye l snj okkd neúka  
fi bvi i ñnkDfhka tl škl dg whq = wi dOdrK l i l š ug ta i uyr ckhd  
k¼Nhj fm<fU; š

rcfha kš Odí ka yd foymd, l hka . ek fi ñki ška ; < we; š ; a hym; a yeŌul a  
fkdfō' ul ški do h; aTj škaw; ška tañki škf . awj YH; dj hka bgqfkdj k neúks

fuj eksmi q ul ahgf; afuj eksj ev i gykl al šhd; ul ùu w; šYhkaw . hl < hq š'  
fi j ev i gyfkam% m, hl aj Yfhkafi m%khg úi ŋu l |yd hi l šhdud¼ . hl a . ;  
yel sj j fyd; ahí m% ; hl aw; al r . ekšug wmg yel sj j fyd; awmg wfma . fi  
ckhd yg hi fi j hl al f<ahhs l ; gqúug mšj k' fi ckhd yg Tmmq, ndšfi j ev  
mšfj , l šhd; ul l š ug wmg yel sj j fyd; awfma fi j ev i gykai d¼: l ù hhs  
wmg mej i šug mšj k'

bvi whš th fkdue; š u keu; s fi . egz j . ek wml : d l rk l < fi m%khg yd  
th úi |d . ekšug phl j k yj q d rej kaj Yfhkam%foym f, d i l d¼hd, h" . Ūu  
kš OdB" ñkkfodre fomd¼; fi ; j " k . r i Ndj " m%cd uq i xúOdk yd i ñnkD  
m%cdj " uydNdr l dr fomd¼; fi ka š hk wdh; k yd i xúOdk l |yka l < yel '  
uydNdr l dr fomdr; fi ka š l |yka l f<ai urfl dšj ; a j eks i uyr bvi whš s  
j kfka tu fomd¼; fi ka š g neúks i uyr bvi wh; arcfhal šk wdh; khl go  
hkš mj d tysj ei fhda fkdokš š

mËxÑ ckhdg bvi whš th fkd, eī u mšn| m%khg úi ÷i f, k tu l |yd i hz  
rcfhawdh; k" k . r i Ndj " kj di i xj ¼Ok wél dBh" m%foym f, d i l d¼hd, h"

fj r< i xrCl K fomd¾; fi ; j " j ekswdh; k tl aù ; u ±ä wj Odkh fi i i nkDj fhdoj d j ev m<fj <l ai l i a l < hq h'

fuu ckdj di j , c, h" úÿ, h" i kñdrCl l fi j d" uxudj ; ð l dK qmoD; syd we, ud¾. i l i a l ð u mdrj , j , g ; droud i l i a l ð u j eks i xj ¾Ok l ghq j , g i hçum, d; amd, k wdh; k" k. r i Ndj " c, i i mdok uK w, h" úÿ, sn, uK w, h" i i nkD úh hq h'

>k wmøj H neyer l ð ug úËu; a l wihl afkdue; s ùu

ó<Ög m¾l; dj h Èh hq =. egçj l af, i wmf. ai e, l ş a g Ndckh j fō >k wmøj H neyer l ð ug úËu; a l wihl afkdue; s ùfi m¾khhš >k wmøj H l <ukdl rK h i i nkDj fuyş nfvduç j Hdmd; fhka bÈßm; aj 0 l reK q wmg úYd, mgj y, l a wdo¾Yhl af, l . ; yel '

l e<sl i < neyer l ð fi wmyi j m¾l; dj hl a. kfkath uei suÿrej kafnda ùu we; ç fi !LHuh yd fj k; amdBi Bl . egçj , g o th i i nkDj k neúks tfukau l , mj " we, ud¾. yd fnd, f. dv . Ö j eks c, dY yd c, ud¾. wmsBi ş ùug o fuh fya =fō' ; j o ckdj di wmsBi ş ùfukak. rfhaw, xl drhg o th ydkš r n, mEul a we; sl rkqwe; ' i urfl dkj ; a j eks ckdj di j , ; < wmøj H bj ; a l ð ug úËu; a l wihl afkdue; s ùu úYd, ; u . egçj l a nj wms tys i xj ¾Ok j ev i gykj , g i i nkD ù , o w; æl ßj , kau wms okuq fuu . egçj úi Èu l |yd yj q ð rej ka j Yfhkafuj eksj Hdmd; sms<n| w; æl ð we; skş Odí kð k. r i Ndj " rdch fkdj k i xúOdk" m¾dj yd m¾d uq i xúOdk" úúO fm!oa , ð wdh; k" wmøj H l <ukdl rkh l |yd w; ys fok úFYð wdh; k yj q ð r. kñka ±kg i d¾: l ù we; snfvduç j Hdmd; h j eksj Hdmd; swdo¾Yhg . kñka tj d wkq ukh l ð ug wm W; ð dy l < hq h'

l e<ð i < m¾kh Èfkka Èk W. %j k m¾khl aj k w; r k. r i Ndfō i xj ¾Ok l ghq =l |yd we; s up, j , ka úYd, up, l a wmøj H bj ; a l ð ug j eh j knj wm j gyd . ; hq h' . ; hq =tl a l ð ud¾. hl aj kfkath wmøj H ckkh l ð u wvq l ð ug mhj r . eksh' tal |yd m¾dj " k. r i Ndj yd i fōÉPd i xúOdk yd udOHj , i yh wj YH fō' tfukau wmøj H sms<n| cd; ð l <ukdl rK m% m; a hl a, xl dj g wj YH j k w; r cd; ð uÜgfuka l ð; ul l , yel s tj eks m% m; a ş mfoðh uÜgfuka fi . egçj úi |d . ekşug wmg rel = ; aj kqwe; '

wmøj H ckkh wj u l š u l |yd i r, WpyrK hl aj Yfhka fmd, š kauç Ndú; h wj u l š u yd fmd, š kauç fj kj g Èrdm; aj k l vpi sfydafrÈ uç Ndú; dj f. k yer ±l úh yel '

l e, sl i , l <ukdl rkh l |yd kš sl šndud¾. l šnd; ul l š u i š úh hq f; awod, wdh; k yd m%dj w; r i i nkæl rK h ; <kš fi l |yd i e, i i l i al š fi š rdch wdh; k" fm!oa , š wdh; k yd i fj ÉPd i xj Odk tl j wfkdkH wj fndØhl šahq j l ghq =l < hq hš

tfuku fuj eks l šndpuhkayš krka rfhkau Bg mi q u i Ødk i l š u; a tu j Hdmd; si š fl frk wdl drh . ek; awm krka r wj Èfhkai šh hq h'

; j o fuu m%k . ek ±kj ; Ndj h we; s l rkq j i š ±kj ; a l š fi j ev i gyka l šnd; ul l rñkatau. kam%dj yd mdi e, aYš H Yš Hdj ka±kj ; al š u o j eo. ; afö' wmøj H neyer l š u" uyck fi !LHh yd wdmød l <ukdl rK h j eks fi i Eu úl hhl u i i nkØj m%dj ±kj ; aúh hq =w; r fi i |yd i i i a dkh j křka mdi e, h' fyg i udchg tl ; j křkawo mdi ef, abf. k . kkd <ukh' taks d tj eks l Kvdhi' ±kj ; al š u krka rfhkai šúh hq h'

l d¾ñl wmøj H l K q l i < m%kfha ; j ; a me; a l š l ¾udka j , ka bj ; a l rk wmøj H k. rhg tl ; =ùfukamdBi Bl i i m; aúkdY ù ; fi ' tneúkaúou; al d¾ñl wmøj H m% m; a hl ao wkq ukh l š u wj YH fõ'

l K q i < m%kh úi Eu l |yd m%dfõ by< i g my, g; a my, i g by, uÜgi ol j d; a wdl , muh fj ki l awe; s l r, š wj YH j k w; r uy k. r i Ndj" uOHu rch" c, i i mdok ukw, h" rdch fkdj k i xúOdk" mBi r wél dBh yd udOH yd i křföok wdh; kj , i yh fi l |yd , nd. ; hq h'

úou; al dK qmoØ; hl afkdue; sùu ki d i q j ¾l dj l kamj d k. rfhauxudj ; ahg fõ' úou; ak. r i e, i ul al šnd; ul fkdúu fuj eks; ; j hkamek keÖšug fya =fõ'

m%dj yd m%dj w; r fuku wdh; k wdh; k w; r mj ; k ýri a Ndj h

rcfhawdh; k yd m%dj tš dnoØ ù úi ch hq =. egç y=kd. ekš t; ri wmyi q l d¾hhl afkdfõ' fi . egç yeu úgu mj ; k fmdý . egç fõ' tfy; a fi . egç

úi |d . ekſug kí m%dj yd m%dj w; r fuku wdh; k yd wdh; k w; r o mj ; k  
 ýri a Ndj h fyj ; ai i nkĒl rK hl afkdue; sùfi m%dk m%kh úi |d . ; hq ħ'  
 i xj ¼Ok l ghq ħ , § ±l . ; yel s úYd , ; u ý¾j , ; dj hl a j kfkā fndfyda  
 wdh; k ; ks ; kj l ħnd; ul ùu ñi ta tawdh; k w; r i i nkĒl rK hl afyj ; a  
 uypūul ai ý fkdūuhš

tfi a m%dj yd m%dj w; r fuku wdh; k yd wdh; k w; r o Yl a u; a  
 i i nkĒ; dj hl afkdue; skī fi . egġ i eubgu fkdúí £ mj ; kqwe; ' rdch fyda  
 rdch fkdj k fydafj khī l j r fydawdh; k úi kal j r j Hdmd; si e, i ĩ l <o fi  
 wP< md¾Yj hkaw; r Yl a u; ai i nkĒ; dj hl ġ i i nkĒl rK hl afkdue; skī tu  
 j Hdmd; si d¾: l j l ħnd; ul l ſ ug fkdysel sj kqwe; ' fi ; ; ĵ hg we; sūug wod,  
 j k fya =i dOl l symhl aj kfkā

- wl d¾hl ġ u fi ĵ dj ka i emhū
- foYmd, k u; fNĒ - ue; ĵ rK i uhkay§ muK l a fkdj ' kEu l d,  
 j l j dkj l fuu fNĒ ±l . ; yel sfō' foYmd, k kdhl ; ĵ hkauq al r f. k  
 rcfha wdh; k yd m%dj wdY% j foYmd, k u; fNĒ mj ; k w; r hym; a  
 i n|; dj hkaf. dvkeŌſug fuh uy; andOdj l ſ
- m%dj f. a wj YH; d wdh; k ; <ka wúēu; af, l bgql r . ekſu( yel ħdj we; s  
 wh ; u i i nkĒ; d" ±k we=kiġ l i fydafoYmd, k ys j ; ġ i fydaw, a i auŌka  
 fyda; u l d¾hh bgql r. ks ſ tfi al r . ekſug fkdysel sw h wi rK ; ; ĵ fhu  
 i ſ; ſ
- wdh; khl a ; <u mj ; k fomd¾; fi ka =w; r o i yfhda ſ dj hl afkdue; s  
 ūu( tfukau fndfydaúg tu fomd¾; fi ka ĵ ; <u; ſnk úúO wxY w; r o l ſ s  
 i i nkĒ; dj hl ai yfhda ſ dj hl ake; snj ±l . ; yel '
- foYmd, k kdhl ; ĵ h m%dj g i j ka fkdſu( foYmd, k kdhl ; ĵ h m%dj g  
 i j ka fokfkā fumuk . egġ Woa ; j kfkake; '
- rdch wdh; kj , j d¾l ſ wh j eh i el i ſi § m%ed Phl ; ĵ h yd fhđckd ta  
 l |yd , nd fkd. ekſu( wdh; khl j d¾l ſ wh j eh i l i al rk úg ks Odġ ka  
 l rkfkāmi q ħj ¾l j , j eh Y¾l " wh Y¾l , nd f. k Bg wvql < hq =fydaj eā  
 l < hq =hī m% ſY; hl a; ſK h fl dg wh j eh i el i ſhš fi . ek m%dfō" m%ed  
 i ñ; ĵ , woyi aWoyi a fhđckd ; nk o tġ d i e, l ſ a g . kfkake; ' kd. Bl  
 ukā § rekāf. awoyi ĵ , g muK l ai j ka fok k<Odġ yq; uka; u u; h wkġ  
 j d¾l ſ wh j eh i l i al r; ſ
- m%dj i xúOdkh fkd l ſ u

fi ; ; j hka l |yd úi ÷i fi ùug ki by< i g my< ol j d i hzu kš Odí kf. a wdl , muh fj ki l a we; s l š u wj YH fō' fi wdl , muh mβj ¾; kh i |yd wdh; kh l i šak i h'iu kš Odí kai i nkØ l r . ; hq h' tfuku wdh; k i i nkØ ù m%ed j ev i gykamej e; ùfi š tal |yd i h'iu kš Odí kai i nkØ l r . ; hq h' i h'iu kš Odí kf. a rdcl dβj , g m%ed j evi gyka o we; 7 ; a l < hq h' m%ed i xj ¾Ok l ghq j , š foYmd, k u; fí o fkdi , l d l ghq =l < hq h' m%ed wj YH; d wdh; k ; 7 ka wúëu; a f, l bgq l r j d . ekú kej e; ùu l |yd kš h wl řgu l hnd; ul l , hq h'

; j o m%ed fō Yl a h n, . ekúu ; 7 ka tki m%edj ±kj ; a l š u ; 7 ka o fuu ; ; j hg m%h'í fhoñ yel ' m%edj g wj YH f; dr; ře tki ; ukg wj YH fi j dj kabgq l r . ; yel s wod< wxY yd fi j d i mhk i a dk m%nozoeķu yd tu wxYj , ša ta l ghq = bgq l r . kkd wdl drh . ek oekū i mhd ofuka Tj ųka i ún, . ekúu ; 7 ka fufi awúëu; a f, l l ghq =l r . ekúg hdu j e<fl kqwe; ' fomd¾; fi ka =w; r; am%edj w; r; ai yfhda š dj hl afkdue; s ; ; j hg úi oij f, l m%ed i ñ; sYl a u; afl dg rcfhawdh; kj , udi š j mj ; j k / i ùi j , g tu i ñ; s l e|ùu; atu / i ùi i oyd i h'í fomd¾; fi ka =i yNd. š j h wkj d¾h l š u; al < yel ' ; j o m%ed i ñ; suÜgfuka mj ; j k / i ùi l |yd wkj d¾hfhka kš Odí ka i yNd. s l rùu l < hq h' j d¾l š wh j eh i el i ři oš m%ed fō woyi a i e, l š a g . kñkaTj ųkf. afl dÜGdY ; < mj ; š . egtzyd tams n| m%ed fō fhdc kd i e, l š a g . kñka tu whj eh i l i a l š u l < hq h' whj eh i i nkØ fhka úkúoNdj hl a we; s l š u yd j Hdmd; s l ghq j , oš m%edj g fl dka %; a , nd oš wkq ukh l < hq h'

fi l ¾; j Hhkayōš fmdy yj q d rej ka f, l fudrgj i h'iu m%edj " i h'iu fomd¾; fi ka =kš Odí kš fudrgj rdch fkdj k i xúOdk" fudrgj i h'iu rdch wdh; k i e, l h yel ' "

l Kwdhi' i dl ÉPdfōš bÈBm; aj 0woyi a i xl řl mhl aj Yfhka f. kyer ol j k rxō; auy; d

fi i dl ÉPdfōš fudrgj m%foYhg n, mdk . egz rdYhl au; =j ų d' ta. egz w; Bka j vd; am%h, . egz l a f, l u; =j ų kabvi m%n| . egz hš wkj i r bÈl š i' . ek" wkj i r bÈl š i' l rk wh . ek" ta foi foYmd, k wél dβh n, k wdl drh . ek hkdš j YfhkaúúO u; bÈBm; aj ų d' b; kafu; kš wmg tl l reK l ameyeÈ, hš bvi l < ukdl rk h l š fi m% m; a hl a fyda ta l |yd i e, ei ul a wfma k. r i ųdj ; < ke; snj hš fi j ro kj erÈ l š u k. r i Ndj g muK l a; kj u l < yel s

fohl ÷ afkdfj hš wms i h' fokdu tl ; =ù i dod . ; hq =fohl á bvi' msn| wmg kšŸ; i e, ei ul akeye' tamsn| kj erÈ ±l ul awmg keye' l <ukdl rK hl akeye' fi ki d ; uhsfi i hç m%k u; fj , d ; fhkfká

B<Õg wfmal K vdh' i dl ÉPdj , § wmg u; =j kq; j ; am%dk; u . egzj l a; uhs >K wmøj H l <ukdl rK h msn| . egzj ' fi m%khg úi Ëul aj Yfhkafudrgfō úúO wdh; k úi ka úúO l hnd ud¾. f. k ; fnkj d' taj Hdmd; shi hi i d¾: l uÜgi w; m; al r f. k ; fnkj d' kuq awm i ui a hl aj Yfhkafi foi n, k l , fudrgfō >K wmøj H l <ukdl rK h msn| . egzj l a; fnk nj l ; Hhl á b; ka wms ta . ek; awj Odkh fhduql < hq hsbÈB i xj ¾OK i e, i q' i l i al f fi š'

taj f. u wfma; j ; al K vdhul ab; du; aj eo. ; am%khl abÈBm; al <d' ta; uhs wfma wdh; k wdh; k w; r; d m%dj yd m%dj w; r; ai i nkD; dj fhawe; sÿri a r Ndj h . ek'

ud i š k mBÈ fi m%kh we; f; afudrgj k. r i Ndj ; < muK l afkdfō' wm rfÜ fndfydawdh; kj , fi ; ; j h ol k k ; fnkj d' fudrgj k. r i Ndj ; < kš Odí ka fydl kaj ev l ghq =l rk kuq ai ui a hl af, l . ; al , tl fkl g we; si i nkDh m%dk j ; a ke; s nj fmfká , xl dfō wms fndfyda úg mpa , š ys j ; d i ±kwe÷kij l i u; l d¾hd, j , kaj ev l ghq =l rj d . ekšug mpeyj i áuq kuq ath i šj úh hq f; a tfi afkdfō' l ghq =i šj úh hq f; a tj eks mpa , š ys j ; d i ±kwe÷kij l i u; fkdj l š hi i e, ei ul gl š hi l fōohl gwkj h' tfi a kEu uÜgul kEu wfhl g kEu wdh; khlg f. di a ; u l ghq a l rj d . ; yel s ; ; a j hl awm úi kai l i al r . ; hq h' fi l reK o wfma bÈB i e, i q' j , g we; ÷ ; al r . ; hq h'

B<Õg m%dfō i xúOdkd; ul Ndj h yd ±kj ; Ndj h t; ri Yl a u; a ; ; j hl fkdmej ; š o i dl ÉPdj g Ndckh j O. egzj l aj k d' fuys i š k tl a . šu kš OdB uy; ufhl =mej i Qwdl drhg fi l reK qi i nkDfhkam%ed uÜgfi ck; dj ±kj ; a ù ke; skí Bg by< uÜgfi i g tu ckhd yg fi j h l rk wh fi j d . ek ±k i š fuka t; ri m, l afkdj k nj i enÈh'

tneúka fudrgj msn| wm ; < ; š h hq =bÈB±l u . ek uyck; dj ±kj ; al rñka Bg wP< i hç l reK q . ek Tj k g ±kµ , nd foñka Tj ka i uŌu bÈBhg hk i e, i q' ul awfmaj ev i gykg we; ÷ ; a úh hq h' tj eks l hndPuhl a ; ÷ kauyckhdg wm uyK fok i šud yd wudrel i . eko wj fndDhl a , efnk neúka t; ÷ ka wm



fomd¼Yj h w; r mek kÖk . egij o wvql r. ekšug møj k' WpYrK hl aj Yfhka  
mi q th l d, fhac, h , nd . ekšug ýl d rj ; nK qj d; dj rK h ueo tanj uyckhdg  
wj fndD l ršu fnfyúka wmyi qúh' uyckhd fl df; l a meñK š s l <o i emhšug  
c, h ; nřka ke; ' tfy; a ±ka l ž . Ö j HdmD; řha m% š dN k. rhg , efnkkg  
mgka . ; a l , c, h , nd řfi l š ý . egžj l a u; =fkdj kqwe; ' fi i hž l reK q  
kš Odí kaj k wm okkd kuq auyckhd tš d fkdokkd kš d . egž we; sfö' tneúka  
wfma bÈB ±l u i l i a l r k l , fi i h, a u Bg tl ; =l r . ; hq h'

wkj i r mÈxÑl rej kg tu bví l |yd Tmmq, nd řu . ek o fhdcckdj fuyš bÈm; a  
úh' Tj kg tu bví l |yd Tmmq, nd řu hym; aj k kuq a±kg mj ; k ; ; j hka  
ueo th fl ; ri ýrg Tj kg mřhdckj ; afö±hshk mřkh . ek i š šug wmg i š  
fö' i uyr kj di j , g hdug kš smdrl ake; ' i uyr kj di j , g hdug we; ř; awä  
fol l muK mdrl š i uyr kj di j , g hd hq ř; a hdno kj fi a bvu yrydh'  
tneúkaTmmq, nd řfi š fi wvřndvqkj erÈ l r . ; yel sl řhl ai e, i řl awkj th  
l <fyd; a tu mj q j , g; ř . ug; athkaki sm , , efnkqwe; ' tneúka fuh fnfyúka  
i e, i ř i y . ; j l < hq =l ghq a l š

j HdmD; s i e, i ř l ř u mřn| ±kř , nd fok bÈBm; a l ř ul a l r k q mřk š , , s  
ñBy. , a uy; dg myi ř i l , i křdf. kawdrdOKdj l a

B<Ö i dl ÉPd j ghg fmr" i xj ¼Ok i e, i řl a i l i a l r křka fl fi ř@ tj eks  
i xj ¼Ok i e, i ř i l i a l ř fi š wm úi ka i e, l š a g . ; hq =l reK q fudkj do  
ck; dj i řnkD l r f. k fi l ghq a l r křka fl fi ř@ hkdÈh . ek  
±křl a , nd . ; hq řhs wms fuyš l , mkd l <d' ta kš d tu l reK q . ek  
wj fndDhl , nd . ekšug wm wdrdOKd l <d j r , ; ak. r i e, i ř l řfj l =j k , , s  
ñBy. , a uy; d yg' š¼>l d, řkj i e, i ř l ř u mřn| fnfyúkaw; æl ř ; řnk ta  
uy; dg wms wdrdOKd l r k j d wm i uÖ fi . ek l reK q myod řul a l r k f, i g'



• Financial Perspective -  
ସମସ୍ତ

1. ପ୍ରତି ଫୁଲ୍ ଗଠ
2. ଫୁଲ୍ ଗଠର କମ୍
3. ଫୁଲ୍ ଗଠର କମ୍

ଫୁଲ୍ ଗଠର କମ୍

• ଫୁଲ୍ ଗଠର କମ୍

ଫୁଲ୍ ଗଠର କମ୍

ଫୁଲ୍ ଗଠର କମ୍

ଫୁଲ୍ ଗଠର କମ୍

# foj k Èkh

m<uqÈkh m<n| i udf, dphk

t'i' hudod  
hòt ká svd¼ã

bÈBm; a l ð i

mDdk" uOHu yd i t z mBudK uÜgi j , È  
l ð dl d r l i t d dnoD l ð u

l f; dfl d i q á ñ  
fÈ' i ð

mEd bÈBm; a l ð i yd mYk yd m<s ð e

- Ój k yd mBi r ; ; j hkaj eä ÈhK q l ð fi §  
i yNd. § j mYfha we; s i d¼: l ; j h  
m<á Uq l rk l ; dj
- mEdj úi ka l <ukdl rK h l rkq, nk >k  
wmøj H / i a l ð fi yd pl ð l rK h l ð fi  
i d¼: l j ev i gyk . ek l : dj " mYh  
wél dB; j hká wdK w f o wdh; k yd fÈ' i ð  
i uO i yfhda § dj fhka j ev l ð u m<n|  
w; æ l ð

ud, kSch, ; ;

t\*á h l ^wkq& l reK di ð

^f ofokdu nfvdúg ckmEdj  
i xj ¼Ok i ñ; fhk&

l K wdhí fmdá g¼ bÈrm; a l ð i  
f; j k j gh

ñY%l K wdhí

bÈBm; a l ð i

i e, i q l ð fi yd l ð d; a l l ð fi l w f o o h  
i udf, dphk l ð u

, , § AñBy. , a  
hòt i vhmS\$ B h, ;

r; u, dk yd fudrgj mYh i |yd wm-c, h neyer  
l ð fi moD; s

mS wd¼' t, á fi fkúr; k  
j HdmD; s wOHl á l yd kfhdæH  
i dudKHdél d l K S cd; §  
c, i i mdok yd c, dmj yk  
uK w, h

wj i dk j Yfhkawoyi a±l ð u

fudBi aúfÈr; k  
ù' i s j ¼K l ð i B h  
uhñ hudod  
kÜi fl da fi l s Æ



m<uqÈK h m&n| i udf, ðpkh

tì' hudod  
hòt ká ðvðã

i yNd. s j m fõYhka m%¼Okh l f u i |yd ud j Ehí l rk fi fudfydf; a \$ Bg mgj y, l a  
j YfhkaTn yeu u|l ap, kh l rùug uu l eue; f; ñ' wm i Eu úgu l ; d l rk fkaTn bÈßmi  
i g kuq a±kafi j ev uq fõ mi ñi i g Tng hul amej i ðug uu l eue; f; ñ'

m<uj k wNHdi h(

Tn Tnf. a ±; a tl fkl g yri a l < úg my, ka i ák fka l ek uymgeÕs a o@ ol K q wf; a  
uymgeÕs a o@ j i wf; a uymgeÕs a o@ ±ka Bg úreoD f, i ka oE; yri a l ruq i dudkHfhka  
my<kai ák fkaTfí j i uymgeÕs a k i ±kaol K quymgeÕs a my, kai ák fi a; nd. kk'  
túg Tng ±fk k fka fl fi ð@ k m r e y . ; hl ð@ wuq e yeÕul ð@ Tng ±fk k fka fl fi ð@

foj k wNHdi h(

Tng Tfí l K we, a ðug wj YH j lúg osth l < yel sl l ñhl a; fí' yí g mgñi kal rl j d"  
w; hj d o Tng Tfí l K i m%¼Y l ðug m e j k' t fi ake; ski fl <ku w; os =fl dg l K  
i m%¼Y l f ugo m e j k' ±kaTn l eu; s l ñhl g l K w, a d n, kk' Tng j vd; amy i ql ek  
l ñh wkq ukh l f uo@

fi l ñ fofl ku wmg wj i dkfhawm n, dfmdfrd; a =foh l r . ; yel s j j o Tn m r e y ù we; s  
wdl drhg j vd fj ki aúÈhg Tn l ghq =l rk l , Tng wmyi q. ; hl a±fk k qwe; ehsuu i s ñ'  
i yNd. s j i e, i q l f fi ^WP' my< i g by<g& yd i i m%hd k q + i e, i q l f fi ^WP' by< i g  
my<g& i xl , m w; f%So fndfydaúg fuj eks wmyi q. ; hl a±fk k qwe; ' kuq awmf. ap%hdj ka  
yd wdl , m fj ki a úu ; ±ka tl yd i udk uÜgfí yj q d d r l i yd ñ; % i u; =j k l <  
fj ki d i j , t; r i w%: hl a fkd; f n k qwe; '

; j o wfma i dl ÉPdj ; ±ka my; l |yka l reK q; k uf. a i s g l d j eÈK ' ^1& fudrgfõ  
mdßi Bl uh . egz ^2& m%cd i yNd. s j h m&n| ±kg mj ; k i xl , mh yd ^3& m%cdj  
i ún, . ekaúu yd hym; amd, khhs

m<uj l K ql i < neyer l f u l |yd hdka K " k%udK h l r . ekfi wj YH; dj h j eo. ; h'  
t fi a j j o fi tl ; =j k w m e j H m%udK h wvql r, ð u o%> l d, k j Yfhkaj vd; ai d%: l úi =ul a

j kqwe; ' tai |yd wfmap<sup>3</sup>hdj kayd wdl , mj , fj ki l ai y' uu wj YH fō'

wmøj H hkqm<sup>h</sup>hdckj ; aúl , m n, Yl a suq dY<sup>h</sup>l afydawdPh'i Wmoj k uq dY<sup>h</sup>l ahk woyi uu m% d fl m fkd l rñ' kuq awm úi ka l K qj eäm<sup>r</sup> kmouh hq =nj thkawoyi afkdfō' tÉfKp wm úi kaWmoj k wmøj H Wmoj k m% dK h wvql í u l K ql i < neyer l í fi m<uj k úi =u fō'

foj kj m% d i yNd. s j h hk i xl , mh m% dj n, i i mkk uu fyj ; a qm% dj i ún, j ; a úfi . ; ; j h ol j d hd hq h' WbyrK hl aj Yfhkafuu j ev uqj go wms i yNd. sfj uq kuq a bkafkdkej ; Swms i ún, j ; d úh hq h' q i ún, . ekúu- hkqi yNd. Sùug j vd j eä fohl í

; kfj kj rcfhayd m% dfō j . l í . ek wm l < i xj doh fnfyúka ; fK d; ul h' Tn i s k mBÈ ; ri r k. r i xj %Okfh<sup>6</sup>" wdmol l < ukdl rK h l í u wdK w<sup>f</sup>ō j . l ul d@ ke; k'i Tnf. aj . l ul a@ m% dj i ún, . ekúu i y hym; amd, kh we; f; a fu; ekh' fkd fhl ÷ a foj , j , g i yNd. sj k f, l hful f. ka b, a d i àu wmyi q fohl a fkd fō' tneúka yfol u i yNd. s j h m% %Okh l rkj d fj kj g wmg l < yel s h: d%: j dS" . e, fmk l hdl drl i fudkj d±hsúui d n, kqmK í wm úi kawm i ún, . kj d . ; hq h' WbyrK hl aj Yfhkafuu j ev uqj g i yNd. sù i ák kd. Bl uka % rekao i uO wmg wm i |yd l h d i e, ei ul ai l i a l < yel ' yfol u i yNd. sj k kka fyda b, l d hg , l aj k fm% d l hka muK l aj k f, i g l í fj l =wmg mj i kfkake; '

tneúkawo oj fi am% d i yNd. s j fhai g fyg oj fi am% dj i ún, . ekúu l rd wm fhduqfj uq fi fol tl fkl g fj ki ai xl , m fol l s wo oj fi ai l h f, i i yNd. sùu . ek o uu Tng i a + j ka fj ñ' wo oj fi aj ev uqj wj i ka l rñka wo oj fi aTnf. ai l h Phl ; j h . ek i a + sl rk w; r fyg oj fi aTn i ún, . efkkqol kg uu n, dfmdfrd; a =fj ñ'

mØdk" uOHu yd i tzmßudK uÜgij , È I ßdl dri i  
tã dnoD I ßu

i f; dfl di qã ñ  
fÈ' i ß

uf. a ku i f; dfl da i qã ñ' uu cmkacd; Hkã r i yfhda s d i fõÉPd fi j fha  
i fõÉPd fi ul dj l a f, i fi j h l rkj d' uu Y%, xl dfõ kj di yd bÈI ß' i  
wud; HdxYhg wkñqã j hs fi j h l rkfkã wo uu l : d l rkã n, dfmdfrd; a =  
j kfkã uyd fyj ; a mØdk" uOHu fyj ; aw; ruego yd l ð fyj ; a i tzmßudK  
uÜgij , È I ßdl dri i tã dnoD I ßu fyj ; ai xhã qã l ß u . ekhs

fuyß uu l reK qkuhl a. ek fl áfhkameyÈ, sl rkã n, dfmdfrd; a =fj kj d'

- 1 uyd fyj ; a mØdk uÜgu" uOHu fyj ; aw; ruego uÜgu yd l ð fyj ; a i tzmßudK  
uÜgu hk uÜgij , g wh; aNñl dj ka. ek
- 2 uOHu fyj ; aw; ruego uÜgfi we; sj eo. ; ð u
- 3 Bg WodyrK hl aj Yfhkai urfl ðkaj ; a . ek
- 4 JOCV fyj ; a cmkacd; Hkã r i yfhda s d i fõÉPd fi j h . ek
- 5 kj di yd bÈI ß' i wud; HdxYh hgf; awe; s  
cmkacd; Hkã r i yfhda s d i fõÉPd fi j fha tã l h . ek
- 6 tu tã l fhawruK . ek
- 7 tu tã l fhaNñl dj . ek
- 8 j ev i gykã fyj ; a l ßdl dri i
- 9 fhðckd

### tl a tl auÜgug wh; aNñl d

*uyd fyj ; a mØdk uÜgu*

uyd fyj ; a mØdk uÜgu hkfj kawm fuyÈ y=kj kfkam% m; a syd tj d k¼udK h  
j k uÜguhs tk i wud; HdxY" wdK wj " tl ð ; a cd; kf. ai xúOdkh j eks wdh; k  
wh; aj k uÜguhs

*uOHu fyj ; aw; ruego uÜgu*

B<Ög uOHu uÜgug wh; a j kfkã fkdfl ÷ a wdh; khß WoyrK j Yfhka  
k. ri Ndj " Èi a % a f, ð i " mfoYh f, ð i " rcfha l d¼hd, yd rdch fkdj k

i xúOdk hkdÈhhs

I ð fyj ; ai tzuÜgu

B<. g ; fnkfkal ð fyj ; ai tzuÜgug . efkkfkauyckhd" m%duð i xúOdk" ckdj di wdÈhhs

i xj ¾Okh i ý ùug kí fi uÜgi ; ku i i nkØ úh hq ð'

*uOHu fyj ; aw; rueo uÜgfi we; sjeo. ; ð u*

mØdk uÜgfi i g f; dr; ðe yd l %ndl drl i I ð uÜgug , Öd hkfka uOHu uÜÜu yrydh' uOHu fyj ; aw; rueo uÜgu hkqfnfyúkal %ndl drl i i ý j k uÜgul \$

wdK wvfj kafI ; ri fydl m% m; a hl ai l i al < ; auOHu fyj ; aw; rueo

uÜgfi ; fnk wdh; k yB yeá l %nd; ul fkdj kfkaki I ð uÜgug" tkí

ckdj di j , g" m%dj yg mØdk uÜgfi i g tu woyi a. , d f. k tu i ý j kfkakeye'

tfuka m%dj f. ackdj di j , woyi aBg by< uÜgi j , g f. k hdug Tj k% wmyi q

neúka tu I ð uÜgug fyj ; am%dj g ckdj di j , g i óm w; rueo uÜgug wh; a

wdh; k úi ka tu woyi aby< uÜgi j , g f. k hd hq ð'

**i urfl dkaj ; a**

i urfl dkaj ; f; ai xj ¾Okh . ek n, k úg wm l ; d l < fi mØdk uÜgug whs s

wdh; k j k kj di yd bÈl \$ i wud; HdxYh; ð kd. Bl i xj ¾Ok yd c, i emhiq

wud; HdxYh; ð uOHu fyj ; a w; rueo uÜgug wh; a wdh; k j k fudrgj k. r

i Ndj" cmka cd; Hka r i yfhda \$ d i fÖÉPd fi j d tál h" hlti a whs m\$ hk

wdh; k yryd i urfl dkaj ; f; a i xj ¾Okhg i yNd. s fj ; \$ tfuka w; rueo

uÜgug wh; a ck rel = " rdch fkdj k i xúOdk" . Wu fi j l k%Odí " i uDoæ

k%Odí yd fj k; arcfhawdh; ko i urfl dkaj ; a i uÖ tl j j ev l rk nj wmg

fmfka i uyr úg i urfl dkaj ; f; ai xj ¾Okhg óg; aj vd wdh; k tl j i ákj d

o úh yel '

**cmkacd; Hka r i yfhda \$ d i fÖÉPd fi j h**

cmkacd; Hka r i yfhda \$ d i fÖÉPd fi j h wdri N l rk , ofoaj ¾l 1965 \$h' ±ka

tu fi j h wj qey 41 l amerK ð' fi j k úg tu cmkai fÖÉPd fi j l fi ál dfj da

f, dá fha rgj , a wi Q; kl fi j h l r; \$ Tj k% f. a i xLHdj 28384 l \$ Tj ka fi j d

l fl a %140 l kr; j i á; \$

Y%, xl dfö cmkacd; Hka ri yfhda \$ d i fÖÉPd fi j h wdri N l rk , ofoa1981 Èh'

fi j k úg cmkai fōÉPd fi j l fi úl dj ka676l a, xl dfō fi j h l r ; fí ' wfma  
i fōÉPd fi j d l d, h j i r fol l g i úd fō' l i h' rgl a; u rgg cmdk rcfhka  
cd; Hka r i yfhda s d i fōÉPd fi j fha i fōÉPd fi j l fi úl dj ka b, a d  
i áhfyd; amuK l atu rgg tu fi j l fi úl dj ka, nd šug cmdk rch mhj r . kš

**kj di yd bÈl š i' wud; HdxYh hgf; awe; s**

*cmkacd; Hka r i yfhda s d i fōÉPd fi j d t l l h*

wms1986 È kj di yd bÈl š i' wud; HdxYh hgf; a t l l hl aj Yfhkafi j h l šu  
wdri N l f<uq tu t l h wdri N fl dg ±kawj qey 20 l al d, hl af. ù ; fnk w; r  
fi j k úg wmsuy k. r i Nd 8 l g o cd; š kj di i xj ¾Ok wèl dšfhal d¾hd,  
2 l go wkq q j fi j h l ruq tauy k. r i Nd ki' fudrgj " foyj , . , d š á "  
ó. uq " Y%chj ¾Okmqr fl dšfU" r; kmqr" ny, a " ud; f, ayd kj rt<h hk k. r  
i Ndj kafō' cd; š kj di i xj ¾Ok wèl dšfhal d¾hd, 2 ki' fl d<U yd . d, a fō'  
ud i uŌ kj di yd bÈl š i' wud; HdxY cmkacd; Hka r i yfhda s d i fōÉPd fi j d  
t l l fha fi j l fi úl dfj da10 fofkl =i fōÉPd fi j fha fhš i á; š

kj di yd bÈl š i' wud; HdxYh uŌka cmkacd; Hka r i yfhda s d i fōÉPd fi j d  
t l l fha i g tu fi j l fi úl dj ka fkdfl ÷ a uy k. r i Ndj , g hj kq , efí '  
ckdj di j vd; ai ómj kfkak. r i Ndj kgh' k. r i Nd Yl a u; afkdue; ski' mšd  
i xj ¾Ok l ghq =l < fkdyl ' tneúka fi' mšd i xúOdk Yl a u; al š u fnfyúka  
j eo. ; h'

**cmkacd; Hka r i yfhda s d i fōÉPd**

*fi j d t l l fhawruK*

wfmawruK j kfkakd. Bl ýmm; ackdj di j , Ōj ; j kkkf. aŌú; rgdj Wi i a  
l š u i y mšd i xj ¾Okh l rf. k hduhš

ýmm; d u hkq up, a ke; š u fkdfo' wm úi ka b, l d fl dg f; dardf. k we; f; a  
myi q i j , šaymm; d hi' hi' oE , nd . ekšug ; š h hq =whš h w; šaymm; d , efnk  
wj i a dj ka. ek l , l k úg ýmm; ackdj di hk'h'

**cmkacd; Hka r i yfhda s d i fōÉPd**

*fi j d t l l fha fi j l fi úl dj kf. aNšil dj*



wfma Nñl dj j křka myi ŧ i i mhkřka f, i l ghq = l ř uhř Bg wod< wx.  
fol l a ; ři ' bka tl l aj křka i i nkēl rK h we; s l ř uhř wks a wx. h j křka  
wj i a d , nd řuhř

i i nkēl rK h hkql řl a %yd l řl a %wdh; k yd wdh; k o wud; HdxY yd wud; HdxY  
i i nkō l r, řuhř řfuka l řl a %yd , xl dfō ; řnk i i m; atl g tl ; =l r, řuhř ři  
l |yd wmswud; HdxYh; al řl a ř; aúúO wdh; k; ai uō i i nkō fj ñkal ghq =l ruŧ

wj i a d , nd řu hkqw; řel ř yd woyi ayj udre l r . ekřug" . egz úi |d. ekřug yd  
i yNd. ũug wj i a dj ka , nd řuhř řuhř řckdj di yd řckdj di w; ro wdh; k yd  
wdh; k w; ro i ř řl ř' řfuka ; řK . ekři i dl ÉPdj , g i yNd. s ũug  
wj i a dj l , i d řu ; ř ka řckdj di řha řkřdf. a woyi al řnd; al l ř ugo wj i a d  
l , i d řokq, efí ' řuōka; u mřřk úi |d. ekřug; atal |yd ; ukřu i yNd. ũug; a  
wj i a d řj řg l , i d řu i ř řō'

### j ev i gyka řj ; al řdl řl i

kj di yd řēl ř i wud; HdxYh hgf; a; řnk řmkřd; Hka r i yřhda ř d i řōÉPd  
ři ř d řl ř řa ři ř l ři řl řfj d řkřdfhl ak. ři řdj , g wkrř ř ũ my; l |yka  
ř ř. myg . efkk j ev i gyka řckdj di j , mj ; ř ; ř

- 1 mřd i xj řOK j ev i gyka
- 2 mBi r j ev i gyka
- 3 ři !LH j ev i gyka
- 4 wOHdmk j ev i gyka
- 5 l dka d i xj řOK j ev i gyka

mřd i xj řOK j ev i gyka hgf; ai ř řl ř mř j ev uřř mřd uř i řuōdk řl ř řu; a  
l ř u" řkř ; al ř ři j ev i gyka řej e; ũu yd woyi ayj udre l r . ekři j ev  
i gyka řej e; ũu

wOHdmk j ev i gyka hgf; a řmř řdi e, a wřri N l ř u " <ud i ř; s mřřřu" yd <ud  
i ř; s řl ř řu; al ř u" řkř ; al ř ři yd řj udre j ev i gyka yd řl řk mj ; ř kq, efí '

ři !LH j ev i gyka hgf; ak. ř i řdj i uō řl ř ũ ři !LH yd řmř K j ev i gyka  
řkř ; al ř ři j ev i gyka řj udre j ev i gyka řka i dhk" udki ř ři !LH j ev  
i gyka yd řl řodk mj ; ř kq, efí '

mdBi Bl j evi gykahgf; a±kj ; al š fi j ev i gykamej e; ūu" fj k; ackdj di j ,  
j ev i gykakeröu" Y%odk" fl di fmdā ū fmdfydr yd l e<d i < j ¾. Š rK j ev  
i gykamj ; j kq, efí '

l dka d i xj ¾Ok j ev i gykahgf; al dka d i ñ; sYl a u; al š u; ā ±kj ; al š fi  
j ev i gykamej e; ūu" yj udre j ev i gykā wdydr i el i ū" i ū mβudK uq H j ev  
i gykā wdodhi W; mdokh" Y%odk mj ; j kq, efí '

nŷ, a uy k. r i Ndfō - nŷ'māh yd l hš f. dv l i l re ckhd ōj ; j k  
ckdj di j , wfmai fōÉPd fi j l fi ūl dfj dak. r i Ndj i uŌ i xj ¾Ok j ev l r; š

foyj , . , ā š ā - uy k. r i Ndfō nfvdāug" wem, j ; a yd i ūdñfhan, mEug , l a  
j ūmfoāŷ

ud; f, auy k. r i Ndj - i ŷ. Ōj ; a yd ys f. d, a l i l re mgpŌ

ó. uŷ uy k. r i Ndj - ; , ŷj " l fvd, ā ef, ā md; udj ; a yd yeñ, gkawe,

kj rt<h uy k. r i Ndj - . e, fōi amgpŌ" Ydka mŷ" uy. i f; dg"

Y%chj ¾Okmŷ fl dūfŪ uy k. r i Ndj - fmd, j ; a " nK wdrkdhl mŷ" l vđ  
nK wdrkdhl mŷ" Tfí fi ā r mŷ

r; kŷmŷ fmdí ml ef, al i l re i xj ¾Ok l ghq j , g wms i i nkŌ ū i šuŷ

i ūdñfhka ūm; a meñks mfoāŷj , fi j h i |yd fudrgj uy k. r i Ndj i uŌ o" fl d<U  
yd . d, a cd; š kj di i xj ¾Ok wēl dβh i uŌ o tl j i xj ¾Ok l ghq j , kr; j i šuŷ

wms by; i |yka l , l fl a %; < by; l |yka wdl drfhka myi ū i i mhkākka  
j Yfhkafi j h l ruŷ wm muK l afkdfō' fj k; a kEu wdh; kh l g fuu myi ū i  
i emhfí l d¾hh l < yel ' fuu l d¾hh i d¾: l j kfkamyi ū i i mhkākđ ūi ka  
uyd fyj ; amŌdk uŪgu; auOHu fyj ; aw; ruelo uŪgu; al ā ŷ fyj ; ai ŷzuŪgu; a  
hk i hzu uŪgi w; r woyi aWoyi ayj udrej i ŷj kkg bv i e, i j fyd; amuK š  
úfYā fhkal ā ŷ fyj ; ai ŷzuŪgfi i g w; ruelo uŪgug woyi af. k hdug myi ū i  
l , i kkd Wml dr l < hq h' ke; ki i ŷj kfkamŌdk uŪgfi š . kkd ; šK Bg  
my< uŪgi u; megūul š i xj ¾Okh i ŷ ūug th ndŌdj l š

### i kdn̄ l hdl drl i

i kdn̄fhka ydks meudk kq tf. dvWhk mfoahg meñK tu mfoah mú; % l r . ekug Wml dr l rk f, i g fudrgj k. r i Ndfj ka kj di yd bEi í i wud; HdxYh hgf; a we; s cmka cd; Hka r i yfhda s d i fōÉPd fi j d td l hg b, a ul a , eī K' ks r fofōf, a uyck wei . efi k m%oD mdr l a j 0 fudrgfō . d;mdr fomi taj k úg i fōÉPdj kaWoōj g meñK fkdfl ÷ a ck l K wdhī úi kamú; %fl dg ; i K' tfy; afmdy uyck wei g ks r fkdflmkk mfoahl aj ltf. dvWhk taj k úg; ai kankj , kamβ ; i K' tamfoahfhai fōÉPd fi j hg l i fj l =meñK ke; snj wmg okj kq, eī h' tal d, h j k úg cmkaY%, xl d ñ; % j j ev i gykahgf; aY%, xl dj g meñK úúO j ev i gykj , kr; j i á i á cmkacd; l hkD we; ع j wmscmkai fōÉPd fi j l fi ul dfj da40 fofkl =meñK 2004 foi eī n¼ 28 fj kP i g ckj dβ ui fj kP ol j d Èkm; du tf. dvWhk mfoah YθD mú; %l rñkaj ev l f<uq uq § tf. dv Whk mfoahfha ckhd i kdn̄ úm; ki d fōokdfj kafmf<ñka ukfoda á dyj l i sy l ghq a l g i yNd. sfkdù wm j ev l rk wdl drh foi n, d i á w; r mi j wm tl È. g j ev l rkqn, d i g l l l l fhkawm i uō tl j j ev l í ug mgka. ; y'

fudrgj k. rfhawm úi kaúúO <ud j ev i gykamj ; j d f. k hk w; r" "kdj j HdmD; h hgf; a <ud i ñ; s msygg d ; fnk w; r tj d uq a l r f. k i kdn̄fha n, mEug , l aj l <uƙa l |yd wmsj ev i gyka l f<uq

2005 wfm% a udi fh§ wms fudrgfō i uyr ckdj di j , i ák <uƙa tl á i a fl dg wj qey W; á j hl amej e; j fj uq

mi q h j i f¼ f, dl <ud Èkfha§ "kdj j HdmD; h hgf; awe; s <ud i ñ; syd tf. dvWhk mfoahfhai kdn̄ úm; g f. dyre j Omj q j , <uƙawe; <; a <ud i ñ; stl a fl dg i h" fokd tl ; =ù úYd, <ud j ev i gykamej e; j fj uq <uƙa úi kaw, xl dr bÈBm; al í i l rk , È'

m% d i xj ¼Ok j ev i gykayd úúO i ol á K o wm úi kamj ; j d ; fí '

### fhdckd

±kauf. afhdckd bÈBm; al Bug uu l eue; f; ñ' tl l aki wm i h; fokd tl g tl ; = ù j ev l < hq h' ud i s k mBÈ fi j ev uqj úFYd j ev i gykl s wmsi h; fokdu tl ; ekl g tl aù wfmawoyi abÈBm; al rñkatl u wruƙ l a. ek l : d l < neúks

tfuku tÉ' i s'ā' i s'fyj ; afudrgj k. r i Ndj i uŌ wm mj ; j d f. k hk kj di yd mĕd i xj ¾OK l ñgg fydc kai l ĩj mj ; j d . kñka th kj erÈ Èi dj l g fhduql < hq ĩ'

mĕd bÈBm; a l ū u( >k wmøj H l <ukdl rK h l ū fi j Hdmd; fhai d¾: l ; j h m<ñ | l : dj  
 ud, kSch, ; ayd mĕdkj Wmkkō ^wkr& l reK di B nfvduġ mĕd i xj ¾OK i ñ; ĩ fudrgj uy k. r i Ndj

nfvda' ūg >k wmøj H l <ukdl rK j Hdmd; ĩ . ek l reK qboBm; a l ū u i |yd nfvda' ūg mĕd i xj ¾OK i ñ; fhaud, kSuy; ñhg yd wkr uy; udg wdrdOkd l ū u

ó<Ōg ; fhkřka f. dvl a j eo. ; a fohl á ta ; uhs wfma mĕdj kf. a w; æ l ū . ek i dl ÉPd l rkk' wm tai |yd wdrdOkd l r, d ; fhkj d nfvda' ūg mĕd i xj ¾OK i ñ; fhai dudŌl hka fom, l g' ud, kS uy; ñhg yd wkr uy; uhdg' nfvduġ l hkrřka foyj , . , d i i k. ri ūdj ; < mygd ; řnk b; d ūYd, ckdj di hl á fl d<U k. rfhayd ta; pi kĕ mfoYhkays i á wh kej ; mÈxŃ l < i a dkhl á tai a dkfhaj ¾l . K kdj l u b; d wmyi řj kamÈxŃj i g l ghq = l <" ta mĕdfō mĕd i ñ; j , Wkkāj k i du wo fi . u fnfyúka i xj ¾Okh ū ; řnkj d' uu ys kj d taw; æ l ū wmg b; dj eo. ; afōú' fl dfyduo tawh ; ukamÈxŃ mfoYh i xj ¾Okh l r. ; ř; a l ĩ, d' uu l eu; ĩs wdrdOkd l rkk' ud, kS uy; ñhg; ĩ wkr uy; uhdg; amēK Tnf. aw; æ l ū wm i uŌ fnod. kkd f, i g'

nfvda' ūg >k wmøj H l <ukdl rK j Hdmd; ĩ m<ñ | ud, kSuy; ñhf. a borm; ū ū u

fi j f. aj eo. ; aj ev i gykl g weú; afufyu woyi am% dY l rkk' wms j f. a whg wji a dj , enřK a wms mĕd kdhl ; j h orñka mĕdj g Wml dr l rk i ĩ' u wdh; k tki' rdch yd rdch řkdj k i ĩ' u wdh; k; ai xúOdk; a tl á tl ; =řj , d j ev l < k i d yd tai xúOdkj , ka wm ±kj ; a l < k i d nj ud uq kau mej i ĩ hq řs ta. ek uu uf. al D; { ; dj h taye u řj ; u m< l r i ákj d'



uu ys kj d wf mamgka. ekfi i gu fi . ek l : d l f<d; afyd|hs l ĩ, d' tak i d uu l eu; ĩswms nfvduġ . ug meñK soj fi ai g fi l ; dkř rh wdri N l rkk' taj f. u uu l eu; ĩs uf. a l : dfj ka mi q wm fi w; m; a l r f. k we; s ch. yK i y

i xj ¾Okh m&n| Tn yeuf. ai f; yskefÖK m%k uf. kafkdmel &j úui kj d ki'

fi l ; dj werfUK úg wm moxÑj i áfhaj e, a j ; a " kdrdfykmg j eksmfoàYj ,  
we< ud¾. h wdY% j h' uy . xj ; f l d, fhðswmg tawe, bj frkabj ; aù wo wm ou  
f. j k fuu nfvdúg ki . i udkhg meñK úg i ý úh' kj di i xj ¾Ok wêl dBh; a  
my; ài i i xj ¾Ok uK w, h; atl ; =ù nfvdúg . ug wm f. kú; awmg m¾pi afol  
ne. kabvi l Úá , nd § wmg tysmÈxÑ j k f, i okj k , oš

wm tfi a tys mÈxÑ j k wj i a dfö wmg c, myi q i" j ei d &s myi q i l i j l a  
fkD; i K' wm nfvdúgg f. k tk , ofoð g%l grhl mgj d f. kh' wmg , enK q  
m¾pi afol abvfi wms, E, j , kaf. j , ai dod. ; hq j ; i K' kuq awmsj eä fofkl a  
/ l hdj , al f<afi mfoàYfhka mgj e, a j ; a " kdrdfykmg j eksmfoàYj , h' wfma  
<u&amdi e, a. fhao tamfoàYj , gh' fi ki d nfvdúgg meñK ú ki d wmg ; nK q  
myi q i fndfyduhl awvqúh' tfuka fufi awm fuu mfoàYhg f. keú; a±ófuka  
mi qk. r i Ndj fydakj di i xj ¾Ok wêl dBh fydafj k; al i u wdh; kh l awm . ek  
l reK q fi dhd ne" fō ke; ' rcfhka l f<awm fu; ek g f. keú; a±óu mukš wfma  
wi rK l u . ek fi dhd ne, úg l i f j l =fkdi á w; r wmg ±kfkawm i r wvi á hl g  
m; al <dl a fi h'

tal d, h tkí 1992 w. Nd. h muK j k úg wm mÈxÑ fi j HdmD; smfoàYfhabvi  
wl á r 30 - 35 l amuK ; i K' mj q l g m¾pi afol ne. kabvi l ene, s, nd foñka  
mj q awgi h . K kl afuysf. keú; amÈxÑ l rk , È' i hzu mj q j , g ; nfkafmdý  
j ei d &smyi q i h' ; nK q j ei d &si xLHdj wkj tl aj ei d &hl a40-45 w; r ckhd  
úi ka mdúÉÑ l < hq j ; i K' fufi a fmdý j ei d &s ; nK o wmg c, i emhul a  
fkDùh' nfvdúg wi , ; nK q mDdk md, u <Ög W±i k nj q rhl kac, h f. k wd  
w; r tai |yd wmg yñÈBfhai g fmda fi i àug i ý úh' fuysmÈxÑj i á wm i hz  
fokdu wvq wdPhí , dNka j l w; r ta j k úg wmg nj q rfhka i mhk  
c, h , nd . ekúg ; ri m%dk j ; a úYd, Ndck o wm i ; j fkd; i K' wm  
<Ö ; nK al &vd ner, á ma di á l a Ndck fydal < j eksNdckh' wmg c, h , nd ýka  
nj q rfhal rdufhka k d ÷ a fl frk c, m%dk h fnfyúka úYd, j l w; r takí d  
wm tl a Ndckhl a j ; frka m r j d . kkd úg Bg j vd j eä c, m%dk hl a i u  
j e. BK' wmg c, h , enfka tawdl drhgh'

fi l d, fh§ kj di i xj ¾Ok wêl dBh ueËy; a j m%dj ±kj ; a l f ug mgka  
f. k ; i K' fi j k úg wmsfnfyúkawmyi q ; ; a j hl a ueo Èú f. j ñkai á w; r  
wfmam%dj tl aù wm uyk md i ák wmyi q i . ek k. r i Ndj g o ±ki § k. r

i Ndj i uŌ fi . ek i dl ÉPd l rkkg mgka. ; aw; r kd. Bl ckdj di j ev i gyk yd chđ d hk i xúOdk o wm yd i i nkŌ fj ĩkawmg WoŌ l đ ug j Ehi l <y' Tj ŷq fkdfl ÷ a l reK q. ek wm ±kj ; a l đ ug mgka. ; ŷ' Tj ŷka ueËy; a ù wmg c, gexl hl ai dP ýkaw; r bkami qnj ĩ rfhkatu gexl ĩg j ; f f. keú; amr j qw; r wmsfmda fi f. di atu gexl fhkac, h , nd . ; uđ fufi ac, i emhiĳ m%khg tj eks úi ÷ul a, eĳ K '

fi wj éfhš wmg i i nkŌj i á úúŌ rdch yd rdch fkdj k wdh; k i ĩ, a i uŌ tl ; j wfmam%k . ek wmskr; fej u i dl ÉPd l f<uđ ±kj ; aj fkuđ fi j k úg wm m%đ i xj ¾Ok i ĩ; hl a f. dv kŌđ f. k i á w; r ta yryd i xj ¾Ok j ev m<fj , j , a. ek i e, i ĩ l f<uđ fi j k úg wmg úYd, m%khl j ; ĩfkaj ei đ s m%khhs tysš my; a i i i xj ¾Ok uK av, h wfmaj ei đ s i |yd úYd, . , hl ayd gexl hl abÈ l r ýkay' j ei đ s smŌđ; ĩ o úYd, l rk , È' tfy; a ; j u; a fndfyda j ei ĩkg ; kj u ; u kj i i |yd fj kuu j ei đ s hl abÈ l r . ekúg Yl a hl a; ĩfka ke; ' tneúkawmg i yfhda h ýkawdh; k yd i xúOdkj , kai uyr kj ei ĩkg j ei đ s fmdÉŃ" k<" yd bÈ l đ i øj H wdOdrhl aj Yfhka, nd fok , È' i uyr kj ei ĩka; u j ; đ i yd yel ĩd fhdp . kĳkaj ei đ s i dP . ; aw; r i uyr l a tj eks wdOdr , nd f. k tj d bÈ l r . ; ŷ' fi wdl drfhkaj ei đ s m%kh úi |d . ; uđ

wfma kj di i dP . ekú i |yd wmg kj di i xj ¾Ok wél dBfhka re' 20"000l K hl a , nd fok , È' ta up, Ndú; fhka wms wmg yel s wdl drhg wfma kfj i a i dP . ; uđ kuq awfmac, m%kh wmg l rorhl j u mej ; K' fi j kúg ckdj di hg fmdý c, l rdu i ú fl dg ; ĩK q kuq a 40 l a muK ckhd tl l rduhl ka c, h , nd . ; ĩq j ; ĩ K' frÈ fi šu" Èh kEu" kj fi awj YH; dj , g c, h . ekú" <uĳkaEúu j eks i ĩĳ l ghq =i ĩĳ fokd úi kafuu fmdý l rduh yryd l r . ; ĩq j ; ĩ K' tneúkac, l rduh wi , ks ru È. =fmda ul a mej ; sw; r kj ei fhda t; ek š c, h i |yd wÈonr" i kavqi rej , al r . ; ŷ' c, m%kh úi |d . ekúg wmg chđ d i xúOdkfha cmka cd; đ i fŌÉPd fi j l fi ul dfj da fmfyúka i yfhda h ýkay' Tj ŷka wm i uŌ tl aj i dl ÉPd fl dg kd. Bl i xj ¾Ok wél dBh" kj di i xj ¾Ok wél dBh yd rdch fkdj k wdh; k yd fj k; a wdh; k o i i nkŌ l r . kĳka fi wj YH; dj bgql r . kkd wdl drh . ek wmg Wmfoi a, nd ýkay'

c, h , nd . ekú i |yd úYd, k<ud¾. hl a i l i a l r ĩq j ; ĩ K' tai |yd wmg cmka ráka wdOdr , eĳ th l r . ; yel s úh' bka mi q f. j , j , g k< c, h , nd . ekú wj YH úh' fi i |yd wmg . e, fmk l ĩhl ak¾udK h l r . ekúg wms fmfyúka i dl ÉPd l f<uđ wms tai |yd fmfyúka fj fyi uyká s ±refj uđ

wk; fej fmdl fe l w h l g c, h, nd. ekug wmsl ghq =fhýfj uq tawkj fmdl fe l w h g c, h, nd. ; al < tl f. j, afma hl i ák i hzu mj q j, g tki mj q a8 g fyda10 g fmdýfō c, i emhū, nd šug c, i i mdok uK av, h tl Ō úh' i j, m l d, hl g mi qwmg yel h d j, enq q l < fm!oa, d j u wmf. akj di j, g wmg k < c, i emhū, nd. ; yel snj c, i i mdok uK av, h úi kawmg myp fok, È' tf; l a wms fmdl fe l w h hgf; afmdý c, i, l af. ùug tl, j fj uq

tawdl drhg c, h, nd f. k ál l d, hl ahk úg" wmg fj kafj kj wmf. akfj i j, g k < c, k < i emhū, nd. ekug wj YH; dj h; Èka±fkkkg mgka. ; aw; r tai |yd up, ayō, awe; sw h" ; u kj di j, g tfi afj kuu c, i emhū we; sl r. ; y' tfy; ata i |yd mwdK j ; a up, a ke; sw h g fuh m%khl a úh' tys § foyj, . . , d i i k. r i Ndfō uka § re fi . ek c, i i mdok uK av, h i u Ō i dl ÉPd fl dg re' 4000 l j eks up, l kawvqwdPhī, dNkg o c, h, nd. ; yel sj k fi al w h l ai l i afl dg ýkay' tai |yd re'2000 l K h up, l awmg nexl j l ayryd, nd ýkaw; r b; B re' 2000 wmg w; kaf. j k f, i mj i k, È' thkawfma c, m%kh o úi cK' yeu mj q l gu ; u kfj i j, g fj kafj kj c, h, nd. ekug yel s úh'

B, Ōg wmg úi |d. ; hq j ; nqK awm-c, h nei hdu msn| . egz l s wm-c, h nei . fhaf. j, afmas2 l aueÈkamsygd ; nq qwä 5 l mr; rh ; <h' i hzu f. j, j, wmsi š c, h nei . fhafi l dK j Ti fi h' l dK fj kafi c, h. , d hduo yB yeá i š j fō ke; ' fi wm-c, h. , d hk ud%. h mxi l r fl dg tai |yd ki smBÈ l dK q moD; hl ai l i al r. ekú i |yd wmg kd. Bl ckdj di m% ¼Okh ki j ev i gykka i yfhda h, ei K' Tj yqfi . ek wm i u Ō i dl ÉPd fl dg fuh l < hq f; afl fi æhs hk k . ek wm ±kj ; al < y' l dK qi EŠu i |yd uq H m% mdok i mhk , ofoa cmka i fōÉPd i xúOdkh u Ō ks m%oayfham%dj tl a ù m% d Phl ; j fhka l dK qbÈ l < hq j ; i K' fi i |yd Phl ; j h, nd šug wfma m%dfō i uyre l eu; a ±l j fha ke; ' Tj kf. a Phl ; j h tai |yd, nd. ekug wms fndfyda fi hka Tj kg l reK q f; rei l r ýkuq m%dj Phl ; j h i mhk ki d fuh m%dj gu wh; aj k nj ; a ta ki du m%dj úi kafuh wdrl d d l r. kkd nj ; ahkdš j Yfhkawmsfi . ek myp ýkuq fi wdl drfhkawmsfi l ghq a i |yd m%dfō Phl ; j h, nd. ; aw; r i uyr wh l eu; sl r j d. kkd, ofoan, fhka fukš wk; fej cmka i fōÉPd i xúOdkfha uq HOdr, nd f. k m% d Phl ; j fhka l dK j bÈ l r. ekfi l ghq =l r. ekug wmg yel s úh'

fi l ghq f; § l dK qbÈ l š u i š j fha; r Ōhg fukš ul aki do h; am%dj ; = ka fi l ghq a i |yd ta; ri Wkkāj l aWj ukdj l amek keŌK qneúks Tj kafī . ek

fydCka ±kj ; a j Qw; r fi wj YH; dj h o Tj kq fydCka ±kq k s d Èj d ? kÈ  
fkD; l d fi j h l <y' wmswfmamC d i xj ¾OK i ñ; hg bÈ l ð fi fl dka Ø; a j , nd  
f. k" mCdj j k wms Yh j . ñkaj ev l f<uq

fuy\$ mej i h hq =; j ; a j eo. ; a l reK l a j k fka c, i emhij yd j ei ð s s moD; s  
kv; a = l r f. k hdu . ek wmg wj fndO h l a fkd; nK q neúka tai uyr l ghq =  
m% uj rg l rk úg mg; g fl dka Ø; a s tafi j d , nd . ek Sug wmg i s j j Qnj h s kuq a  
tj eks kv; a = l ghq = m j d Tj ka úi ka bgq l rk q n, d ysl bf. k f. k wmsu tu  
l ghq = l r . ek Sug mrey j fkuq fi i h, a fufi a i s j l r . ek Sug yel s j fha  
mCdj f. a Wj ukdj yd i yNd. s j h fya = fl dg f. kh'

fufi a wm uyK mE . egzj , s rdch wd h; k" rdch fkdj k i xúOdk"  
foyj , . , ð s ð uy k. r i Ndj j eksi hz i xúOdk i uÕ t l a ù i dl ÉPd l r ñka  
±kj ; a f j ñka uyK ykayeu m% kh l u úi | d . k ñka bÈ Bhg mhj r ; enQwmg ó  
<Ög w; . ei Sug i s j j fhal e<sl i < neyer l ð fi m% khgh' wfmac khd mdf¾ we; s  
l K qnl ð j , g l K q ±óug mreyj i shy' fufi a fi nl ð j , g l K qouk l , tj d  
mdr mrd o j eà úi ð h ñka; nK qw; r koe, f, ai eBi rk n, a kð . j hkaj eksi ; ka  
fi l K q nl ð j , g nei fi l K q mdr g weo ±óug mreyj i shy' fuj eks  
wj i a dj , s wms yeuúgu l f<a k. r i Ndj g f. di a tu l K q / f. k hk f, i g  
Tj kq l ror l ð uh' tfy; a k. r i Ndfj ka o t fi a l K q / f. k . fha  
udi . K ka; s fi a wm Tj kq ta. ek meñK s s l < mi h'

fi w; f¾ s kd. Bl i xj ¾OK m% ¾OK j ev i gyk yd cmka i fōÉPd fi j l  
fi úl dfj da t l a ù >K wmøj H l <ukdl rK h yd ta m s n | l ghq = l rk úúO  
i xúOdk . ek wm ±kj ; a l < y' fi l d, fh s >K wmøj H l <ukdl rK h m s n |  
wj fndO h l a , nd . kq mK s wfma i ñ; fha k fhdð; fhl g nexfl dl a kj rg  
pdBl dj l hdug wj i a dj , eì K ' tai | yd ud mg; a l r heùug ; s K h úh' taj k  
úg uu td dnoD mC d i xj ¾OK i ñ; fha f, ð i j Yfhka l ghq = l r ñks i áfhñ'  
fuu wOHhk pdBl dj g foyj , - . , ð s ð yd fl d ð fÜ k. r i Ndj , k fhdð; fhdð  
fj k; a mC d kdhl kdhl dfj d i yNd. s j y' tfy; a nexfl dl akj r s wmg wfmai s a  
i ; ka i ; gq l r j k l s u fohl a ±l . k k g fkd, eì K ' Tj ka wm f. k . h  
i Eu ; ekl u wmøj H l <ukdl rK i i ñkD l ghq = fl frk i a dk úh'  
i Eu ; ekl s u wms ygfō l K q f. dvj , a j j o tj d wmg fmkj k , ofoa i i m; l a  
yeáhgh' fi i h, a ±l . ek fukami qud ; < ±ä wèl Gd khl awe; súh' tawfma. fi o  
fuj eks j Hd mD; hl a mgka. kkd nj gh'



wdmi qmeñK Fukami quu fi . ek l %hd; ul ùug mgka. ; ñ' fi j k úg wfmam%ed  
i xj ¾Ok i ñ; syhl a; ñ K ' Bg fya j j fhanfvdaúg . u wEhr 6 l ka hq a j  
mej ; ùhš tu wEhr yhg wkj i ñ; so yhl awe; sj Qw; r tu i ñ; j , kdhl fhda  
fj k fj ku j ev l <d ñi tá dnoDj j ev l ghq =l š ug mpeýj i áfhake; ' tneúka  
uu fuysš m<ufj ksi ñ; fha f, á i' wkr uy; dg fi . ek l reK qmj i d fi l K q  
l <ukdl rK h msn| j HdmD; h wmg tl aù l < yel á l anj Tyg meyeÈ, sl f<ñ'  
tfi aki' wfmai ñ; j , kafuh wdri' N l š u i ýi fhshkK Tyf. awoyi úh' uu o  
Bg tl Õ j fK ñ'

fuyš wmsi ñ; syhu tá dnoD fl dg tá dnoD i ñ; hl af. dv keÖfj uq fi i ñ; fha  
NdK wd. dBl j fha wkr uy; d h' f, á i' f, i m; aj fha uu h' fi wdl drfhka  
tá dnoD m%ed i xj ¾Ok i ñ; h myggj d f. k kd. Bl ckdj di m%¾Ok j ev  
i gyk; á chl d wdh; kh; á foyj , . , á š á uy k. r i Ndj ; á wmg Wml dr l rk  
fj k; a i fōÉPd wdh; k; á m%edj ; a tl aù l K wdhi' j Yfhka f. hka f. g f. di a  
l reK qmeyeÈ, sfl dg kfj i j , tl ; =l rk l K qwmg , nd fok f, i b, a d i áfhuq  
l vbi š l dâfndâ" fmd, š ká fmd, á gl áká ; yvq hkdš fi i h, a l u l K q  
nl á j , g fkdP wmg fok f, i ±kj fj uq k. r i Ndfö l K qg%l grhg tj d Ndr  
fkdfok f, i g ckhd ±kj ; al f<uq

l K q/ i á r . ekú i |yd wmg i a dkhl afkd; ñ K ' fuysš m<uj k i ñ; fha f, á i'  
j Qwkr uy; d fi l d¾hh i |yd tu i ñ; fham%edYd, dj f. dvkeÖš a , nd šug  
fmdfrdkj úh' fi l d¾hhg Wml dr l š u i |yd l dka dj kafofofkl ø bÈBm; a  
j 'y' bka mi qwms fi wmej H l <ukdl rK h l Bfi j ev i gyk l %hd; ul fl dg  
mj ; j d f. k . fhuq wj qeodl a; š fi u wkr uy; d fuu j ev i gyk mj ; j d f. k  
hdug l ghq =l f<al š ý šukdj l amj d fkd, nñks taw; r fi j ev i gyfkafi j h  
i |yd ; j ; auy; ufhl g i % šukdj l af. j ñkaTyf fi m%ed fi j hg tl al r . ; uq

fi j ev i gyk mj ; j d f. k hdfi š wmg fndfyda ukq Hhkáf. ka weK q  
neK q' , eí ug i š j Qnj o fuys, d i |ykal < hq h'

mi j wmg j ev i gyk mj ; j d f. k hdu i |yd my; a i' i xj ¾Ok uK w, fhka  
i a dkhl a, eí K ' fi j ev i gyk mj ; j d f. k hdu i |yd wmg kd. Bl i xj ¾Ok  
wél dBh" chl d wdh; kh yd fj k; ardch fkdj k wdh; k; á foyj , . , á š á k. r  
i Ndj ; a kd. Bl ckdj di j ev i gyk; a Wml dr l <y'

wmg wfmai xj ¾Ok j ev i gykj , fi uÜgug meñK šug yel sj fham%edfö tl ; j

ki dh' m%dj ±kj ; aũu l rk fl dg f. kh' tfuka uúO wdh; kj , kš Odí kawmg Wml dr l , neúks kš Odí kayd m%dj tl ; =j kfkaki" wm fomd¼Yj h tl fkl dg i j kafokfka ki i xj ¼Ok j ev i gykamj ; j d f. k hdu fnfyúkamyi qfõ'

m%dj ±kj ; a l š u fnfyúka wudre l d¾hhl š m%dfõ i uyrekai uÕ . egí' mj d we; sj k nj fkdryi l š tfy; afl fi afyda ckhd ±kj ; afl dg m%dj tl uq =l < hq h' tfi afkdue; j fuj eksj ev i gykamj ; j d f. k hdu wi šej kqwe; ' tfuka fuj eks fmdý fi j d l ghq j , fhfok l , wms fkdfl ÷ a fodd dfrdmK wei šug o i Økñkai šh hq h'

fu; ekai g wfmal <ukdl rej k wkr uy; d fi . ek ; j ýrg; awmg úi a r meyeÈ, s l rkqwe; '

**wkr uy; d**

nfvdá' úg wmf. a l e<sl i < uOHi a dkfhaj ev l ghq =. ek fl á úi a rhl a uuo Tng bÈBm; a l rñ'

fi uOHi a dkh uy; a mBY%hl a ord f. dv kÕk , ood š fi uOHi a dkh ; ÷ ka wo wms nfvdá'g l e<sl i < m%kh 90] l a muK úi |d we; f; uq wo , xl dfõ ' kEu m<d; a md, k wdh; kh l fkdúi É ; fnk úYd, m%khl a ù we; f; a wmøj H neyer l š fi m%khhš tfy; a nfvdá'g wmg ki l k q m%khl g j vd i i m; l š wfmai xLHd f, lKj , g wkj mi q. h wj reofoa nfvdá'g uOHi a dkfhka wms remh, a tl a , Cl úi odi a wgi h . K kl wmøj H NdK w wf, ú fl dg we; f; uq wfma fufi a wf, ú fl dg . kkd wdPhfuka fl dgi l am%dj g o , efnkfkah' wm m%dj f. kafuu wmøj H , nd . kfkajTj kq ta i |yd up, af. j ñks



fuu wmøj H wm tl ; =l r . kfkaf. hl af. hl a mdi d hñks fi i |yd wmf. ka fi ul dj ka fofofkl = o k. r i Ndfj ka ; šofkl = o i š; š Tj ka tu f. j , j , ka, nd . kkd wmøj H NdK w m%dk h f, lK. ; l r . kš š wk; fej tu NdK w l e<sl i < uOHi a dkhg f. keú; a udi hl g fyda fol l g mi q ta nvj , j ákdl ug Tj kq up, af. j kq, efí' mi q. h wj reofoa wms tfi a remh, a wky; r oyi a. K kl am%dj g f. j d we; f; uq b; B up, awm m%cd uOí a dkfhawj YH; d i |yd fhdoj d f. k ; fi' ±kawfma m%dj fi j ev i gykg fnfyúka yremreyj i š; š

, xl dfō wo nrm; < f, i mj ; k l k q i < m%k hg fuh mDdk; u úi =ul anj  
 ug j . l fukahq a j mej i h yel ' tfy; afndfydafofkl =fi wdl drhg fkdi s ū  
 wj di kdj g l reK l s ; j ; a j eo. ; a l reK l a j k fka , xl dfō m<d; a md, k  
 wdh; khl kam% u j rg l e<d i < uOHi a dkhl abÈ l f<anfvdūg . i udkfhaūuhš  
 kuq afuj eksj ev i gyka. ek fuf; l al i š y k j erÈ we. hūl afkdūu l K . dgj g  
 l reK l s mi q h l d, fhaúúO wdh; kj , kameñK fi j ev i gyk kš l d K h l <  
 nj i enEj l s kuq afi j k f; l afuj eksj ev i gykabÈBh l rd f. k hdu i |yd  
 l i u i i nkēl rK hl a i š ù ke; ' yeu k. r i Ndj l u" i Eu m<d; a md, k  
 wdh; khl u fuj eksj ev i gykawrUk fka ki th úYd, fi j dj l s wmf. afi j ev  
 i gyk kš d fi k. rhg foj i rl a; < š tk l K qm%udK h fgdka30 l ak; r l š ug  
 wms i u; aj fhuq fi j ev i gyk ; <kal i < 90] l aol j du wj u l š fi ; ; a j hka  
 wm úi kawe; sl r ; fi ' l e<sl i < wj u l š u i i nkDfhkawms fi j ev i gykka  
 i d%: l m% m, fk, df. k we; f; uq wm fufi am% pl š l rK h fkdfl dg fi l k q  
 tl ; =ù ki i š j k fkal el @ ±kawmstal K qi i m%K fhkau up, anj g m; d f<uq

wms fi j ev i gyk wdri N l f<a re' 5000\$-l kš ±kawmg re'60"000l muK  
 i ōr ; ekm; =o ; fi ' wm fufi aup, aj Yfhkanexl fō ; ekm; afl dg we; f; al K j ,  
 j ákdl uh' fuj eksj ev i gyka ú/ l hdj go mš s #l s fi j ev i gyk i d%: l  
 l r . ekfi š wmg j eo. ; aj 0; j ; a l reK l aj fha fi i qrdch yd rdch fkdj k  
 wdh; k i uō wm mej e; aj 0i i nkēl rK hhs tj l g i š md%, fi ka =uka š rhd  
 i uō wms fkd l vj d fmdy / i ūul a mej e; j fj uq m%oafha i hē rdch yd rdch  
 fkdj k wdh; k kfhdō; hkai yNd. sj 0tafmdy / i ūfi š i Efyk j ev fl dgi l a  
 l r . ekšug wms i u; aj fj uq i Eu / i ūul šu wms wfma wvmdvq i i udf, dpkh  
 l f<uq bl g l r . ; hq j ; fnk j ev fl dgi a. ek ; šK . ; uq B<ō udi fha  
 / i ūug fmr tu wvmdvq i yd wj YH; dj hkai mrd . ekšug wm mBY% ±refj uq  
 tj eksYd d K hl awe; j l ghq =l < neúkawmg fi j ev i gyk i d%: l j mj ; j d  
 f. k hdug yel s úh'

i a + hš

**myi q i i , i kkd**

; u j ev i gyk . ek l reK qbÈBm; al š u wmsud, kSuy; ñhg; š wkq uy; dg; š  
 fnfyúkai a + j ka fj uq fuh wms i Eu fl fkl =úi kau fydckaúui d ne, h hq =  
 we. hūl al < hq =j ev i gykl s tneúka; j ; au| fō, dj l af. k fi m%r| j eäyr  
 úi a r ±k. ekšug" m%k l š ug wm l ghq =l , hq hhsuu i s ñ'

m<uj k m%kh 'l dka dj l &

uu bkfkai urfl dkaj ; f; á wfmaj ; f; a265 muK ck. yK hl abkkj d' tawhg  
l K qoukk ; ekl a keye' tã kã d wm-c, h neyef. k hk l dKj g ; uhs l K  
úFYá fhkafmd, s kanE. aoukfkã tã wmg úYd, m%khl aj K d' k. r i Ndfj ka  
l K qf. k hkã Èkm; d tkfkakeye' i udk 2 g j rl aj f. a; uhstkfkã b; kafi  
ud, kSuy; ãh mej i Ql K qtl ; =l rk l %h . ek ; j ýrg; ameyeÈ, sl f<d; afyd|hs  
l h, d uu ys kj d'

ud, kS

fmd, s ka yd fj k; a wmøj H c, h nei hk l dKj g úi s l f u fnfyúka j erÈ  
l ghq a l anj wmsokuq ul aki do h; ac, h wmu; %ù" úl î c fndaù f, v frda fnda  
j kfkawmguh' mBi rh o wmbi ý fõ' fi . ek Tn m%dfõ ckhd tl a ù k. r  
i Ndj g f. di atyskš Odí kai uÕ fi . ek i dl ÉPd l < hq h' fuysŠ jeo. ; aj k  
l drK hl aj kfkafkmi ngj " Tnf. a m%h; kh w; ruÕ w; a fkdyer" ì h fkdù  
Tj kai uÕ oCl f, i l : d l f uhš Tn Pkøh Š m; al r f. k we; suka Š rhd i uÕ  
fi . ek l ; d l rkk' Tnf. awmøj H m%kh úi |d . ekŠug ueËy; aù Wml dr l rk  
f, i g Tyf. kab, a d i ákk'

Èrdm; aj k wmøj H fj ku; ð fkdÈrk wmøj H fj ku; a / i ð f ug hi bvl vl a  
wj YH fõ' Èrk øj H i |yd ner, a tl l aj eksNdckhl aj j o i dod . ; yel ' ke; s  
ki . . j , kaj j o ; ekl ai dod . ekŠug møj k' tawdl drhg tl / i al f fukaÈrk  
øj Hj , ka fj kuu o fkdÈrk øj Hj , ka fj kuuo m%hdck . ; yel ' l dnkd j  
Èrdm; aj k l K q fmdfydr nj g yrj d . ekŠug bv l v ; fí ki w. fkh' fmd, ð gq  
fmd, s kã l dâfndã" ma di ãl ð áka i Eu fohl a u tl / i al < hq h' úYd,  
l dâfndã yd l ãd l dâ fndã l ene, s o úYd, m; %muK l a fkdj l ãd m; %  
l ene, j , go up, a , nd . ; yel ' tj d fj ka fj kj tl / i al < hq h' fi i Eu  
fohl u ñ, g . kãd wdh; k ; fí ' tawdh; k . ek Tng wmf. ka±k. ; yel ' üyre  
j ¾. " j ¾K h wkj fj kal r ýkal < üyre l gqmj d wf, ú l f ug møj k' fmd, s ka  
u;" fl dmkanE. a hkdÈh l eg l f fi l %h . ek ±kpl a , ndf. k tawkj l ðd  
l <fyd; atu fmd, s kal eg j eã ñ<l g Šug møj k' tj eks±kpl o wmg , enfkafi  
i ñnkDj l ghq =l rk wdh; kj , kS

fuu øj H m%dykh i |yd o Tn fj fyi h hq =ke; ' i uyr wdh; k up, af. j d Tj ka  
u meñK tj d / f. k hk neúks i uyr fj < | j HdmdBl hka fuu øj H i |yd  
f. j k . di a = m%dkj ; a fkdffõ ki tj d ñ< Š . ekŠ i |yd fj k; a fj < |

j HdmdBl hka o Tng fi dhd. ; yel ' ta wkj fuh i d<sup>3</sup>: l fj < | j Hdmdrhl a o fō' . fi l K qm%kh úi |d . ek<sup>u</sup>; awdPhu Wmoj d . ek<sup>u</sup>; afuuŌkai ŷ fō' Tn l < hq f; a fi wmøj H tl / i al f ug i a dk i l i d . ek<sup>u</sup>h<sup>s</sup>

ñ< . K ka; fK h l r . ek<sup>f</sup>i § wmg j di sj k f, i tu ; fK j , g t<öug o hi ol d ; dj hl awe; sl r . ; hq h' tfukau uq f l ghq =weröug Tng up, afkdue; s ki rdch yd rdch fkdj k wdh; k k<sup>s</sup> Odí kai uŌ i dl ÉPd fl dg K hl a, nd . ; yel '

fuh i d<sup>3</sup>: l l r . ; yel fl aTnf. al em ùu u; h' wm fi i |yd wm l em úh hq h' tfukau fuh wkj d<sup>3</sup>hfhkau i d<sup>3</sup>: l l r . ; yel sj evi gykl f

nfvdúg . i udkfhack. yK h ±ka6000 gj vdj eäh' kuq a±kawm l hnd; ul l rk fuu wmøj H pl h l rK h yd fi i qi xj <sup>3</sup>Ok j ev i gyka k<sup>i</sup> d wfma . u fnfyúka ÈhK qù ; fí' m<sup>u</sup>dj me; f; kafukau / l hd khq a h w; kao ÈhK qù ; fí'

; j ; a fi i i nkDj meyeÈ, sl r . ; hq =m%k ; fí' ki wfmkaúui k f, i wmsb, a uq

### rxō; auy; d

fuj eks j ev i gykl a l rk úg m<sup>u</sup>fo<sup>u</sup>fha i h' u wdh; k i yNd. ùu b; du; a j eo. ; ahk nj uf. awoyi h<sup>s</sup> k. r i Ndfō k<sup>s</sup> Odí k<sup>u</sup> m<sup>u</sup>fo<sup>u</sup>h f, d i l d<sup>3</sup>hd, fha k<sup>s</sup> Odí k<sup>u</sup> . h<sup>u</sup> k<sup>s</sup> Odí k<sup>u</sup> rdch i xúOdk yd rdch fkdj k i xúOdk tl u l K adhul ayeáhg j ev l rk ; ; j hl g meñK úg wmg yel s úh hq h' tfukau wmsw; m; al r . kkd fuj eksM, odhSw; æl f fj k; ai a dkj , go f. khduo óg j vd j eäm<sup>r</sup> i ŷ úh hq h' fuy§ l ; dl < tl auy; ufhl awoyi abÈBm; al < wdl drhg fuj eks j evi gyka i d<sup>3</sup>: l ùug ki m<sup>u</sup>d uq uÜgfuka ckhd ±kj ; a úh hq h' nfvdúg § ta l ghq a b; du; a uekúka i ŷ ù ; fí' m<sup>u</sup>dj ±kj ; a ù m<sup>u</sup>dfō Phl ; j h , nd f. k m<sup>u</sup>dj úi kau wj YH l ghq =fl dg tysm% s dN m<sup>u</sup>dj u , nd f. k ; fí' tfukau fi >K wmøj H l < ukdl rK j ev i gyk uŌkacd; f uÜgñka rfÜ mj ; k . egzj , g o hi l i suÜgul Phl ; j hl a, nd § ; fí' fuy§ j eo. ; a j fha fi j ev i gykg i i nkDj l tl atl ampa , hkf. a ; ; j h yd Tj k<sup>g</sup> mej rekq j . l f' o Tj ka ±l aj Ql em ùuh'

### cmka l dka dj l a

uu i kdj j Hdmd; h hgf; a fi j h l rk cmkai f j ÉPd fi ul dj l a uu j ev l rk j Hdmd; fha . i j , l K qneyer l f fi m%kh ; Èka; fnkj d' fi . ek wms m<sup>u</sup>dj

yōl a ±kj ; a l <d' kuq a m, l a fj , d keye' l K q / i a l š ug ner, a ýkk; a ta ner, j , g l K goukfkakeye' tai |yd Wkkáj l akeye j f. á fi . ek Tnf. ahi woyi l a; fi uu ±k . kk l eu; hš

**wkr uy; d**

uu Bg mšs fl afokk l eu; hš wms af. j , j , g ýkkd" l K qtl ; =l rkk' ner, a ýkkd' fi j k; wdh; kh uōkaner, ayeu kj i gu ner, a tl ne. ka, nd ýkkd' k. r i Ndfj ka o fi i |yd up, a fhfoōj d' we; a gu ner, a l wh fyd|hš fj k; a l wh; ay=kj , d ýkkd' ta amkdfō ta ri i e, l š a l a; nfkake' wms ta. ek fi dhd ne"j d' tl afl fkl g ; fnkfkam<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>pi a2 l bvul š tam<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>pi a2 u mfrkkhsf. a yo, d ; fhkfká ta wh l hkfka fi m<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>pi a2 l v d f. or l K q u, a l á ner, a tl l a; hš . kk wudrehs l h k tl hš we; a gu bv l v uē tj d l rkk' takš d nki kō nrl afkdfj kks fi l K qtl ; =l š u l < hq š; á l K q / i á š ug wms uyckhdg uē fokj d ki b; d bl uK kawms tal K qi ys uē wdmi qtl ; =l r . ; hq hš taj f. u wmsfi l K j , g up, uh j ákdl ul awe; snj Tj kō fmkj dš u b; d j eo. ; á wms o; aueo, d whkal rk o; anrei j mj d wms úi sl < hq =kE' oka df, mh wi rd we; sfmúáhj ; á tu áhí tl j ; á tfl auáhj ; aú i sl rkk wj YH ke; snj ; a fi yeu tl l gu ñ<hl a, nd . ; yel snj ; awm Tj kō j gyd Èh hq hš tfyu wd<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>ól j di hl a Tj kō , efnk nj g Tj ka ±kj ; a fkd l f<d; a wmg fuj eks j evi gykl ai d<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>: l j l rf. k hkk , efnkfkakeye' tawhg ta a =hkk ´k fuu wmoj Hj , g up, uh j ákdl ul a we; snj ' tfyu ±kj ; a fl dg Tj ka wmg fok nvj , g mud fkdfl dg ñ< f. j kk ´k'

**; j ; al dka dj l a**

wms fi . ek i hēu mēdj g kš hdl dr ±kul a, nd Èh hq hš uēj , g l K qtl ; = l r . kk yeá" l K qfj kal rk yeá" ñ< š . kkd wdh; k . ek" tj dfhañ< . K ka fl dfyduo l h k tl " fi l ghq =l rk w; f<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> uyk šug i yj k . egē fudkj do" fi yeu me; š; ku w; æl š , ; al K wdhul a úÈhg wmg fi nfvdug l K wdh u y=kj kk mēj ká uu ys k úÈhg fuu l K wdh u fj k; a mēdj kal rd; al e|j d f. k f. di a tu mēdj kq afi wh , j d ±kj ; al < hq hš l h k tl hš uf. awoyi '

Tj ka, ow; æl š . ek tamēdj kq ai uō l : d l rkk , enfk d; auu ys kj d fi i i nkōfhkayōdl ai d<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>: l n, mēul ata mēdj kō; al rkk mēj kafj hš l h, d' ta j f. u fi mē pl h l rK h j ev



i gyk . ek fyd| mðrhl ÷ ataryd , efi ú l h, d uu úYj di l rkj d' takí d fi  
l K adhu uÖka fi i qm%dj kq a±kj ; al š ug wm hi l š sl %hl ai l i al < hq hhs  
uu i š kj d'

**ud, kS**

tá wmg l rkk mj kafohl á ´kEu fj , dj l ´kEu m<d; l g f. di a. syka fi  
l e<sl i , m%kh . ek ckhd ±kj ; al š ug; al e<sl i < hkqi i m; l anj fmkj d  
šug; awm l eue; f; uq tfuka ´kEu fl fkl g wj YH ki wfma. ugu ú; afi . ek  
wj fndOhi a, nd . ekšug o wms bvl v i , i d šug l eue; f; uq

**myi q i l , i kkd**

uq ka fi j ev i gyk wdri N l rk úg fi whg rcfha wdh; kj , ka yd k. r  
i Ndfj kam% pdr ±l j fō fl fi @ Tj kafí fl frysl j rdl r wdl , mhl a±l uo  
tu kš Odí kf. awdl , m fj ki al š ug wj YH j Qwj i a dj , š th l f, afl fi hkk  
hkdš l reK p wmg fuhkaW. ; yel sw; a±l š h'

**ud, kS**

ñkí á qbi á r we, gu ; uhs l K q±i fu' b; kata%l K fhkawe, fí rd . kkk wmsk. r  
i Ndj g . hd' k. r i Ndfj ka weú; a ne'j d' wef, a j ; € nykafka ke; j l K q  
udi . K kam, afj kj d' mK fj d; ayeÈ, d' B , Ög k. r i Ndfj kagexl hl abÈ l r, d  
ykkd' l K qoukk l h, d' kuq atá g tl ; =fj k l K qf. khkafkakeye' b; kawms  
k. r i Ndj g . sykál o j du" ke; ki kd. Bl uka %rfhl g l o j du wms úi ÷ul a  
fokki l h kj d' kuq a úi ÷ul a, efnkafkakeye' wj i dkfha fi kd. Bl m% ¾Ok  
j ev i gyk" fi j k; wdh; kh j eksi xúOdk tl aú wm i uÖ i dl ÉPd fl dg wm l šn  
fofkl a fuj eks m% pl %l rK l ghq =fl frk uOHi a dkj , g l elj d f. k. hd  
wmg tj d fmkj kk' wm tyš ygqfoj , d mgrgš ygqfoj , ayd , nd. ; a±kµ Ndú; d  
l rñka; uhs fi j ev i gyk l %d; ul l f<á

**wkr**

wm l K qwf, ú l š fukaj Hdmdrhl al rkj d fkdfo' wm l rkfkam%dj i uÖ tl ; =  
ú m%dj kÖd i g%ul š wms nfvdugg meñK fhauv j . €l gh' tyš m%kd i xj ¾Ok  
j Hdmd; hl a m%gg d . ekšug wms i u; a j fhuq wmg cmka i fōÉPd i xúOdkfhka  
Wml dr , ei K ' k. r i Ndfö i uyr j evi gykj , kD wmg i yfhda h , ei K '  
j ; ukai d¾: l ; j h w; al r . ekšug wms úYd, yl l aúk fouq l em l š ul al f<uq  
fndfyda úg hi l ghq a l al rj d . ekš i |yd kš Odí ka uK . ei šug oj i u . ;  
l š ug i š úh' i uyr Èkj , wmg wdydrj ; afkdf. k l d¾hd, j , l , uel ug i š  
úh' wo nfvduúg fuu j ev i gyk fuu ; ; j hg f. k wd yel sj fhawfma tal emúu





u; h' fnfydaúg kš Odí kaw; kai šy úh hq =l ghq =o wmgu l r. ekšug i šy úh' i uyr wj i a dj , š wmg kš Odí ka, j d j ev l rj d . ekšug uy; amBYú ±f ug i šy úh'

|  |   |
|--|---|
|  | <p>I K wdhí fmdá g¾ bÈBm; a l š i – f; j k j gh</p> <p>ñY%l kwdhi</p> <p>I K wdhí yhl s</p> |
|--|---|

fmdá g¾ wxl 29 - I K wdhí wxl 1 ^f; j k bÈBm; a l B u &

- H.M. i q šud - H.D.F
- i š s kao ue, a - mšed kdhd d ^i urfl dkabvu&
- , i d d Yú; s - H.D.F.
- ví 'ti á úl šu xy - U.S.I.P
- fi öj kÈ . uf. a - U.S.I.P.
- kkofi k uhd - N.F.P.O.

fmdá g¾ wxl 30 - I K wdhí wxl 1 ^f; j k bÈBm; a l B u &

| mYkh                     | úi ÷u  | I šhd; ul l rk wdl drh  | yj q á rej ka  |
|--------------------------|--|---|--|
| bvi whš th<br>fkdue; š u | i e, ei ul g<br>wkj bvi<br>krj q al r<br>i yi qmj q a<br>i  yd bvi<br>whš th<br>kš Hdkd + j<br>, ndšu' | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• fudrgj k. ri Nd n,<br/>mšofh ; &lt; krj q al &lt; hq =bvi<br/>y÷kd . ekš'</li> <li>• f, LK . ; l š u'</li> <li>• ckdj di uÜgfuka tu mšdj kg<br/>whš th , nd šug i yi qmj q a<br/>y÷kd . ekš'</li> <li>• mšd; d. ; l š u'</li> <li>• i e, ei ul ai l i al š u'</li> <li>• fi i  yd l šhd; ul l š fi<br/>hdka K hl ai l i al š u'<br/>^l ņgj l &amp;</li> <li>• wP, yj q á rej ka y÷kd . ekš<br/>i y Tj ka td dnoDÜ th<br/>l šhd; ul l š u</li> <li>• tamx-n  we. hš yd mi qúmr'i<br/>l šföohka f. dv keÖš'</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• mšofh f, á i<br/>l dšhd, h'</li> <li>1' mšofh f, á i</li> <li>2' . šu kš Odí</li> <li>3' bvi kš Odí</li> <li>4' i uDoE kš Odí</li> <li>• k. r i Ndj</li> <li>5' k. rdêm; s</li> <li>6' mšed i x'kš Odí</li> <li>7' i e, i q kš Odí</li> <li>8' kd. Bl<br/>bxöfkrej re</li> <li>9' ņkkfodre fomd'</li> <li>10' bvi , hdmÈxÑ<br/>l š fi l dšhd, h</li> <li>11' mšed ul i xúOdk</li> </ul> |

|  |  |  |                                |
|--|--|--|--------------------------------|
|  |  |  | 12' úúO rdch fkdj k<br>i xúOdk |
|--|--|--|--------------------------------|

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|---|
| <p>fmdá g<sup>3/4</sup> wxl 28 - I K wdhí wxl 1 ^f; j k bĒBm; al ßu &amp;</p> <p>yj q d rej kf. ai ydh , nd . kkd wdl drh'</p> <p>1' i i nkĒl rK l f u'</p> <p>2' f; dr; fe / i d f ug i ydh úu'</p> <p>3' bvfi mĒdK h yd whs h m&lt;n  i ydh úu'</p> <p>4' f; dr; fe / i d f ug i ydh úu'</p> <p>5' uq d ; j h f. k l ghq =l f u'</p> <p>6' mĒdj tai  yd i i nkĒl rK h i y i ydh úu'</p> <p>7' bvi l Ūá i e, i ĩ' wkq; l f u</p> <p>8' fi j dj kai emhŭg i ydh úu</p> <p>9' bvi nK ĩ' l ghq =l rŖu</p> <p>10' bvi , hd mĒxN l f u</p> <p>11' fuu l ĩdj , h wdri Nfhai g l ĩdl dĩ i yNd. s j h yd tai  yd i l ĩ Phl ; j h</p> <p>12' fuu l ĩdpuh i  yd ±kj ; al f u yd tai  yd i xúOdkh l f u</p> |
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| <p>fmdá g<sup>3/4</sup> wxl 33 - I K wdhí wxl 2 f; j k bĒBm; al ßfi Ŗ foj k l K wdhfi<br/>l reK qm&lt;uj k l kwdhug i udk ká d foj k l K wdhug bĒBm; al ßug wj i a dj fkdýkš</p> <p>mĒkh - bvi whs h</p> |
|--|

fmdá g<sup>3/4</sup> wxl 34 - I K wdhí wxl 2 ^fuu l K wdhú úi kaf; j k bĒBm; al f u l f<a  
ke; '&

| mĒkh                      | úí ±í               | l ĩd; ul l rk<br>wdl drh   | yj q d rej kf. ai ydh   |
|---------------------------|---------------------|--|---|
| bvi whs h<br>fkdue; s l u | bvi<br>yñl i , ndŖu | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>j 3/4; udk whs fha i j Ndj h</li> <li>wp, wdh; k i uŌ i dl ÉPd</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>mĒfoŕh f, d i l d3/4hd, h</li> <li>k. r i Ndj</li> <li>kj di i xj 3/4Ok wĒl dBh</li> <li>kd. Bl i xj 3/4Ok wĒl dBh</li> <li>nK ĩ' l ghq =fomd3/4; fi ka j</li> </ul> |

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|--|--|-------|----------|
|  |  | I ſ u | • N.G.O. |
|--|--|-------|----------|

fmdä g<sup>3/4</sup> wxl 38 - I K wdhí wxl 3 ^f; j k bÈßm; a l ßu &

. re kd. Bl uka %pkø . dñK SmBi a

- j Hdmd; s l <ukdl re - fi j K ; - S.M. i Ø; a  
m%ed i x' kş Odí - k. r i Ndj fl dÜfÜ - i uka sl ɛdB  
i yl dr l <ukdl re - Y%, xl d fg, fl di ^r; u, dk& - . dñK SyBi pkø  
f, á i - fh!j k i udch ^fudrgj & - rkş a. K j ¾Ok  
fkdnf; dabfkd - JOCV  
uhs fi l fk - JOCV  
m%ed fi !LH kş Odí - nÿ, a uy k. r i Ndj - wkr udri xy  
- wdkkø j ¾K i Øh

| fmdä g <sup>3/4</sup> wxl 41 - I K wdhí wxl 3 ^f; j k bÈßm; a l ßu & |  |   |  |   |
|--|--|---|--|---|
| m%kh   | úi ÷i  | I %nd; ul l rk wdl drh  | yj q d rej ka  | yj q d r<br>ej kf. a<br>i ydh   |
| m%dj -wd<br>h; k<br>wdh; k-<br>wdh; k<br>w; r<br>ÿri a Nd<br>j h     | 1 by< i g my<<br>ol j d<br>kş Odí kf. a<br>wdl , muh<br>fj ki l awe; s<br>l ſ u'<br>2 foYmd, k<br>u; fNø bj ; a<br>l ſ u<br>3 m%dj kf. a<br>wj YH; dj h<br>wdh; kh ; <ka<br>wúëu; a<br>f, l , nd . ekšug<br>mrey üu<br>j , l d, ſ' | • myk qj ev i gyka<br>Èh; a l ſ u<br>• fCl a %ha j ev i gyka<br>l  yd kş Odí l a t ; ; =<br>l ſ u<br>• kş Odí kf. a<br>rdcl dl , ehi a j g<br>m%ed i xj ¾Ok j ev<br>we; ; a l ſ u<br>• m%ed l ghq =j , § mCl<br>fNøhl ka<br>f; drj . egç l  yd<br>úi ÷i , ndšu<br>• kş h l %nd; ul l ſ u'<br>• m%dj f. a Yl a h<br>n, . ekšuu'<br>• m%dj ±kj ; a l ſ u<br>l  yd f; dr; fe | m%ed i xj ¾Okh<br>wP, wdh; k yd<br>WmfoYl j reka<br>mCl " úmCl<br>foYmd, { hka<br>w, a i ayd Yl K<br>fomd¾; fi ka j<br>ú. K k wxYh<br>i ydh i xúOdk<br>m%ed i xj ¾Ok<br>fCl a %ha<br>i yi q i , ; a<br>kş Odí ka | Wmfoi a<br>i y<br>wèCl K<br>h , nd<br>. ekš'<br>WP(-<br>JOCV<br>fudrgq<br>i hçu<br>foYmd,<br>k{ wè<br>l dßh<br>j eg, š<br>kí Cl<br>K "<br>mí Cl |

|  |  |                        |            |   |
|--|--|------------------------|------------|---|
|  |  | w; fmd; l a, nd . ekŭ' | k. r i Ndj | K |
|--|--|------------------------|------------|---|

| fmdä g¾ wxl 40 - l K wdhí wxl 3 ^f; j k bÈBm; al ßu &          |   |  |  |  |
|--|---|--|--|--|
| j d¾l ð wh j eh<br>i el i ŭ i  yd m¼d<br>Phl ; j h , nd . ekŭ' | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>m¼d i xj ¾Ok i ñ; suÖkaj d¾l ð j Wmfoi ai y fhdckd , nd . ekŭ</li> <li>fl dÜGdY . re kd. Bl uka § reka i ñnkØ l r . kñkai xj ¾Ok fhdckd , nd . ekŭ'</li> <li>wh j eh uÖka fl dÜGdY i  yd fj ka l rk , o up, j ev i gyk" i ñm; a Phl hka m&lt;n  j ¾l h uq § m¼d i xj ¾Ok i ñ; s±kj ; al ū u'</li> <li>fl dÜGdYhg wP, j ev i e, ei u fCl a §ham¾Yk mj rej l m¾Ykh l ū u'</li> <li>m¼d fl dka ŭ; al ŭhg bÈ l ū i l ū u'</li> <li>mi qúmru yd m% ; ð i udf, dph l ū u'</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i Ndj m¼d i ñ; s . ŭu i xj ¾Ok i ñ; s fh! j k i udc mdi e, ai xj ¾Ok i ñ; s i fõÉPd i xúOdk</li> <li>fN!; ð ; dl ð K s l i e, i ð' uQ H m¼dj '</li> </ul> |  |  |

| fmdä g¾ wxl 39 - l K wdhí wxl 3 ^f; j k bÈBm; al ßu &                      |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| fomd¾; fi ka =yd rdch<br>wdh; k w; r<br>i yfhda s dj hka<br>we; ð r . ekŭ' | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>j d¾l ð wh j eh bÈBm; al ū fi § rdch yd rdch fkdj k wdh; k i yNd. s j h we; sl ū u ^m¼d i yNd. s j whj ehl ai dokq, enqúg&amp;</li> <li>m¼d i xj ¾Ok i ñ; s / i ūi i  yd i yh , nd . ekŭ'</li> <li>kj di</li> <li>m¼d i xj ¾Ok i ñ; sl  yd Phl ; j h , nd . ekŭ</li> <li>i xj ¾Ok j ev i gyka; &lt;§ fm!oa , ð wdh; k yd rdch rcfha wdh; k i yNd. Sl r . ekŭ'</li> <li>mi qúmru l al ū u yd m% ; ð i udf, dph l ū u'</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>. re i Ndj ue; s weu; j re rdch yd rdch fkdj k i xúOdk</li> <li>i ñnkØ l rK h cd; ð Èkj , § fmdy l d¾hhka l ū u ^Y¾PK''''''''&amp;</li> </ul> |  |  |

fmdā ǫ¾ wxl 4 - I K wdhī wxl 4 ^f; j k bĒBm; a l Œu &

- Water board 1. P.R.L. Seneviratne  
2. R.Y. Silva  
3. H.S.Fonseka
- Arthacharya Foundation (Jagath Nishantha)
- NHDA - 1. L.J.D.K. Mendis  
2. H.T.A. Dayananda
- Lunawa Environnent Improvement & Commnity Development Project  
(Maiko Kobuyashi)

| fmdā ǫ¾ wxl 5 - I K wdhī wxl 4 ^f; j k bĒBm; a l Œu & |   |  |   |   |
|---|---|--|---|---|
| mŸkh  | úi ÷i   | I Ÿnd; ul<br>wdl drh   | I rk<br>yj q d rej ka   | Yj q d rej ka<br>f. ai ydh  |
| wkj i r<br>bĒl Ÿ i                                    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• w''; kawkj i r<br/>bĒl Ÿ i j e, el Ÿu'</li> <li>• mj ; k wkj i r<br/>bĒl Ÿ i bj ; d r<br/>Tj kŸ Ÿ uēu; a<br/>l Ÿhg<br/>kj di , ndŸu'</li> <li>• j eāj k<br/>ck. yK hg wj YH<br/>mŒĒ<br/>kj di Ÿckdj di<br/>i e, i Ÿ l r<br/>l Ÿnd; ul l Ÿ u'</li> <li>• bvi yñ<br/>mpa , Ÿ wdh; k<br/>Tj kŸ. abvi j ,<br/>i ŸCl Ÿ Ndj h ; y<br/>j Ÿe l r. ekŸ'</li> <li>• wkj i r bĒl Ÿ i<br/>i  yd kŸ Ÿ ; sl Ÿ u</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ±kj ; a<br/>l Ÿ i ; &lt;ka<br/>bĒj k<br/>wj i a dfōŸu<br/>bj ; a l Ÿ ug<br/>mñj r . ekŸ</li> <li>• kj kj di<br/>fhçckdl Ÿ<br/>wdri N l r<br/>Tj kŸ<br/>j ákdl ul af. j d<br/>mĒxñ Ÿug<br/>i e, ei Ÿu' ĒB<br/>Ÿukdl Ÿ ; &lt;ka<br/>bj ; a l Ÿ u'</li> <li>• wdh; k yd<br/>mpa , hka±kj ; a<br/>l Ÿ u' ^bvi yñ&amp;<br/>yd i Ÿd i gyka<br/>ol j d ; eŸ u</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• wj g mĒdj Ÿ . Ÿu<br/>kŸ OdŸ " k'i Ndj "<br/>mŸ'f, d l d"<br/>kd'i x'w"<br/>fmd, Ÿ h" mĒd<br/>i xúOdk</li> <li>• k. r i Ndj "<br/>kd'i 'wē"<br/>N. G. O. "<br/>mŸ'f, d l d"<br/>k'i 'wē" mĒdj</li> <li>• bvi yñl rej ka<br/>k. r i Ndj "<br/>mŸfoŸh f, d i<br/>l d%hd, h" . Ÿu<br/>fi j d kŸ OdŸ</li> <li>• m, d; amd, k<br/>wdh; k" fom,<br/>yñl reŸ wdh; k<br/>h</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• kj erĒ<br/>f; dr; Ÿe ,<br/>ndf. k tu<br/>bĒl Ÿ i<br/>j &lt;l j d, Ÿ<br/>• ; dl d kŸ<br/>yd Ÿkuh<br/>fuka uŸ H<br/>wkq Ÿh'</li> <li>• i i nkĒl r<br/>K l ghq =</li> <li>• kŸ Ÿh<br/>Wmfoi a</li> <li>• kŸ Ÿh ; ; a<br/>; j h<br/>l Ÿnd; ul<br/>l Ÿ u'</li> <li>• fi ; &lt;ka<br/>mĒdj ; &lt;<br/>cd; d</li> </ul> |

|  |   |   |  |                                    |
|--|---|---|--|------------------------------------|
|  | mel s̄ ʃul kaf; drj<br>l ʃhd; ul l ʃ u'<br>• rdch fom, ^bvi &<br>i i nkDj mʃcdj<br>±kj; al ʃ u' | ±kũi mj re<br>i ul ʃ u'<br>• wK mk; a<br>y÷kd . ekũ yd<br>±kj; al r<br>l ʃhd; ul l ʃ u'<br>• m% dD i a dk j ,<br>mj re i ul ʃ u'<br>• udOH ; <ka<br>wkj i r bvi<br>j , g ; f nk<br>k\$ uh rduj<br>meyeË, s l ʃ u' | • uy k. r i Ndj \$<br>mʃfoʃʃn f, d i<br>l d¾hd, h\$<br>fmd,Sish\$ wël<br>rKh\$<br>udOH<br>wdh; k\$ mʃcd<br>i xúOdk | fom, ms<n <br>yeŌũ we; s<br>l rũu' |
|--|---|---|--|------------------------------------|

fmdá ɔ¾ wxl 42 - l K ʌdhĩ wxl 5 ^f; j k bÈBm; al ʃu &

- 1 wŌ; al ʌdr uhd
- 2 u, d dka schj ¾Ok fukúh
- 3 m\$md Ë, ʌdks fukúh
- 4 wBi dl f; da fukúh
- 5 K.A.T.S. l ʌdr uhd
- 6 H.K. i i r l ʌdr uhd
- 7 i ɔ¾YkSñh

| fmdá ɔ¾ wxl 43 - l K ʌdhĩ wxl 5 ^f; j k bÈBm; al ʃu & |   |   |   |  |
|---|---|---|---|--|
| mʃkh  | úí ÷i   | l ʃhd; ul l rk<br>wdl drh   | yj q d rej ka   | yj q d rej kf. a<br>i ydh  |
| fN!; d . egz  | úêu; a<br>i e, ei ul g wkj<br>l ghq =l ʃ u'<br>±kj; al ʃ u' | mj ; k fr. 7 di s<br>j , g wkq + j<br>wP, myi q i<br>i emhũg i e, i q<br>l ʃ u' | 1' kd. Bl<br>i x( wël dß<br>h<br>2' fudrgj<br>u'k'i ' | 1' j Hdmd; s<br>i e<i q i l i a<br>l ʃ u'<br>2' wvqwdPhĩ<br>fkj di d |

|              |  |  |  |  |
|--------------|--|--|--|--|
| i udŌh . egz |  | -bvi I Ūá<br>I ū u<br>-kj di i e, i q<br>i l i a l r ūu'<br>-wvq wdp̄hi<br>fkj di ū<br>l , dml a f, i<br>i xj ¾OKh<br>I ū u'<br><br>fkdúĒu; a<br>wOHdmkū j ev<br>i gyka<br>I ūd; ul I ū u' | 3' mŵ'f, á<br>fudrgj '<br>4' kj di<br>i x'wē'<br>5' c,<br>i i mdok<br>uK w, h<br>6' fj r<<br>i xrCl k<br>fo(<br>7' rdch<br>fkd(i x(<br><br>3'wOHdmk w(<br>- fkdúĒu; a<br>wOHdmk<br>tđ l h'<br>- fmd, i ū"<br>i udc fi j d"<br>- mŵ' fi ! LH<br>fi j d k{<br>- N.G.O.<br>- JOCV | l , dmhka<br>f, i<br>y=kd . ekū'<br>3' l dK qmoD; ū<br>j ei ū s si y<br>c, myi ū i "<br>wməj H neyer<br>l ū i l  yd<br>myi ū i<br>i emhū'<br>4' fj r<<br>i xrCl ū<br>wdY% j ev<br>mūsfj , l a<br>i el i ū'<br>5' i udc fi j d<br>l ghq =<br>fufyh ūu'<br><br>3' mdi e, a fkdhk<br><uūka mdi e, g<br>fhduql ū u'<br>- j D; a ū<br>wOHdmkh<br>- wmpdr l ūd<br>mūn <br>i udch<br>±kj ; a l ū u' |
|--------------|--|--|--|--|

|  |       |                          |               |                           |
|--|-------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|
| fmdā g¾ wxl 44 - l K wdhī wxl 5 ^f; j k bĒBm; a l ūu & |       |                          |               |                           |
| mŵkh   | ūi =u | l ūd; ul l rk<br>wdl drh | yj q đ rej ka | yj q đ rej kf. a<br>i ydh |
| • yĒi s  | wdmp  | 1' mŵohg wdfōkđ          | mŵdj          | • b; ydi h yd             |

|  |   |   |  |   |
|--|---|---|--|---|
| <p>wdmbj<br/>kg<br/>f. dÿre<br/>ùu</p> | <p>l &lt;ukdl rK<br/>i e, ei ul a<br/>i l i a l ſ u</p> | <p>wdmb y=k d . ekſu'<br/>2' nyq j<br/>wdmbj kg , l j k<br/>mfoaſ y=k d . ekſu'<br/>3' wdmb i ſj k l d,<br/>j l j dkqy=k d . ekſu'<br/>4' Bg uyK ſu i  yd<br/>±kg Tj ſkai ; =<br/>i i m; ſÿ<sup>3</sup>4j , ; d<br/>y=k d . ekſu'<br/>5' wj u ^wdmb&amp; l ſ u"<br/>md, kh"<br/>j , l j d . ekſug we; s<br/>bv l v m% a d<br/>úui ſug ml a l ſ u'<br/>6' úi ÷i i  yd<br/>ueËy; úh hq =<br/>mpa , hka<br/>y=k d . ekſu'<br/>7' fj k; awdh; k yd<br/>mpa , hka i uŌ<br/>w; æl ſ yj udre<br/>l r . ekſu'<br/>8' i i m; aPhl hka<br/>y=k d . ekſu'<br/>9' wj YH úi ÿi bËBm; a<br/>l ſ u'<br/>10' yËi swdmb<br/>wj i a dj l ſ ´kEu<br/>wfhl g f; æei . ;<br/>yel swdl drfha<br/>i e, ei ul a i l i a<br/>l r . ekſu'</p> | <p>rdch kſ Od l a<br/>i fŌÉPd<br/>i xúOdk<br/>wd. ñl<br/>kdhl hka<br/><br/>i i m; aPhl hka</p> | <p>mi q ſ<br/>w; æl ſ i uŌ<br/>i ei ÿkq<br/>mfndl ; k<br/>o; a , nd . e<br/>kſu'<br/>• wdh; kd<br/>ueËy; úu<br/>myi q i<br/>i e, i ſ"<br/>i i m; a<br/>i emhſu'<br/>• fN! ; ſ ſuQ H<br/>i i m; a<br/>i emhſu'</p> |
|--|---|---|--|---|



fmdá g<sup>3/4</sup> wxl 10 - l K wdhí wxl 6 ^f; j k bÈBm; a l ßu &

mðfoðYh f, ð i l d%hd, h - fudrgj

- i kç ; l yl ßfukúh'
- ti á fl dðf. dv ñh
- u, a ð d l reK dr; k ñh'
- ruHd fyui § sñh'
- . § d fmruK f. añh'
- tÉ' i qd, smq md d fi dhí d fufkúh
- ā'ti átká úfÈür uhd'
- Ydka l reK dr; k uhd'

| fmdá g <sup>3/4</sup> wxl 11 - l K wdhí wxl 6 ^f; j k bÈBm; a l ßu & |  |  |  |   |
|--|--|--|--|---|
| mYkh   | úi ÷u  | l %hd; ul l rk wdl drh   | yj q ð rej ka  | yj q ð rej kf. a i ydh'   |
| bvi<br>whs h<br>fkdue; s<br>uq a<br>mÈxÑl re<br>j kai  yd            | K§ HdKq †<br>Tmmq, ndSu'<br>^ck; dj f. a<br>l eue; a<br>úui ð& | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• bvfi uq awhs h y=kd . ekú'</li> <li>• mYkh bvi wud; HdxYh fj ; fhduq l ð u</li> <li>• bvu w; m; a l r . ekfukami q ueK i' l ghq =i  yd ñkkfodre fomd%; fi ka j fj ; bÈBm; a l ð u'</li> <li>• bvi l Üá l ð u i  yd kj di i xj %Ok wèl dBhg fhduq l ð u'</li> </ul> <p>^mðfoðYh f, ð i l d%hd, h yd tl ; j &amp;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tmmq, ndSfi j ev ms&lt;fj , l %hd; ul l ð u' ^mð'f, ð</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• mðfoðYh f, ð i l d%hd, h'</li> <li>• uy k. r i Ndj</li> <li>• ñkkfðre fo'fi'</li> <li>• bvi wud; HdxYh'</li> <li>• kj di i xj %Ok wèl dBh</li> <li>• i fòÉPd i xúOdk</li> </ul> | uQ ð o; a i l i a l ð u'<br>wP, bvi j , l d%hhka l ð u' ueK i' l ghq = l ð u'<br>bvi w; á ka l r . ekú'<br>bvi mej l fuka mi qTmmq, nd Su' wj YH fi j d myi q i' , nd . e kú' |

|  |  |                              |  |  |
|--|--|------------------------------|--|--|
|  |  | I d <sup>3</sup> hd, h yryd& |  |  |
|--|--|------------------------------|--|--|

i e, i q̄ I ſ fi, yd I ſhd; ul I ſ fi I ſfōoh  
i ſdf, dph I ſ u  
, , \$ AñBy. , a  
hōti wħms\$ Bħ, a

uu ys kj d wms oeka l rkċ hkfka b; du l df, dñ; I ghq a l a l ħ, d' ck; d m%ċ . ek fi j f. ai dl ÉPd mej e; ſfuka mi ĵ wms i dl ÉPd l < l reK qrchg fydam<d; amd, k wdħ; kh l g fyda fi i i nkDfhka l ghq =l rk fj k; ai fōÉPd wdħ; kh l g fyda wdOdr l rk wdħ; kh l g j Hdmd; s fhđckdj l a úoħg boßm; a l rkċka fl dfyduo hk l drK h . ek i , l d ne, ſu b; du j eo. ; á ug ; fnkċka ta . ek Tng l reK qmeyerĒ, sl ſ uhſ taj f. u uf. ka úfYá fhka b, a d ; fnkj d m% ; si ſdf, dph . ek l reK qmeyerĒ, sl rkċ l ħ, d' j Hdmd; sl ſhd; ul I ſ fi oS m% ; si ſdf, dph i i nkDj nrm; , ýl á r; d yd . egz we; sù ; fnk nj ; aug oek . kċg , enċ d' m% ; s i ſdf, dph" j Hdmd; ħl i d<sup>3</sup>: l ; ĵ hg b; du; a; ſK d; ul j n, mdk l reK l á taki d ta. ek; al reK qboßm; abĒBm; a l ſ ug ud n, dffmdfrd; a =fj kj d'

j Hdmd; ħ y÷kd . ekſ

±ka fu; ek foYmd, kuh j Yfhka ck; d kfhdō; hka f, i i ák uy; j reka b, a ſul afuu / i ĵ ſug boßm; al rkj d' fudrgj k. rfhaúYd, . egzj l a; fnkj d wmg ta. ek j Hdmd; ħl al ſhd; ul l rkċ 'k l ħ, d'

tá j Hdmd; ħl ay÷kd . ek fi \$ Ndú; d l < yel stl amfōYhl á fi m%ōYh uQ ſ j Yfhka kd. Bl i xj ¼Ok wél dBħ j eks l i ħi i e, i q̄ wél dBħl a úi ka l rkq, nk i e, i q̄ . ; ueosy; a ùfi m%ōYhl a fj kċ mēj ká ke; kī foYmd, k kfhdō; hkaj Yfhkam; fj , d i ák whf. ab, a ſul a; <ka i ſ fl frk m%ōYhl a fj kċ mēj ká tfyu ke; s kī m%dj f. awj YH; dj hl á b, a ſul a u; i ſ fl frk m%ōYhl a fj kċ mēj ká fi l uk m%ōYhl a; <ka fyda wmg j Hdmd; ħg we; ±z fj kċ mēj ká

±ka j Hdmd; s fhđckdj l a i l i a l ſ fi \$ uQ ſ u j Yfhka wmg fi j Hdmd; s

fhdckdj , fhai el s a l el d l hd y÷kd . ekug i ý fj kj d' wm fuh y÷kj kfkā  
j Hdmd; h l i hī i el s a l g f. dkql í ul afyj ; aj Hdmd; h i xl , m. ; l í ul a  
j Yfhkā

uq í j Yfhkāj Hdmd; fha fi i el s a f. dkql í fi s uu th mðdk wx. 4 l g  
fl dgi afl dg ol j k k l eu; h s

1' mrud¾: h

fi j Hdmd; fhkawmsn, dfmdfrd; a =fj k mrud¾: h fudl l ð@ fyj ; awfmawruK  
l el ð@

2 l fudmdh

fuhkawoyi aj kfkā; k j fyj ; a; s K . ekfi l hñj , h wmsf. dkql rkfkafudk  
úÈngo l hk tl h s

tfi a; s K . ekfi l hñdoduh wmg wöhr 3 l g fj kal < yel '

1' i e, i q wÈhr

2 l hñd; ul l í fi wÈhr

3' l <ukdl rK h fyj ; akv; a =l í fi wöhr

j Hdmd; hl awmg fi wÈhr 3 g f. dkql rkk m j kā fi wÈhr ; fks ; s K . ekfi  
l hñdoduh fudk úohgo yi rej kfkā l hk tl ; uhs uq í j Yfhkāl fudmdh  
hk f j kawm y÷kj kfkā

3' B , Ō wx. h j kfkā fi j Hdmd; h l í fi ošwod< j k wdh; k d rduj i l i a  
l r . ekúh s óg m, d; amd, k wdh; kh" i e, i q wēl dBh j ekswdh; k i i nkD  
l r . ekúg m j kā m d j i i nkD l r . ekúg m j kā m d uÜgf i i ñ; s  
i i nkD l r . ; yel ' fi i |yd fufyhij l ñgqi dod . ekúg o wmg m j k' fufi a  
fi wdh; k d j Hyh i dod. kfkā fl fi ð hk ±k wmg ; s h hq h'

4' wj i dk j Yfhkā fi j Hdmd; h i |yd up, d i i m; a, nd . kfkā l ek wdl drfhka  
o hkk . ek o wmg wj fndDhl a; s h hq h''

j Hdmd; s fhdckdj l a l i a l í ug fi wÈhr 4 wm úi ka krj q j f; rei f. k  
±kf. k i s h hq h'

ó<Õ mhj r j kfkaj HdmD; h i ðdkí l í u fyj ; ai l i a l í uhš j HdmD; h i l i a  
l í fi fuu j ev ms<fh, ; d¾l í mokul au; fyj ; afya =i y. ; ; sK . ekfi  
l hñj , hl aj Yfhkayeçkúug møj k'

j HdmD; sfhdækdj l a i l i a l í fi ošwmg ud¾. fol l awkq ukh l < yel '  
bkatl ud¾. hl awmsi yNd. s j m%ÖYh f, i yÿkj uq

j HdmD; sfhdækdj l a i l i a l í fi wks aud¾. hj kfkai e, i ð. ; úêu; aj D; a h  
i e, i ð l rej kai i nkð ù i e, i ð l ai l i a l í fi m%ÖYhhs

tawkj fuj eks j HdmD; si l i a l í fi š wmg by; i |yka m%ÖY foFl ka ´KE u  
m%ÖYhl awkq ukh l < yel ' . i uÜgfi j HdmD; si e, i ð l í fi ošo fi ud¾.  
foFl kau tkí i yNd. s j i xj ¾Ok m%ÖYhl kafyðai dudkHfhkai i m%hdkd + j  
l rk mßos j D; a ðh i e, i ð Ys m%kf. a ueËy; ùfuka l rk i e, ei ul aj Yfhkð  
j HdmD; hg m%ÖY ùug møj k' fi ud¾. fol ; <kau j HdmD; si e, ei ul ak¾udK h  
l í ug møj k'

ñkal j r m%ÖYhl awkq ukh l < o tu m%ÖYhka fol u wj i dkfha hkfkatl u  
b, l ð hl al rd h'

úfYð fhka u kj di j HdmD; sj eksj HdmD; s, xl dfö l hñd; ul fl frkfkai yNd. s j  
m%ÖYh uq al r f. kh' wo fi j ev uq fööð l K ædhi i dl ÉPd ; <kaTn l f<atu  
i yNd. ; j m%ÖYhg wod< j k m%kd wNHdi hl s tkí Tn i yNd. sj k fuu j ev  
i gyk i yNd. s j m%ÖYh uq al r f. k i š fl frk i yNd. s j j ev uq j l s  
i yNd. s j m%ÖYh l hñd; ul j kfkafuj eksj evuq l fudmdhl a; <ks

i yNd. s j m%ÖYh wkq ukh l rñkawm l rk fi j ev uq j m%dk fl dgi a5 l a  
m%rd j Hdma fõ'

1' wj YH; d y÷kd . ekš' ^ & m%k y÷kd . ekš . egç y÷kd. ekš l ð  
fuh i šj kfkai uyrúg Tn ; < oekgu; awe; swj fndDh ; <kaúh yel ' i uyr úg  
wm i xj ¾Okh l í ug n, dfmdfrd; a =j kfkai s hi Nf. ða h m%ÖYhl aki j ev  
uq j wj i a dfööð l K ædhi j Yfhka fnoš f. di a tu m%ÖYfha weúoñka tys we; s  
m%k , ehs a j l aj Yfhkai dod . ; yel ' túg th tafudfydf; u wj YH; d fyj ; a  
m%k y÷kd . kkd l hñj , hl af, i oel úh yel '

ó <Ög fyj ; a foj k wöhrng fl frkfkka y÷kd. ; a fi m%k fyj ; a wj YH; d  
l K vdhí wNHdi j , g Ndckh fl dg" tj d . ek i udf, dðkhl al r fi m%k úi Eu  
i |yd i ýi qWmdh ud¾. w÷kd . ekúhš fuyosWmdh ud¾. hkfkKawoyi j kfkafi  
m%kj , g mšš ðe fi úuhš WodyrK hl a j Yfhka . ; fyd; a Tn borfha we; ð; a  
me, m; akj di úi Éfi m%kh kí tu me, m; akj di m%kh úi Éfi Wmdh ud¾. hl a  
j Yfhka uy, a kj di bos l š u i ýi ðhs i uyre fhðckd l š ug møj k' tfi a a  
ke; kí wkj i r ckdj di i ï nkðfhkaki tu m%kh úi Eu i |yd l < hq ð; abvi  
khudkð ÷ l š u hhs ; ðK h l š ug wmg mqtj k' tkí tu ckdj di h i dudKH  
ckdj di hl anj g m; al š uh' tfi a ake; skí mj ; ð kj di j , ; ; a j h j eä ÈhK q  
l š u o i ýi qWmdh ud¾. hl a f, i i e, l š ug mqtj k' fumBoafoka tu wj YH; dj h  
fyj ; a . egtj úi |š i |yd Wmdh ud¾. tl l a fyda Wmdh ud¾. l š hl a  
y÷kd. ekúg wmg yel sj kqwe; '

fufi a Wmdh ud¾. y÷kdf. k tu úl , m Wmdh ud¾. j , ða i ýi q tj d muK l a  
f; dardf. k B<Ög wm l < hq ð; a fi Wmdh ud¾. l š d; ul l š fi m%ÖYhká  
y÷kd . ekúhš fuyos m%ÖYh hkfkKawoyi a l rkfkka wm th l rkfkka fl fi ð  
hkKhs

WodyrK hl a j Yfhka wj YH f. dvke. š s øj H wm úi ka i mhd oš ta whf. a  
i yNd. š j h o , ndf. k fi l d¾hh l rkfkaki tu l š dj , h l š d; ul l rkfkka  
fl fi ð fkd tfi aki wfma; ðK h bvi khudkð ÷ l š ug kí tu bvi khudkð ÷  
l š fi l š dj , h i ý l rkfkka fl fi ð' wmu , K j l aw, a d bvi fnokj do@ tfi a a  
ke; kí wfma wd h; kj , , hdmÈxÑ ù i š k ñkkfodrej ka, j d uek bvi fnokj do"  
tfi a a ke; s kí wms wmu oeka ; fnk wdl drhgu l { ðo . i d bvi  
fj ká r . kKj do@ Wmdh ud¾. l š d; ul l š fi m%ÖYhká y÷kd . ekú hkq  
by; i |yka wdl drhg fi j ev mšfj , l š d; ul l rkfkka fl fi ð hkK . ek  
wj fndðhl a we; s l r . ekúhš fi wdl drhg Wmdh ud¾. l š d; ul l š fi  
m%ÖYhká y÷kd . ekú o fi j ev uøj ; < fl frk i dl ÉPdj , kai ý fl frkfkKh'

fi wÈhr ; k

tkí wj YH; d y÷kd . ekú "

Wmdh ud¾. y÷kd . ekú"

Wmdh ud¾. l š d; ul l š fi l š fyj ; a m%ÖYhká y÷kd . ek fi wÈhr ; k  
i ï m%K l š fukami qwmg l š dl d' i e, i u l rd hd yel '

oekawm l < hq f; al hndl d' i e, i u i Eshs l hndl d' i e, i u h k j p k foi fydcka  
n, k k' tu j p k f h a l hndl d' h k j p k h bEbfhka fhdod; f' i e, i q' h k j p k h  
we; f; abkami j h' tneukathkawoyi aj kfkath l hnd; ul l < yel s l hnd; ul  
l < hq = i e, ei ul ahk w¼: hhs tfi ath l hnd; ul l < yel s l hnd; ul l < hq =  
i e, ei ul aki' tu i e, ei u ; < w m u i kameyeE, s l < hq = l reK q; f' i'  
l ul d@ tki' w m l r k f k a l ul d@  
fl dfyduo@ tki' tal rk foh l hnd; ul l r k f k a f l d f y d u o @  
l j p@ tki' w m l r k l g h q = l u k l d, j l j d k j l a ; < w m u i k a l hnd j g  
k. k q, n k f k d @  
l j p@ tki' tal g h q = l hnd; ul l s f i j . l s o r k f k a l j p @  
by; i | y k a w d l d r h g w k j f i l hndl d' i e, ei f u k a m d k m % k 4 l g m s s f e  
i m h k n j w m g f m f k a

fi m % k y; r g w m i m h k m s s f e w k j " t k i ' t u f l d g i a y; r g w k j l hndl d'  
i e, ei u i l i a l r . ; al < " tu f; d r d . ; a m f o a y f h a i x j ¼ O k l g h q = w m s l hnd; ul  
l r k f k a f l f i d e h s h k k y e u f o k d g u m e y e E, h' b k m i q f i l hndl d' i e, ei u w j Y H  
ki' u p K h f l d g t a t a w j Y H m < d; m d, k l d ¼ h d, i f o E P d i x u O d k l d ¼ h d,  
h k d o h g b E B m; a f l d g T j k f. a w k u e; h o , n d f. k w j Y H i y d h , n d . ; y e l '

j H d m D; s f h d a c k d j l a i l i a l s f i o s w j i k a w E h r j k f k a j H d m D; h i u d f, d p k h  
l r k f k a f l f i d f y j ; a f u u j H d m D; f h a m % ; h w e. h u i s j l r k f k a f l f i d  
h k k h s t k i' w e l d K h l s f i h d k a K h h s

fi i h z w E h r w j i d k f h a f y j ; a j e v u e f o w j i d k f h a o s w m g , e f n k f k a  
^ w m g ; n f k a c k d j d i h l a i x j ¼ O k h l s f i . e g z j l a k i' & c k d j d i h i x j ¼ O k h  
l s f i l a p i e, ei u h s o e k a t u i e, ei u ; < w m s b; d m e y e E, j m e d j f. a i N i y N d. s  
j k y j q d d r w d h; k j , j . l s f u d k j d o e h s k r j q j f j k a f l d g i | y k a l r  
l r f. k ; f' i y N d. s j m f o Y h l a w k q u k h l r n k a l hndl d' i e, ei u l a  
i d o k f k a f i w d l d r h g h' w m o g l , k a l < j e v u e j l s u p K h l < l v d f m d; l a  
u o k a f i l hnd P u h w m u i k a b; d f y d | k a m e y e E, s f l d g ; f' i f u u j e v u e l f u d m d h  
l hnd; ul l r k f k a f l f i a h s t y s m e y e o s j i | y k a l r ; f' i u y r u g T f i m, d; a  
m d, k w d h; k j , t u f m d; ; s u g m q t j k'

± k a w m s j H d m D; s f h d a c k d j l a i l i a l s f i o s w m g w k q u k h l < y e l s w k s a  
u d ¼ . h . e k i , l d n, u q j H d m D; s f h d a c k d j l a i l i a l s f i w k s a u d ¼ . h j k f k a  
i e, i q' . ; u e u ; a j D; a h i e, i q' l r e j k a i i n k d u i e, ei u l a i l i a l s f i

m%ÖYh nj wm uq oSmej i fj uq

tfi ak'i tj eksj D; a h i e, i q' Ys mka úi kaj HdmD; sfhdækdj l ai l i al rkafka  
fl fi ðehshkák i , l d n, uq fuysm%Ödk j Yfhkau fl dgi a5 l a; fnkj d' i xföS; d  
wOHhkh" Yl H; d wOHhkh" úi a rd; ul i e, i q' fhækdj j HdmD; fhaup, a. , kh  
i l i al f u úhoi' yd m% s dN m% n| úYf, d K hl ahkfj ka±l úh yel '

by; i |yka wdl drhg úeu; a j D; a h i e, i q' l rej ka Ys mka úi kaj HdmD; s  
fhækdj l ai l i al f fi s fi wEhrhkamy mi ql rf. k hd hq h'

fuy\$ m<ufj kau fl frkafka Yl H; d wOHhkh l s Yl H; d wOHhkh hkqfi' j HdmD; s  
fhækdj i l i al f ug fmr" j HdmD; h l f ug fmr wm úi ka l , l d ne, h  
hq =; ; j hl s tk'i fi j HdmD; h we; a j Yfhkau l hnd; ul l < hq = M,  
m%fhæck , nd . ; yel sm% n, hl awe; sj HdmD; hl ð hkk m% n| j l rk wOHhkh  
Yl H; d wOHhkh f, l yeËkafö' j D; a h i e, i q' l rej ka úi kaj HdmD; sfhdækdj l a  
i l i al f fi s uq kau l rk wNHdi h Yl H; d wOHhkhhs fuh uq Huh j HdmD; hl a  
ki' tk'i wm úi kaup, afhdoj d l rkq, nk j Hdmrhl aj eksj HdmD; hl ak'i fuy\$  
wm úi kal rkq, nk Yl H; d wOHhkh uq H Yl H; d wOHhkh l af, l yeËkúh yel '  
tfi afkdue; j fuh kj di K h j HdmD; hl ak'i wm l rk Yl H; d wOHhkh i udc  
wd¼Ól Yl H; d wOHhkh l af, l yeËkúh yel ' uq Huh j HdmD; hl ki' Yl H; d  
wOHhkhfhal rkq, nkafka wm fhdoj k up, g wmg , efnk , dNhl l ul ðehso<  
j Yfhkay=k d . ekúhs i udc wd¼Ól Yl H; d wOHhkh l kal rkq, nkafka  
j HdmD; fh\$ wm fhdoj k up, g yd l d, hg i dudÔh" wd¼Ól uh yd mdBi Bl uh  
j Yfhka, efnk j di sfudkj do hkk fi dh d ne, úhs i uyr úg tu j di h ñki' kf. a  
Ôj k ; ; a j h by< hdu úh yel ' / l hd m% k úi f|kj d úh yel ' rfÜ cd; f  
kj di i xLHdj g w' f; kakj di tl ; =úu úh yel ' tawkj kj di j HdmD; hl aj eks  
j HdmD; hl i udc wd¼Ól j YfhkaúYd, Yl H; dj hl a; fnkkg m% s j k' tneúka  
Yl H; d wOHhkh wmf. aj HdmD; fhysi j rEmh wkj fj ki afö' tk'i th uq Huh  
Yl H; d wOHhkh l afyda i udc wd¼Ól Yl H; d wOHhkh l aúug m% j k'

j HdmD; fhaYl H; dj h hym; anj wmg fmkShkfkak'i B<Ög l < hq f; a i xföS  
wxY fi dh d n, ñka tj d . ek úYf, d K h l r ne, úhs

i uyr úg wm fkdi s k úEhg fi j HdmD; fhaúhoi' wél úug bv ; fi hshwmg  
i f; kkg m% j k' tfi ak'i th wmsi xföS úh hq =; ekl s wm fuh wj qey fol l g  
i e, i q' l rk kuq a wmg md, kh l , fkdysel s fyá =kí d úg i uyr tu l d, h

wj rēy ; kl aol j d by< . hfyd; ai ŷ j kfkal ɛl æhsTng i s ŷug mēj k' tūg  
i ŷj k mdvŋ úhoi ±í i j eksfkdfhl ÷ afoj , j , g uydK ŷug wmg i ŷj kqwe; '  
B<Ōg wm n, dfmdfrd; a = j k wdp hu fkd, enkf yd; a i ŷj kfkal ɛl ɔ@ fi  
wdl drhg b; du; ai xfōš úh yel sfkdfhl ÷ awxY y÷kdf. k tawxY kej ; fmr l s  
uŋ Huh we. hŷ i uŌ . , md n, ñka fuh ; j ŷrg; a bÈBhg l rf. k hd hq =  
j Hdmd; hl aoehs l , l d ne, h hq =fō'

fi l reK q fol u i d¾: l j Qmi q B<Ōg wm mŷōY j kfkai e, ei ul i l i a l ŷ fi  
wÈhrgh' j Hdmd; h uŋ Huh fyda i udc wd¾Ōl Yl H; dj fhkahnŋ a ki oekawmg  
úia rd; ul i e, i ŋ fhdckdj i l i a l , yel ' tki fuu j Hdmd; h  
uŋ Huhŷi udchu Yl H; dj fhkahnŋ a ki úia rd; ul i e, i ŋ fhdckdj i l i a l <  
hq h' Bg úYf, d K h" Wml ŷ i l i a l ŷ u" l ŷnd; ul l ŷ fi l ŷ fōohl a i l i a  
l ŷ u we; <; afō' fi wÈhf¾š wm mŷfhda ŷ j l rkfkawm úi kafi dhd f. k ; fnk  
mŷk uq d rf. k" t j d f. dkql rñká ú. ŷ l rñkai yNd. s j mŷōYfhš fuka  
i ŷi qWmdh ud¾. y÷kdf. k l ŷnd; ul l ŷ fi l ŷudmdhkhkai l i a l ŷ uh'

fi j k úg" i e, ei ul a i l i a l r . kfkaf l fi ɔ i e, ei ul a i l i a l r . ekŷug fya =  
j kfkafudkj do" i e, ei ul a i l i a l r . ekŷug uq aj kfkafudkj do@ hkk . ek Tng  
±kŷul a; ŷ h hq h' Tni s k mBÈ i e, ei ul a i l i a l r . ekŷug uq j kfkafudkj do@  
Bg uq aj kfkamŷkh' wm i e, i ŋ i dokfka mŷkhl g mšs fe ŷul | ydh' tfuka  
i e, i ŋ a i l i a l ŷ u l | yd wmg i i m; ɔ wj YH fō' kuq a i i m; a fkd i , l d  
mŷk . ek muK l ai s do wmg kEu i e, i ŋ a i l i a l ŷ ugo mēj ká up, a; nko  
ke; o wm úi kafuh l , hq hhs i s d i e, i ŋ a i l i a l ŷ u t l ud¾. hl ŷ t fi a  
fkdue; ski wmg" wm l ; =i i m; amoki l rf. ko i e, i ŋ a i l i a l < yel ' tūg  
wm mŷk . ek t; ri l , n, j kfkake; ' tafj kj g wm l ; =up, amŷudK h úhoi  
l rkfkaf l fi ɔ hkk . ek i e, ei ul a i l i a l ŷ ug wmg yel ' koi kl aj Yfhka  
k. r i Ndfj kai l i a l rk j d¾l ŷ whj eh f, dK h tj ekkl ŷ th i i m; amoki  
l rf. k i l i k i e, ei ul ŷ wm fi mŷōY fol y÷kj kfkamŷk moki l rf. k  
i e, i ŋ l ŷ u yd i i m; amoki l rf. k i e, i ŋ l ŷ u hkŷj kš taud¾. fofl kau  
fi i e, i ŋ mŷōY úg mēj k'

fi wkj ; fnk mŷk j , g mšs fe i emhŷ ; ÷ ka ke; ki ; fnk i i m; a  
mŷhdckhg . ekŷu hk fi fowdl drfhka fi wmg i e, i ŋ l rd mŷl ŷ úh yel '  
fufi awm l ; =f; dr; fe i úia rd; ul we. hfukami qj Hdmd; fhaup, a. , kh . ek  
i s ŷug wmg i ŷ fō' tki fi j Hdmd; hg up, a we; ÷ g . e, u yd up, a  
mg; g . e, u . ekh'



fi j HdmD; h kj di j HdmD; hl a f, l wm Wml , mkh l <fyd; a tys up, a we; 7 g . e, u . ek l , l k úg" nextl = K h , nd . ek" j Hdmdr j i a = w. fha m. DKh" ^wdh; kh fl <ka fhdoj k up, & wdpHu o hkdEho" up, a mg; g . e, u . ek l , l k úg bÈl í i mßj eh o fufyhí' fyj ; al hnd; ul l í fi yd kv; a =mßj eho nextl =K h wdmi qf. úuo f. k yer ±l úh yel '

óg mi qwm úi kal < hq =; j ; afohl ab; ßj ; fí' tkí úhoi' yd m% § dN m<ñ| úYf, d K hl al í uhí' fi úhoi' yd m% § dN úYf, d K fh§ wmsl rkfkka úhoi' l j f¾±hstl me; a l g , ehí a =. ; l ruq m% § dN wks ame; a g , ehí a =. ; l ruq fuu úhoi' m. DK yd m¼rdj ¾; k úhoi' hkfj kð yeÈkafõ' i uyr úg fi bvú fi j Hdmd; hg fhoúu kí d wmg wyñ j k foj , a ; í h yel ' tkí bvfí M, phs j h ke; s úug møj k' mBi rh ¥l K h úug møj k' fuh bÈl í i l ¾udka hl aksí di uyr úg fmdf<dfõ c, h Wrđ . ekfí yel hndj wvqù f. di a. x j ; ƒ j eks ydkđ r n, mEi mBi rhg we; s úh yel ' i uyr úg fi j HdmD; h l hnd; ul l í fi m% m, hl aj Yfhka tu i a dkfhaóg l , kaj ev l rñkai á whg / l hnd ke; s úug møj k' fi j HdmD; fhaúhoi' yeáhg l <l d n, kq, nkfkafi j eks l reK q. ekh'

B<Œg fi j HdmD; fhawe; sj di sfyj ; am% § dN fudkj d oehswm úi kai , l d ne, h hq h' i uyr úg fi j HdmD; h kí d wms w; a i i m; l á kj j ; d i k¾udK h l rkj d úh yel ' i uyr úg fi j HdmD; h kí d fi mfoYfhabvi' ñ< úYd, f, i by< hkj d úh yel ' i uyr úg mfoYj di Sckhdf. ai udc ; ; a j h fnfyúkabý< hkj d úh yel ' kj / l hnd W; mdokh úug møj k' ta i h; foj , a wmg fi j HdmD; fham% § dN f, l f. kyer ±l úug møj k' tawdl drhg wmg fi j HdmD; fha úhoi' yd m% § dN tkí j di syd mdvq. ek i udf, dpkhl af. k yer ±l úug møj k'

±ka fi l reK q i i m¾K l r . ekfuka mi q fi j HdmD; s fhdcckdj i i m¾hdKq + j i e, i í' Ys mka úi kal hnd; ul l rkq, nk wdl drfhaj Hdmd; s fhdcckdj l aj Yfhka i l i a l r . ekúg møj k' kej ; ; a wms tj d wEhr j Yfhka i sym; a l rkfkka kí i xfõ§; d wOHhkh" Yl H; d wOHhkh" úi a rd; ul i e, i í' fhdcckdj j HdmD; fha up, a . , kh i l i al í u úhoi' yd m% § dN m<ñ| úYf, d K hl ahkfj ka±l úh yel '

fi wkj i di m¾hd j wkđEu; a l d, hl i g j D; a h i e, i í' Ys mka i l i a l rk i e, i í' fi wdl drh . kfk h' wm fuy§ i i | d ne' j fyd; afuu mfoYh i yNd. s j mfoYhg j vd fnfyúka fj ki a nj fmfká fuh j D; a shka úi ka i e, i í'

l dur ; <g ù i s̄ l rk wNHdi hl s̄ óg fmr fi j ev uq fōš l : d l < t l a  
uy; ufhl = mej i fō fuj eks wNHdi j , g i yNd. s̄ ùug ; ukq tki m̄d  
kfhđ; hkqgo wj i a dj l , i d Ēh hq =nj h̄s m̄d i yNd. s̄ j hl afkdue; j fuj eks  
wNHdi l s̄ u i d̄: l l whl afkdj k nj thkawoyi afl BK '  
fmdy ckhd yg n, mdk fuj eks j HdmD; j , s̄ j vd; u m̄fhđckj ; a j kfkā  
i yNd. s̄ j m̄ōYhh̄s̄ tj eks m̄ōYhl ; fnk j di s̄ j kfkā j HdmD; hg m̄d  
i yNd. s̄ j h j eāfhka, eī uh̄s̄ j HdmD; h i i nkDj ; u woyi aWoyi am̄ dY l s̄ ug  
ck; dj g wj i a dj i e, fi á ta k̄s̄ d j HdmD; fha hym; whym; " ŷl i em ck; dj  
i uō i i nkD l r, ŷug we; s̄ wj i a dj o j eā fō' ta k̄s̄ d uq s̄ i e, i q̄ i l i a  
l r . ekfukami qckdj di i xj ¼Ok l s̄ fi w; fe i e, i q̄ l |yd i ŷi fhswm úi ka  
fndfyd ŷrg k̄foā l rkq, nkfkā i yNd. s̄ j m̄ōYhh̄s̄ th b; d . e, fmk fyd |  
m̄ōYhl s̄ ul ak̄s̄ do h; am̄dj úi kau l reK qy÷kd . ek ŷ i s̄ fō' th Tj ka; +  
l ; g Wmoj h̄s̄ ; ukā i i nkD ù l rk j HdmD; hl a k̄s̄ d l w̄d; ul l s̄ fi  
wĒhrhkāyšo Tj ka; + ta . ek wdYdj l a i y l emūul a we; s̄ fō' ta k̄s̄ d fuj eks  
j HdmD; s̄ l |yd i yNd. ŷfi m̄ōYh b; d fyd | nj g wm úi ka k̄foā l rkq, efí '  
t fi a j j o fi wdl dr fofl kau j HdmD; s̄ i l i a l s̄ u l |yd m̄ōY ŷug wmg  
wj i a dj ; fí '

ó <ō foj k wĒhf̄s̄ i s̄ j kfkā m̄ ; s̄ i udf, dpkh yd m̄ s̄ fmdā K h̄s̄  
tai i i nkDj o wm meyeĒ, sl < hq h' fndfydaj HdmD; s̄ i | j efgkfkā tysm̄ ; h . ek  
l w̄dkq + j fi dhđ ne, ŷul a i s̄ fkdj k neúks̄ m̄ ; h mi q mi hdug ta . ek  
i udf, dpkh l s̄ ug wj i a dj l ayrej l ake; sneúks̄ m̄ ; si udf, dpkh . ek l ; d  
l s̄ fi s̄ l hfj k úys̄ j l a; fí ' tki m̄ ; si udf, dpkh hkqj ev l rk whg oĒj i  
š u; a j ev fkd l rk whg Wi i a ŷi nj h̄s̄ tys woyi j kfkā m̄ ; si udf, dpkh  
l rf. k hk l , j ev l < mpa , hđf. awv̄ndvqwi qj k nj h̄s̄ túg tu mpa , hđg  
oĒj i , efnkqwe; ' kuq a j ev fkd l < wfhl f. awi qūug l i s̄ u j rol ake; ' tki d  
j ev fkd l r i á mpa , hđg l i s̄ u m̄ kh l awe; sj kfkā ke; ' Tyg fyda wehg Wi i a  
ŷi mj d , efnkqwe; '

ta úys̄ j fl fi afj ; ; am̄ ; si udf, dpkfhawe; swruđK l ŷl æhs wms̄ úui d n, uq  
m̄ ; si udf, dpkfhām̄dk mrud̄: h j kfkā l i h̄i j HdmD; hl wj i dk b, l á h  
fj ; hdug yel sj k wdl drfhka tu j HdmD; h l ; gphl m̄ ; hl a , n̄kai ák  
nj ; yj re l r . ek ŷ h̄s̄ tj kam̄ ; hl al rd tu j HdmD; h . ukal r̄nkai ákfkā  
keođ hk̄k . ek fi dhđ ne, ŷu m̄ ; si udf, dpkfhaj . l ŷ fō'

uu fi' mruð¾: h fl dgi al symhl g fnþ l , l d ne, ßug l eue; f; ñ'

tki' j Hdmd; fha mðdk úp, H; dj hka j k j Hdmd; fha mßj eh fyj ; a úhoi' j Hdmd; h l |yd § ; fnk l d, h" j Hdmd; fham<, afyj ; ai ui a m: h ^±l au fyj ; a i el s a &" i e, i q' l < uq § wx. j , . k d; ul ; ; j h . ek kej ; l , l d ne, ßu

fi' i udf, dpkfhafoj k wruðK j kfkawj YH ´kEu wj i a dj l oSj Hdmd; si e, ei fi' i yi q; ekj , i yi qfj ki al f' i i s' l f' uhs

; k j k wruðK j kfkauq a i e, ei fuka fj ki a wdl drhg j Hdmd; fha l ghq = i s' j kfkaki' l , awe; j u tal |yd i yi ql ßnd ud¾. . ekßuhs m% ; si udf, dpkh l f' ug wj i a dj l a fkd, enkfyd; a i s' úh yel s fohl a ki' i uyr j ev l ghq = n, dfmdfrd; a = j l wdl drhg wj i dk b, l d h ol j d l rf. k hdug fkdyl s ; ; j hl aWod ùug bv we; sùuhs tki' i e, ei ul a; nko hi' hi' l ghq = i e, ei fukamg mek tl atl aud¾. j , hdug bv we; f' uhs kuq ai udf, dpkhkaks d fi' j Hdmd; h kj erEj wmsn, dfmdfrd; a =fj k ud¾. hg fhduql r . ekßug wmg wj i a dj , efi' j Hdmd; h khñ; ud¾. fhkamg hkfkaki' ta. ek i dl ÉPd fl dg kuHY§ sfj ñkawkj YH ; ekabj ; afl dg tl ; =l < hq =foj , atl ; =fl dg kej ; th khu ud¾. hg fhduql < hq h'

m% ; si udf, dpk i Eu úgu r |d mj ; kfkai e, ei au u; h' i e, ei ul afkdue; j m% ; s i udf, dpkh l a l < fkdyl ' i udf, dpkh l a l f' ug ki' m% ufhka wmg i e, ei ul a ; ð h hq eh' j Hdmd; h úYd, mBudK fha j Hdmd; hl a j j o uOHu mBudK fha fyda l ÷d mBudK fhaj Hdmd; hl a j j o j Hdmd; h wdr' Nfhai g bÈBhg h d fi' § i e, ei au fj ki a ùug fndfydabv ; f' i' fuh ks ru i s' úh yel s fohl s wm i e, i q' i l i al < o tai e, i q' t fi ul l ßnd; ul l f' u yl d r j k we; ' wm i l i al < i e, ei ul l ßnd; ul j k wj qey fol ; kl l d, h ; < § th wkj d¾hfhka fkd fhl ÷ a fj ki d i j , g Ndckh fõ' fi' i e, ei au wm i l i al rkfkawj i dk j Yfhka ñks a hym; i e, l s a g . kñks ñks a ´kE tmdl i' fj ki a ùu wkj kd. Bl l rK h ùfi' fõ. h wkj tl ; =úh yel s fkd fhl a fkd fhl a w'' ; a m% k w'' ; ka tl ; fj k wdl drh wkj i e, i q' j , i j rEmho fj ki a ùug m% j k' fuh ´kEu j Hdmd; hl § i s' j k fohl s bÈl f' i i e, i q' " kj di i e, i q' j eks j Hdmd; j , § ; a bÈBhg hk l , i e, i q' fj ki d i' we; s fõ' t fi a ùu i dudkHfhka i e, ei ul g wdfõK § wx. hl s

i udf, dpkfha o mðdk me; s fol l s tl l awms m% ; si udf, dpkh f, i y÷kj uq

wks a i udf, dpxh j kfkal %dj , h i udf, dpxh l f uhš Wpyrk hl aj Yfhka  
j HdmD; h l |yd wj rēy 2 l a . ; a fō ki' fi wj rēy 2 ; < u wms fi j HdmD; h  
l %dj; ul l f fi l %dj , h fyj ; a l %dj; ul l f fi j ev ms<fj <  
we. hšug , l d rñkaksrka rfhku i udf, dpxh l ruq th l %dj , h i udf, dpxh  
l f uhš

m% ; si udf, dpxh hkql ul @ Wpyrk hl aj Yfhkawmsm<uj i r ; < kj di 20  
l a bÈl f ug n, dfmdfrd; a = ù ki' ta bÈl f i' i xLHd; ul f, i ta b, l d l <  
wdl drfhku wmg l r . ; yel sfō±hs wm we. hšul al < hq h' ta we. hq l < hq =  
khñ; l d, j l j dkq; f i' th wms m% ; si udf, dpxh f, l y=kj uq

tki' i udf, dpxh wmg l %dj , h i udf, dpxh l f ul a yd wj i dk m% M, h  
i udf, dpxh l f ul a yeáhg fl dgi a fol l g fj kal r . ; yel '

l %dj , h i udf, dpxh kej ; fl dgi a fol l g fnÈh yel ' tki' l %dl dri i  
i udf, dpxh yd ä, j rn, i ai udf, dpxh hkfj kš

j HdmD; h i d%: l l r . ekšug ki' fi l %dj , h i udf, dpxh b; d j eo. ; a fō'  
fuj eks m<d; amd, k wdh; kh l a; = j HdmD; hl ai udf, dpxh l rk úg meñK s s  
bÈBm; a fl frkfkal %dj , h i udf, dpxh l f u yByeá i š fkdfl frk nj hš  
fufi al %dj , h i udf, dpxh l f u yByeá l f u l |yd l %udmdhl afhdoj d  
fkdue; snj l h fō'

fuu l %dl dri i i udf, dpxh ; rul aú i a r l f u i i i hšuu i s ñ' tal |yd th  
kej ; m%dk fl dgi a4 l g fnp fj kal r ±l ùug uu l eue; f; ñ'

j HdmD; hl j HdmD; s l <ukdl refj l = i šak nj wms okuq B<Ōg j HdmD; s  
l Kwdhul ai š' Tj kq by<ka fchl G l <ukdl dB; j hl ai š' i uyr úg Bg; a  
by<ka fufyhq l ñgj l ao i šaug me j k' i dudkHfhkaj HdmD; hl fufyhùfi  
l Kwdhi i j rEmh tmBÈ fō'

j HdmD; h l %dj; ul l f fi š ; ukq , nd š we; si e, i q' l %dj; ul l f u l |yd fCl a %  
uÜgf i š uq š j Yfhkaj . l hk m%dk k<OdBhd f, i l %dj l rkfkaj HdmD; s  
l <ukdl reh'

wkq; l rk , o" i e, i q' "wei a fi ka = l d%h i gykayd whj eh o we; zj j HdmD; h

i e, i i' l s u yd j HdmD; h . kkd . ukauO . ek fi u, f, ka i au j HdmD; s  
l <ukdl ref. a j . l u fo'

i e, ei u i l i a l s fi f kdfhl ÷ a fl dgi j , g o i i nkD j kfkaj HdmD; s  
l Kvdhuh' i e, i u kej ; l , l d n, nka th i xj 3/4Okh l s u fyda i e, ei u  
l hnd; ul l s ug Tj yqi yNd. sfj ; s

j HdmD; s l Kvdhug by<ka l hnd; ul j kfkaj fchl G l <ukdl dB; j hhs fi  
j HdmD; h i |yd wj YH i i m; aup yBk tki uq H i i m; ayd udkj i i m; aup yel u  
i s j l rkq, nkfkao m% m; a uh j Yfhka; sK . kfkD fuu l <ukdl dB; j h  
ui ks

B<Og i akfkaj fufyhj l ngj hs fuu fufyhj l ngfo weu; j rhd  
k. rdem; j rhd j ekswh i auug me j k'

l hndl dri i i udf, dpkfhamy<u uUgfi s i s j kfkaj HdmD; s l <ukdl re ui ka  
i s j l rkq , nk i udf, dpkhhhs tki j HdmD; h i d3/4: l j fl f. k hkfkD  
hkK . ek l <ukdl re ui ka fi dhd n, kq , efí ' ta l |yd Tyq fi j HdmD; hg  
i i nkDj i ak ks Odí kf. kaj HdmD; s l ghq j , m% ; h m<n | i ; m; d j d3/4; d  
b, a d i auug bv we; ' wk; fej Tyq ; u l d3/4hd, fha i g ta j d3/4; d n, nka  
i udf, dpkh l rkq we; ' j HdmD; s j ev l ghq j , we; s m%k wvmdvq l j f3/4o  
hkdEh . ek Tyq ; udg , efnk ta j d3/4; d wei frka fi dhd n, kq we; ' fi j kdys  
j HdmD; s l <ukdl reg l fl a %uUgfukab; du i r, j l < yel si udf, dpkhhhs fi  
wdl drhg krka rfhkal hndl dri i i udf, dpkhl al s ug l <ukdl reg me j k'

B<Og l hndl dri i i udf, dpkh l < yel swdl drh ki j HdmD; fhaj ev l ghq j , g  
i i nkD uq l Kvdhu wm i uO / i au uK . ei uhs i uyr ug fi i i nkE l rK  
/ i au l ; hl g j rl a mej e; auug yel s j kq we; ' j HdmD; fha yeu wxYhl gu  
i i nkD fj k i h; l Kvdhi fuu / i auug i i nkD j kqwe; ' ta l Kvdhi j , g  
fufi a tla u taj k ug j ev l ghq j , ; ; j h l el D" we; s u ; fnk wj PKi  
i y. ; ; ; j hkafudkj do w; al r f. k ; fnk m% ; h l j f3/4o we; s u ; fnk m%k  
fudkj do" ndOI fudkj do hkdEh . ek i dl EPd l < yel ' fuh l Kvdhi uOka  
l rkq, nk i udf, dpkhl af, l yeckaúh yel '

B<Og udi hl g j rl a muK j HdmD; fha fchl G ks Odí kg o fi l hndl dri i  
i udf, dpkh i s l s ug me j k' fchl G ks Odí ka hkq fi j HdmD; hg i i nkD

wdOdr wrup, ai mhk i xúOdk" j HdmD; ħg i i nkD i fōÉPd i xúOdkj , mOdk  
kš Odí kǎ j HdmD; ħg i i nkD m<d; amd, k wdh; kj , by< kš Odí kǎ i uyr úg  
fi j HdmD; ħg i i nkD há; , myi q i i mhk wdh; kj , by, kš Odí kǎ j ekswh  
i i nkD l rf. k ui l g j rl a muK fi l ħdl drl i i udf, dpkh mej e; ũu  
i udf, dpkfhaB<Ō wÈhr yeáhg ±l úh yel '

tu i udf, dpkhg; awu; rj i uyr úg udi 3 l g j rl amuK j vd; amġ, ab; d m<, a  
i yNd. š j hl ħahq am% ; si udf, dpk i ei ħl amej e; ũug o mġj k' tal |yd fi  
j HdmD; fha l <ukdl dB; j fha kfhđō; ħkǎ fi j HdmD; fham% š dN , nk m%dfō  
kfhđō; ħkafukau foYmd, k wēl dβfhakfhđō; ħkayd by<u fufyhij l ħgfō  
kfhđō; ħkal e|ũug mġj k' tawkj fuh by<u uŪgfi kš Odí katl aù l rk  
i udf, dpkhl af, l ±l úh yel '

i udf, dpkh . ek b; du; ai r, uŪgñkamj i kfkaki mej i ħ ħq f; afi fl dgi a  
y; r . ek h'

i udf, dpkh l |yd Ndú; d l rk fuj , i o ; fí' b; du fyd| fuj , ul a j kfkā  
ŌYHdOdr l h' j HdmD; fha ; ; j h ±l fj k rEm i gykǎ PdhdrEm mdúÉÑ l < yel '  
fuj eks oDYHdOdr l m%¼Ykh ; 7 ka wmg j HdmD; ħ mj ; k ; ; j h . ek woyi l a  
wj fndOhl amyi fj ka, nd . ; yel ' tj eks oDYHdOdr l foi ne, fuka wo j k úg  
fuu j HdmD; ħ mj ; kfkāfl d; eko" j HdmD; fhal ghq j , ħi weK yàul aù ; fí o  
l d, j l j dkq mek f. di a ; fí o ħkdÈh . ek f; rei . ekũ l |yd Pdhdrem" rEm  
i gyka j eks oDYHdOdr l fnfyúka m%fhđckj ; a fuj , ul š i udf, dpkh l |yd  
fuj eks oDYHdOdr Ndú; dj wo fndfyda wdh; k úi ka i š l rkq, efí' fi l |yd  
PdhdrEm . ; l rk PdhdrEm Yš mSl K wdh i o i á; š fndfydafm!oa , d wdh; kj ,  
m% ; si udf, dpkfhš tatawÈhr udi š j Pdhd rEm . ; l r m%¼Ykh l rkq, efí'  
i uyr úg wOHI d l uK w, fha / i ũi l durh ; < tu wP< j HdmD; fham% ; ħ  
udi š j úoyd ol j k PdhdrEm m%¼YK h l r ; fnkq wmg ±l . ; yel s fō'  
j ¾; udkfham% ; si udf, dpkh l š fi š fuu oDYHOdr l fuj , u fnfyúkaNdú; d  
fō' m% ; ħ m<n|j b; du i r, f, l ; abl uK k kq awoyi l awmg f. k šug fuj eks  
oDYHdOdr l i u; afō'

j HdmD; ħ m<n| i Eu wruK l šu m%k ndOI u; = ũu i j Ndú l h' m% ; s  
i udf, dpkfhka fl frkfkā fi m%k" ndOI j , ka ydks fkdmeñfK k mBÈ  
j HdmD; fhabÈB . uk yev . ei ũuh' wm n, dfmdfrd; a =j k wj i dk b, l d ħ fj ;  
hdug , fnkfkātfi al <fyd; amuK š j HdmD; ħl afl dmuK fydċka i e, i q l <

o m% ; s i udf, dpxh ý¾j , ki tu j Hdmd; fhka l i u Ěfkl i d¾: l m% m, , nd . ; fkdyl ' th b; du meyeĚ, s l rekl s fi l |yd wmg ´KE; ri w; æl š ; fi ' wdri N fl dg w; r uŌ kj ; dÆ j Hdmd; sfndfyda; fi ' tj eksj Hdmdr wi d¾: l ūfi mŌdk; u fya j j kfkahym; a m% ; s i udf, dpx l %udmdhl a wkq ukh fkd l š uhš j Hdmd; s j ev i gyka wvmK j fhaha j Hdmd; h ; < j xpd l drhka i ys j fhaha tneúks fi yeu m%kh l gu fya j fyd l m% ; s i udf, dpxhl a ke; s ūuh' j Hdmd; h fl d; ri fyd |g i e, i ĩ l < o hym; a m% ; s i udf, dpxhl a fkdue; s ū ki taie, ei ū l i u Ěfkl i d¾: l b, l d hl a l rd hkfkake; '

óg j i r 10 l g muK fmr ck dj di i xj ¾Okh l |yd i yNd. s j l %udmdh hgf; a m% ; s i udf, dpxh l rk wdl drh m% n | wm úi š kai e, i ĩ l < w; r tams% n | l i a l , j d¾; d ; fi ' ck dj di i xj ¾Okfhš m% d uŌ š i udf, dpxh yd we. hš kñka fmd; l a o kš ÷ a fl dg ; fi ' Tng wj YH ki l h j d ne, š ug m% j k' i yNd. s j l %udmdhg wkj i l i a l rk i e, ei ū l m% ; s i udf, dpxh l rk wdl drh . ek tys úi a r l |yka fō' fuyš ud mj i kfkawm úi ka i i m%hd kŌ j i l i a l rk wdl drhg i e, i ĩ l i a l š ug o m% ; s i udf, dpxh l š ug o wmg m% j kanj h' tfuka m% d i yNd. s j l %udmdhhg wkj i e, i ĩ l i a l š ug o m% ; s i udf, dpxh l š ug o wmg m% j k' fi l %udmdhhka fol u m% n | j , xl dj g b; d nyq j w; æl š ; fi ' fi l % fofl u wj i dk b, l d h i e, ei ū i d¾: l l r . ekš hš óg wj r ey 10 l g muK fmr i g wm i uŌ j ev l < ks Od l uy; j re w; æl š b; du nyq l K wdhul š ud i s k mBĚ kj di oi , Cl h j eksj ev i gyka l < wj Ěfha f. dvkeŌK q úYd, i úu; a wd h; k Y% , xl dfō ; fi ' m% d uŌ i e, i ĩ l %udmdhhka; < w; æl š , enŌki d tj ekkk g fuh ýl d r l d¾hhl afkdj kqwe; ' tj eks w; æl š we; s ks Od l uy; j rek f. ai yho Tng , efnk neúka b; du fyd | j Hdmd; hl abĚBfhš l š ug Tng , efnk qwe; ehsuu i s ñ'

hudod fukúhf. a m<uj k m%kh-i Ndfō i šák whg( j Hdmd; fhaha l %dl dri i i udf, dpxh l < hq f; al j r eka úi kŌ

i Ndfō m%š f( m% dj " m% dj yd ks Od l kš wdK wj " wdOdr fok wh

hudod fukúhf. a foj k m%kh-i Ndfō i šák whg( i udf, dpxh l < hq f; a fudkj do@ '

m%š f( l' fN! ; š uŌ Huh foj , a

i yNd. s j m fōYfhg wm úi kai s h hq =; j ; al reK l afuh úh yel ' up, j , ka  
muK l a. K kays ōj , kamuK l auekh fkdysel sl reK q; fí ' i uyr úg j HdmD; s  
j ev l ghq =Bg khñ; l d, i gykg" khñ; j ev m<fj <g wkj fyd|kafi l f. k  
hkj d we; ' kuq añkí k f. aŌú; ÈhK qfj k nj l athkawoyi afj kfkake; ' up, a  
i ì nkD l ghq =fyd|g fl l f. k hkj d úh yel ' j HdmD; fhaj ev l ghq =o khñ;  
fj , dj g fyd|kai ŷ ù f. k hkj d úh yel ' kuq awmg bkai Eysul g m; aúh yel @  
i h, a tfi afydckai ŷ j k kíd ñkí k f. aŌú; o fyd| ; ; a j hg fj ki aù we; ehs  
wmg i s h yel @ i uyr úg l ghq =fydckai ŷ j k kíd wfmal d¾h, hg thka  
hym; l ai ŷ ùug mēj k' wmg o l ; gqúug mēj k' kuq afi j h , nk ñkí k f. a  
Ōú; j , ; ; j h fl fi @ hkk . ek wm i s h hq h' tkí j HdmD; fhka  
i udchg , efnk m, m fhdck . ek wmg i e, l s u; aùug i ŷ fō'

i Ndfō fl fkl f. a m<s f( fi j HdmD; h ; <ka mēdj hi fi j hl a , nk nj  
mj i kfkakí" mēdj thkam fhdckhl a, nkfkakí mēdj ta. ek w. h l rk fka  
kí taj HdmD; h i d¾: l hhs wmg l ; gqúh yel ' takí d j HdmD; fhai d¾: l ; j h  
wmg ±k . ; yel fl amēdj ; <kanj uu i s ñ'

, , s ñBy. , a - kd. Bl uq d fi j d j HdmD; h hgf; afudrgfō tl aj HdmD; hl a  
wdri N l rk wj Èfhauq Šu ñkí k f. aŌj k ; ; a j h" fi ! LH ; ; a j h m<n| o; a  
wm tl / i al f<uq bkami qwmsj d¾l d j tu l reK q. ek WodyrK f, l <ore urK  
j eksfoj , a. ek i udf, d pkh l f, uq túg wmg fmkS. fhaj HdmD; h wdri N l rk  
úg mej ; s ; ; j hg j vd b; du fj ki ai dudŌh ; ; a j hka bkami qwe; s ù ; fnk  
nj h s j HdmD; sn, mEfi ; l fi rej l aj YfhkatawNHdi h b; dj ákd tl l s fi l |yd  
j HdmD; h wdri Nfhai gu i gyka; nd . ; hq h' fi w; æl \$ ; j u; afudrgj k. r  
i Ndj l ; j we; ehsuu i s ñ'



bÈBm; a l í u cd; í c, i i mdok yd c, dmj yk  
uK w, fha

kfhdcH i dudkHdél dßks yd j HdmD; sWOHI á l  
mS wd¼' t, á fi fkúr; k uy; ñh úi kš

uu Tng bÈBm; al rkfkac, i i mdok uK w, h uÕkaÈh; al rkq, nk r; u, dk  
fudrgj mfoYfhawmc, h uypg upyel fi j HdmD; h msn| fl á yeÇkàul á

uu fuy\$ l ; d l rkfkac; u, dk fudrgj mfoYj , g wp< j k fl dgi . ek muK l a  
kuq afi wmc, j HdmD; h Y%, xl dfö ; fnk l ¼udka mç fol gu tki r; u, dk  
fudrgj yd cd we, td , hk mfoY fol gu wh; aj HdmD; hl á ud fi l ; d l rkfkac  
r; u, dk - fudrgj mfoYj , g wp< j HdmD; s fl dgi . ek muK l š

wm fuj eksj HmD; hl af; dard. ; f; aukæhsuq kau myod šug uu l eue; f; ñ'

Tn i eu okkd mBÈ fi mfoYfha; fnk l ¼udka Yd, dj , kakš ÷ afl frk l d¼ñl  
wm c, h yd f. j , j , kamgj k wmc, h ki d i dudkH l dkqms b; š "kdj l , mj  
ol j du . , d tai hzu mfoY wmú; %; ; j hl mj ; š tfukau fuu m<df; aN+ ; c,  
uÜgu we; f; afnfyúkaby, kš tneúkaj ei sÈKj , š mq š r gexl sfyj ; akfj i j ,  
we; s wmøj H tl á i a l r Èrdm; a l r j k fi mál a gexl s mgdr . , d uyck  
fi !LHhg ; ¼ckhl afö' uyrefj da fnda fj ; š fi ki d j i x. ; frda me; š¼' j ; f  
tl ; ek / É m, afö' "kdj l , mj g . , df. k hk wm c, h ki d "kdj l , mj  
wmBi š ù mBi rh ¥l K h ù ; fí '

l ¼udka Yd, dj , kakš ÷ aj k wm c, h tu l ¼udka Yd, dj , kafj k fj ku mBi š  
fl dg mgl < hq =nj g kthu l <fyd; a th l ¼udka Yd, d yñhkg úYd, úhoul a  
orkkg i š j k l šndpuhl a ki d Tj ka fndfyda fofkl =i h l ¼udka Yd, d j i d  
±óug mj k' tfi a tu l i y, aj i d ±uj o l i y, ayñhkaOkj ; kaneúkaTj kç  
th nrm; < m¼khl afkdj kqwe; ' tfy; al i y, aj ei 0l , thkai šj kfkaým; a  
ckhdg / l hd ke; sùuh' wms fuj eksj HdmD; hl al í ug ; šK h l f, afi l reKq

i h, a i < l d ne, fukami h'

fi j HdmD; h uq kau mgka. kkd , ofoaYI H; d wOHhk mj ; j d 1994 § f, dd nextl = wdOdrj , ks bkami q1998 § óg wp, fl dka %; a =mòdkh l rk , È' tawj èfh§ fi j HdmD; h fl dgi afol l g fj kal r ; nk§ tkì wm c, h tl ; =l rk fl dgi f, dd nextl = wdOdr hgf; a i sÿ l rk wdl drhgh' wks a fl dgi j fõ kj wdl drhl g wm-c, hg ms<hi l rk hka %i Q %i ú l § uh§ tfy; awmg fuh l r. ; fkdyei súh' wm-c, hg ms<hi l rk hka %i Q %i ú l § fi fl dka %; a j Òk i ud. ul g mej rE kuq aTj kg th l r. ; fkdyei j j HdmD; h w; r uõ kj ; d ±óug wmg i sÿ úh'

fi w; r f, dd nextl fj kauQ HdOdr i mhk l d, i udj bl u . fhkaj ¾l 2000 È j HdmD; h wj , x. =l § ug i sÿ úh' wk; fej 2001 j ¾l fh§ fudrgj úYj úpd, h úi kaj HdmD; fhaYI H; d wOHhkh w''; al rk , È' kej ; fi j HdmD; h l %d; ul l § u l |yd Y%, xl d wdK wj úi kai ùvkarcfhkawdOdr b, a d i á w; r 2002 § i svd wdH; kh úi kaj HdmD; h . ek kej ; l , l d ne, ú i sÿ úh' 2005 j i r j k f; l u wj YH , hl hù, si l i al § u; awkq; l § u; ai sÿ úh' fi l d, h ; = § j HdmD; fha mdBi Bl n, mEi . ek kd. Bl i xj ¾Ok wèl dBh yd uOHu mBi r wèl dBh úi ka wOHhk fl dg wmg wkqe; h , nd fok , È' fi l |yd wmf wdOdr l § ug i ùvkh l eue; a m, fl f, a2005 §h' 2006 ud¾; =udi fha§ wj YH . úi q w; á ; al rk , ýj ±ka fgk¾m; a kd ÷ al § u i sÿ fl f¾' . úi ug wkj fi l |yd fgk¾ l e|úh yel fl ahfrdmd i x. uhg wh; argj , j , kamuK l §

**fi j HdmD; h i ì nkDfhkawmf. awrudK q**

- mfoàYfha uyckhdf. aÓj k uÜgu yd i dudKH mBi rh j eä ÈhK q l § u
  - j HdmD; s mfoàYfhamÈXÑ ckhdf. a fi ! LH ; ; j h j eä ÈhK q l § u
  - wj g ; fnk u; mg l dK qyd c, ud¾. mú; % ; nd . ekú
- mfoàYfha §¾>l d, k wd¾Ól i dOH; dj h j eä ÈhK q l § u yd wj i dkfhamfoàYfha i a %kayd mrel hkf. awd¾Ól ; ; j h j eä ÈhK q l § u

**j HdmD; fhai drdxYhl a**

fmdf<dfõ uÜgu wkj " fi j HdmD; s mfoàYh tl a tl a fi j d mfoàY . K kdj l g fnod ; fí ' tu tatamfoàYj , ; fnk l ¾udka Yd, d yd f. j , j , kawmc, h tl ; = l r . ekú k< cd, hl ayryd i sÿ fl f¾' tfi awm-c, h tl ; =l r . kq, nkfkal vd mhsmm uOH i a dkj , fyj ; afmdi md. drj , g h' t; ekka tu wm c, h tu c, hg ms<hi l rk fyj ; a tu wmc, h mBi sÿ l rk mDdk i a dkhg fmdi m l rkq, efí ' tys§ tu wm-c, hg ms<hi fl dg mBi sÿ l rkq, efí ' tfi amBi sÿ l rkfkauOHu

mBi r wēl dʒh i i u; l < mʰ; ʰl g tu wm-c, h m; aj k f; l ʰ wk; ʃej tʃi a  
 m<ʰi l , fyj ; amʒi ʒ l , wm-c, h r; u, dʃkkauyʃg upd yʒkq, efi ' b; ʒj k  
 úh<s wmøj H fl di fmdá ũ hka ʒ. drhgʒoyk hka ʒ. drhg fhduq l rkq , efi '  
 i r, j meyeÉ, sl rkʃka k i fi j HdmD; ʃhkal rkq, nkʃka fi l ʒndpuhʒ

fi j HdmD; smʃoʒh ; ʃ l ʒvd úl d i Nhl ʃkahq =k, i ú l r we; s; ekj , óg¾ 60ka  
 60g o j vd úYd, úl d i Nhl ʃkahq =k< w; ʃd we; s; ekj , óg¾ 100ka 100g o  
 uEkʃyda afyj ; al ʒvd új D; új r i dod ; ʃi ' Bg fya ʒ i dudKH c, h fukaʃkdj  
 fi wm c, h myi ʃj kaÉ. gu k< ud¾. j , . , d ʃkdhk neúks tu k< ud¾. tʃi a  
 wj yr j l wj i a dj , ʒ fi j l hkʒ ta ; <g nei tʒ d YəD mú; %l ʃ ug yel j k  
 wdl drhg tu uEkʃyda afyj ; al ʒvd új D; új r i dod ; ʃi ' wm-c, h tl ; ʒ k  
 m, uʒ k fmdí m l ʃ fi uOHi a dkh myggj kq, nkʃka nfvdugh' ta wj g kʒN;  
 mʃoʒhl wm-c, h tu fmdí md. drhg tl ; =l rkq, efi 'fö' foj eks fmdí md. drh  
 myggj kq, nkʃkachi ʃkdrdu mdr wi , h' ; ʒj k fmdí md. drh myggj kq, nkʃka  
 l |j , j ; ʃ; ʰ' y; rj k fmdí md. drh uyd úydr mdf¾ myggj kq, efi ' mi j k  
 fmdí md. drh myggj kq, nkʃkaʃ; , j , c, i i mdok uK ʒ, fhabvul h' yhj k  
 fmdí md. drh myggj kq , nkʃka fudrgfö bo, a j ; ʃ; ʰ' y; j k fmdí md. drh  
 l gneod úYj úoHd, hg hk mdf¾ mʒN WoHdk fhamyggj kq, efi ' fi i a dkj , i ú  
 l rkq, nk l ʒvd fmdí md. dr bÉ l rkq, nkʃka fmdf<da uÜgfuka hgh' fmdí m  
 fmdf<dj hg i ú fl dg j i d oud ; nkq, efi ' fmdf<dj u; ʒg mygd we; ʃ; a  
 l d¾hd, h muK ʒ hi l i s khñ; uÜgul g ta wm-c, h / i aj l l , tu fmdí m  
 i j hxl ʒj l ʒd; ul ù bkami ʒbfí u kj ; ʒ fuyʒ l i u ʒ¾. kOhl ayukʃkake; '  
 Yí ohl a o ke; ' wm fi fmdí md. dr k¾udK h l ʃ ug i e, i ʒ l r we; ʃ; a ta  
 wdl drhgh'

fi j HdmD; ʰ mʒj r j Yfhka j ¾. fl dg we; ' ±ka wm i e, l ʒ a g , l al rkʃka  
 m<uj k mʒj r . ekh' fi mʒj f¾ʒ wdj rK h j k mdʒfNda ʒ úi a r my; l |yka  
 mBÉ fö' tkí fi m<uj k mʒj f¾ʒ l ¾udka Yd, d 238 l ao" l d¾hd, j eks rdch  
 yd j dK ʒ wdh; k 157 l d" f. j , a6597 l d o" kj di fhðækd l ʒ 3 l ao we; <; a  
 fö' ; ʃhkj d' ±kg f. dv kÖK kj di fhðækd l ʒh; ʒ "kdj kj ckj di hl ao"  
 fi dʒi dmʒ kj di fhðækd l ʒh; a tu fhðækd l ʒ 3 fö'

r; u, dkʃfudrgj yd cdwe, ʒtd , hk j HdmD; smʃoʒ fol l |yd m<uj k wÉhf¾ʒ  
 j HdmD; ʃhamʒj eh my; l |yka mBÉ fö'

|  |                 |             |        |
|--|-----------------|-------------|--------|
|  | r; u, dkʃfudrgj | cdwe, ʒtd , | tl ; ʒ |
|--|-----------------|-------------|--------|

|              | remh, añ, hk | remh, añ, hk | remh, añ, hk |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| úfoayh wdOdr | 5580         | 1960         | 7540         |
| foayh wdOdr  | 1330         | 450          | 1780         |
| tl ; j       | 6910         | 2410         | 9320         |

fi wkj m<uj k wÉhf¼§ i i m¼K j HdmD; hg remh, afl dá 9321 aj eh j k w; r bkafl dá 691 l u j eh l rkq, nkafka r; u, dk\$fuðrgj j HdmD; smfoayh l |ydh'

mi q h ud¼; =udi fha§ i ùvkarch; aY%, xl d rch; afi i i nkD . úi qul aw; á ka l < nj uu uq § mej i fj ñ' ta . úi qug wkj j HdmD; fha fl dka %; a mßj eh wj rK h l rkqmsK i i svd wdh; kh uÖkawfußl dkqfvd, ¼ ñ, hk 72'6 l afyj ; a Y%, xl d up, karemh, añ, hk 7500 l fmd<Srys K h up, l awmg , efi ' B<Ög Tj kawfußl dkqfvd, ¼ ñ, hk 3'6 l afyj ; a Y%, xl d up, karemh, añ, hk 370 l a Sukdj l a j Yfhka wmg m¼dkh l rkq we; ' ta Sukdj m¼kh l rkq , nkafka fl dka %; a j wél d K h l rkq l |yd; a mdBi ßl i kßndrl d dj l |yd; h' bka remh, añ, hk 10 l a kthu fl dg we; f; a mfoayfha È< ck; dj g j ei d < s i E§u l |ydh' mdBi ßl i kßndrl d dj hkfj kawoyi afl dg we; f; a tal d¼hhs Y%, xl d rch j i r 4 l muK l d, hl a; <§ remh, añ, hk 1780 l aj HDmD; h l |yd j eh l < hq h' taup, j eh l rkq, nkafka fi j HdmD; h i |yd , xl dj g f. kj k NdK avj , g tkí k< yd hka % q %hkdÈh l |yd f¼. =ny f. ùug; abvi l |yd l < hq =f. úi hkd§ j Yfhka foayh j Yfhka ±ßh hq =mßj eh l |yd; h'

fuu j HdmD; smfoayh ; < ñ, ógr 160 i g 1400 ol j d j úl d i Nh we; sk< óg¼ 46 l aw; fKqwe; ' ñkai uyrl ayhij mhmm j k w; r i uyrl ab; d úYd, mhmm j kqwe; ' fmdí md. dr 7 l a; fnk nj uu óg fmr meyeÈ, sl f<ñ' tu fmdí m l rk k< l f, dóg¼ 10'5 l a È. g ; fí' wmc, hg m<hi fhdod mßi ý l í fi uOHi a dkhl afi dhí dmq msygg kq, efi ' t; ekkams<hi l < c, h ñ, s óg¼ 1100 l úl d i Nh we; s óg¼ 2 l aÈ. k< ud¼. hl aTi fi auypg fmdí m l rkqwe; '

**j HdmD; fhaj ¼; udk ; ; j h**

fi j k úg wmg K h wdOdr up, wkq; ù we; ski d cks8 p i g fkdj ei n¼ 1 ol j d l d, h ; < hfrdm d i x. ufhar gj , a25 l ka fi l |yd fgkav¼ l e|j d ; fí' 2006 TI f; dn¼ i g wfm% aol j d fgkav¼ we. hi l í u yd wkq; l í u i ý fl dg wfm% a udi fh§ fl dka %; a j , nd §ug l ghq =fhdp ; fí' bl ã ; s 2007 uehs ui j ev wdri N fl dg 2010 foi ei n¼ j k úg j ev wj i ka fl dg bkami q2011 ckj dB i g uehs 11 ol j d l d, h ; <§ wfmamoD; hg th i i nkD l í u i ý fl frkqwe; '

fuu j HdmD; hg wp, ; j ; ajev fl dgi l a . ek ud fuy\$ meyeE, s l < hq h' wm-c, hg mshii fl dg mBi sy l f fi i a dkh mygguu l |yd wmg r; u, dk" fudrgj mfoaj, ka wmg wl d r 4 l muK bvi mldK hl a wj YH fo' ±kg fi dhi dmr uy, akj di j, " msya wmøj H mshii l f fi i a dkfha wl d r fol l bvul a; fnk w; r Bg hdno wl d r fol l muK Nñ mfoayfhamExNj i ak mj q a 121 gj kE up, af. jd thkabj ; afl dg tu mj q akej ; mExN l ruug wm ui ka i e, i i fl dg ; fi' fuu mj q j , g mldK j ; a j kE up, l a f. j k w; r ta wkj , efnk tu wl d r 4 l Nñ Nd. fhafi mBi sy l f fi uOHi a dkh myggj kqwe; ' Bg wu; rj ; j ; a l < hq =fohl a ; fi' tki wm c, moD; fha l hdl dB; j h weroug fmr i ekgb , Ekā \*s a tl l a fyj ; ai kndri d l msj ul ai sy l f ug l ghq =l f uh' tki fi wm-c, h mshii fl dg fmí fukami qtu fmrykj , b; B j k frdkauv j eksfoj , af. k f. di aoeoug i yi qi a dkhl s j HdmD; h wj i kaúug fmr tal |yd i a dkhl ao i l i a l , hq h'

#### kd. rd uká §rfhl a

fi dhi dmr fi wm c, hg mshii l rk uOHi a dkh bEj k wl d r y; ri Nñ Nd. fhka bj ; a fl frk ckhdg j kE j Yfhka f. j k up, fl dmukl æhs ±k . ekug tu ckhd l eue; f; kai á; s ; ukg mldK j ; aj kE up, l a, efi o keod hkk Tj kg . egzj l aù ; fi'

#### wOHI d l j Bh

Tj kg tal |yd f, dl =up, l a f. úug wms n, dfmdfrd; a =fj uq ±kg th wOHI d l uK w, fha wkpe; h l |yd fhduq l r we; s neúka ta wkpe; h , o mi q tu up, fl d; ri ±hsmej i sug yel sj kqwe; '

, l d m; h mfoayfha fi j HdmD; hg úfrdDh mek keOK q ki d i uyr mfoay j HdmD; fhka bj ; a l f ug wmg i sy uh' fuhka mdvqj k fka Tj kguh' m<uj k mhj f¾S we; s fi úfrdDh ki d foj k fyda; kj k mhj f¾Sj ; a tu ckhdg fuys m, mfhack fkd, efnkqwe; ' we; a j Yfhka fi wmc, h neyer l f fi i i nkD; d uyckhdg up, af. jd , nd . ekug i sy j j fyd; a tal |yd Tj kg w; s úYd, up, l a mpa , d j f. úug i sy j kqwe; ' kuq afi j HdmD; h hgf; a tu i i nkD; dj , gj eh j k up, mj d i úvkawdOdr hgf; a, nd S ; fi'

fi . ek wm ui kaE. =l d, hl a ; s fi a ±kj ; a l f i l < kuq aBg úreoD wh ; u u; fhu ±ä f, l t, n i á; s wmg ; ¾ckh l f ug mj d i uyr wh l ghq =l <y'

## uka § rhd

fuu j HdmD; hg úreoDj ; j ; a u; hl ao l gneom mfoafha f. dvkeÖSmj ; § fi j HdmD; h l hnd; ul l <fyd; a Bg úreoDj ; ukq . ; yel s WmBu l hnd ud¾. . kkd nj g i uyr mkdj kal hnd i á; § ; j ; ai uyrl afi j HdmD; fhka; u mfoahg WmBu m, fk<d . ; hq =nj mj i ; § j HdmD; hg ml d j yd úml d j hkfj ka . fi ckhd fol g fn§ . fi u; fol l a l hnd; ul fõ' . fi uyck kfhdö; fh l ayeahg fi u; fol w; r i r ù uy; awmyi q dj hl g uyk mEug ug i ý ù ; fi ' by, uÜgfi § . kkd ; rK fl ; ri hym; aj j o tjd . ek i dudKH uyckhdg ±kj ; Ndj hl afyda±l ul afkdue; sl < fuj eksúfrdö; dj hkawe; sj k nj uf. awoyi hš tneúka fi j HdmD; h . ek i hz mfoaj di ka±kj ; al < yel s wdl drfhaúJ D; / i ùul amj ; j k f, l ; aj HdmD; swOHI d l j Bh f, l meñK tu ckhd ±kj ; al rk f, l ; auu fhdc kd l f ug l eue; f; ñ' tóg fi j HdmD; h . ek wi nj d§ woyi a orK ñki kq mj d fuys i Nj d§Ndj h m% HCl j kq we; ' t fi a l gneom mfoahg meñK ±kj ; al Bfi j ev i gykl amej e; ùug wj YH myi q i yd i yfhda h l , i d §ug wmg fmdfrdkj úh yel '

## l dka dj l a

kdj bo, j ; a mfoafhafuu j HdmD; fhkawdj rK h j k mfoah ; < ckhd ì fhka yd i el fhkami qj kfkafuu j HdmD; h l |yd wj YH j k mdr m<, al f fi § ; ukf. a kj di l eã f. di a; ukq i h kfj i awyñ j kqwe; ehshk u; hl aTj kaw; r me; r f. di awe; sneúks tam<n| l reK qmeyerE, sl Bul al rkfkakí uekú'

## j HdmD; swOHI d l j Bh

fuu i a dkfhamsyggj kfkam¾pi ay; l muk bvl vl l ÷d fmdí md. drhl a neúka tu i a dkhg hdu tu l |yd mdr m<, al Bul awj YH j kfkake; '

wj i dk j Yfhkawoyi a±l ùu

fudBi aúfÈr; k ^kfhdcH k. rdêm; &" ù' i S j ¾K l 7 i Bh ^fl dui dBi &"  
ti' hudod ^hùt ká Svð¾ã&" KÜi fl da fi l s Ñi ^fÈ' i Ñ&

j ev uqj wj i ka l s fi s kfhdcH k. rdêm; s eudf. awoyi a±l ùu

fudBi aúfÈr; k

fudrgj mfoðYhg n, mdk . egz i i nkDfhka úfYd wj Odkhl a fhduq l rñkð  
Bfha awo; aÈk fol ; s fi atu . egz i dl ÉPd l s u l |yd ; u l d, h l em l rñka  
fuys meñK s Tn i hz fokdg; a Tn kfhdcH l rk i h'u wdh; kj , g; a uf. a  
i a 7 h mp l s ug uu l eue; f; ñ' Tn ±l aj Ol emùu wm fnfyúkaw. h l rkfkud

fi j evuq fj ys f; udj j fha i j Ndúl j Hi khkai y wj odk'i i ys ; ; j hkð  
m, odhS Wmdh ud¾. ; 7 kai xj ¾Okhg fhdoj d . ekshs óg j i r 1 1\$2 g muK  
m% u wmswmg kmqey w; æl Ñl g uyk ykuð tai fkdñ j Hi khhs tj ekkl g wm  
uyk ykfkawm okkd b; sydi fham<ufj ks j ; dj gh' wm l s fj l g; atamsr| fmr  
w; æl Ñl afkd; s K ' fuh wfmarfÜ ck; dj g uyk mEug i s j Quyd fÄoj dpl hl a  
úh' i fkdñhl a. ek l s s afkd±k i á úYd, ck; dj l auyy / , a rg ; <g . , d  
t fi s urK hg m; aj y'

fi úmf; kawms úYd, mdvi bf. k . ; uq tP wmg tj eks wj i a dj l g uyk Su  
l |yd l s s i e, ei ul a fkd; s K ' wo wm l : d l rkfkaj eks i e, ei ul a . ekh'  
úfYd fhka u fi úm; g m; a j fha uyy fj r< ; fhd fj r< i xrCl K  
fomd¾; fi ka j g wh; a Nñfha wkj i rfhka mÈxÑj i á ckhdh' mDdk j Yfhka  
fuu ; ; a j hg uyk meug i s j fhaTj kaygh' ±kafi wj i a dföS fi mYkh . ek  
b; dne? rei f, l f; rei f. k uyy fj rf<ai g óg¾ 45 l yr mldK h ol j d Nñ  
mldK h fj r< rCl s hl a f, l wdrl d d l rkkg; a tu NñNd. h ; < l s s  
f. dvke. s a l abÈfkdl rkkg; a±karch l ghq =l r ; fi'

tfuka fi i fkdñ j Hi kfh s nkð, j fkdðHdkh yd tawj g uyy ; fhkays mej ; s  
l fvd, dk" i j Ndúl Ydl yd j e, s l ÷j , ka wmg wdrl d s wdj rK hl a , enK q

wdl drho wms ýgfj uq ±ka tysj eo. ; d u f; rei . ekfuka mi qfj r< i xrCl K fomd¾; fi ka j yd kd. Bl i xj ¾Ok wél dBh tl j tj eksyB; wdj rK hl afuu fj r< i xrCl K i Udj Ti fi a È. gu i EŠu l |yd j ev i gykl a l hnd; ul fl dg ; fi ' i kdn j Hi kfhkankd, j fkdHdk mfoYhg i ýj fō fnfyúkawj u ydkhl š tj eks j gmgdj l š fi !k¾hhl a wkš ÷ a mfoYj , o i l i a l š u ; <ka wdmobj , g uydK Èh yel s mBi rhl a k¾udK h l š ug wmg yel ' fi l reK q l drK d . ek wm ±kj ; a l š u l |yd úFYd fhka tafj kfj ka cmdkfhkameñK i šak tu wdh; kj , fi j h l rk ta uy; u uy; ókg yd fukúhkg; a wmf. a f. !rj K h i a + h ud fi wj i a dfō mō l r i šñ'

ud ol k mBÈ foj k j eo. ; a l reK j kfka wkj i r bÈl š i ' h' wkj i r bÈl š i . ek . re k. rdēm; š ud; a uu; a wmf. a kd. Bl fl dui dBi a ud; a b; du; a; Èkal ghq =l rkkgn, dfmdfrd; a =fj uq

i j Ndúl j Hi k . ek l ; d l rk l , wmg Nñ l i md . ks l ÷ m%k ke; ' úFYd fhka wmg ; fnk wks a m%kh j kfka . xj ; # m%khhs wfma . ūufi j d j i i 10 l g . xj ; # m%kh ; Èkan, mEi we; sl rhš ' kdj l , mqi xj ¾Okh ; <ka yd ta mEd phl j ev i gyka ; <ka fi ; ; a j h wj u l r . ekšug yel hndj l a bÈBl d, fhš wmg , efnkqwe; ehsuu i s ñ'

fudrgj uy k. r i Nd n, mfoYh j ¾. l š, dóg¾ 23 l g j vd i j , mhl aj eäh' tneúkabvi hkqwmgb; du; aj ákd i i m; l š wfmack; dj g bvi fnfyúkaj à' tki d wfma ck; dj úYd, fl dgi l a fl ; a i i j , " j . #e i i j , " rCl s i i j , kj di ; kdf. k mÈxÑ ù i š; š fuu j ev uqfōš keŌK q ; j ; a m%khl a j fō bvi j , g Tmmqfkdue; sùuhš i uyr úg fuu bvi uyd Ndr l dr fomd¾; fi k; j g" rchg yd wkš ÷ a mpa , d j HdmdBl hkq" fj k; an, j ; kg wh; abvi h' tj dfha ckhd wkj i rfhka mÈxÑj i š; š fndfyda ckhd fufi a wkj i rfhka mÈxÑj i šakfa a kj di bÈj kfka a . xj ; # nei hk i a dk wdY% j h' tfuka fudrgj kd. Bl l rK h wél f, i kai ýj k mfoYhl anj g fuyš woyi abÈBm; a úh' th b; du; a kj erÈhhsuu o i s ñ' fufi a uv j . #ej , " fl ; à i j , " tfi a afkdue; s ki . x bj rej , kj di bÈ l š fuka th ; yj qe fl f¾'

tfy; ayeu wdh; khl u ; ukq ; fnk j . l š ki swhβkaf; rei f. k bgql rkfkka ki fi m%k úi |d . ekš wmyi q fkdfo' i kdn wdmobj ka mi q i xj ¾Okh i i nkDfhka we; s ù ; fnk hym; a ; ; j h wm i h, a ka úi ka bÈBhg wdrCl d l r. ; hq h' tfuka wm i hz fokdu tl aù i hz u ki swj fndDhl awe; j l ghq =



i l i a l < hq h' fuysi dl ÉPd j Nm%k i i nkDfhka bÈBfh§ wms fi wdh; k ; <kal ghq =l š ug n, dfmdfrd; a =fj uq

Bfha awo; afudrgj . ek fi wdl drfhkai i nkD ù l ghq =l š ug meñK si h' u wdh; kj , g" rdch fomd¾; fi ka ž , g yd rdch fkdj k wdh; kj , go k. r i Ndj yd k. rdem; s ud fj kfj kauu i a + sl rñ'

**k. ri Ndfö fl dui dBi a udf. amkj ph**

Bfhaoj fi a awo; auu fi j ev i gyk . ek wj Odkfhkai áfhñ' fuu j ev uq fōš tatal Kvdh' bÈBm; al < l reK qfmdá g¾j , i gykal rk , oš uu o mpa , š j u tal reK ql h j d ne' fj ñ' tai hž l reK qyd fi j ev uq fj kabÈBm; aj Qi hž woyi a wmf. auy k. r i Ndj g , nd fok f, i g uu fi j ev uq i xúOdkh l < kÜi fl da fufkúhf. kab, a ul d l f<ñ' tysš fudrgj uy k. r i Ndj j YfhkatabÈBm; a l < l drK d fl frys wj Odkh fhduq fl dg wfma Yl a sm%dk fhka ta . egžj , g msš fl a , nd šug; š t j d l šnd; ul l š ug; š . re k. rdem; s ud" kfhdch k. rdem; s ud we; ž kd. Bl uká %uka yd wmf. a l d¾h uK w, h i yNd. s j fhkal šnd l rk nj fi wj i a dfōÈ l hdi àug uu l eue; š; ñ' fudrgj uy k. r i Ndj fj kfj kaf' foÈkl j ev uq i xúOdkh l < i hž fokdgu wmf. a yDohdx. u i a + h mškukfkñ' fkmd, fhai g fuysmeñK fi j ev uq i d¾: l l r . ek šug i h odhl ; j h i emh0 cmdkfha yhf. da k. rfha mysá l , dmš i xj ¾Okh l |yd j k tl á ; acd; šf. a uOHi a dkfhauhñ hudod fufkúhg; atys wdmP l < ukdl rK i e, i q' uOHi a dkfha cmka cd; š tāj ¾ā i ufgda uy; dg; a wfma yDohdx. u i a + h mškukfkuk

cmkacd; š i fōÉPd fi ul dj l aborm; al < woyi l a( fudrgj m%oYfhafndfydawndē; wh i š; š Tnf. al šnd i e, i q' i l i a l š fi š ta wh . ek o i š h hq h'

**kÜi fl da fufkúhf. a woyi a±l ùu**

fuu j ev uq j g i yNd. sj lyeu fokdgu uu fnfyúka i a + sj ka fj ñ' wo fi foÈkl j ev uq wj i kaj k kuq ai ; H j Yfhkau fuh wj i dkh fkdj k nj Tn yeu fokdg i ym; al r, šug uu l eue; š; ñ' tfukau fi j ev uq i d¾: l ù hhs wmg mej i h yel fl awm fuyš i dl ÉPd l < foj , awm úi ka bÈBfh§ l šnd; ul l rkfkaki mks Tn yeu fokdu fi j ev uq ; = kafndfydafoj , abf. k . ; a nj ; aTn i ; ž fndfydayel h j kawe; snj ; auf. a úYj di hhs

, nk ui 19 p j k úg Y%, xl dj ; < uf. a fi j d l d, h w j i kaj k neúkauu furáka  
 ká u hká kñ' fudrgj k. rfhai xj ¾OKh i |yd ud i i nkDj Q l ghq =. ek i sys  
 l rk l , Y%, xl dfj kamg; j hdug i ý ùu . ek ug fōokdj l a±fká tfy; akej ;  
 Tn yeu uqK . efi kqmK si wdmi qfuystaug ud n, dfmdfrd; a =j k w; r taj k úg  
 Tn kr; j i ák i xj ¾OK l ghq j , i d¾: l ; j h ug ±l . ; yel sj j fyd; ath  
 ug uy; ai ; gl aj kqwe; ' tneúkawm fuy§ i dl ÉPd l < l reK qwu; l ù hdug  
 bv fkdye r tai i nkDj Tng l < yel sl ghq =l %hd; ul l f ug mgka. kkd fuka  
 b, a ñ'

ug fnfyúkai yfhda h ýka. re k. rdêm; § udg yd kfhdæH k. rdêm; § udg; ð  
 fl dui dBi a udg" wkr oi kdhl uy; dg yd rxð; a uy; dg; acmka cd; Hka r  
 i yfhda § d i fōÉPd fi j fha fi j l fi úl dj kg; a tl á ; acd; kf. al , dmñ  
 i xj ¾OKh i xj ¾OKh l |yd j QuOHi a dkfhal d¾h uK w, hg; afuys§ i a ± j ka  
 j kfñ'

**hudod uhñ fufkúhf. awoyi a±l ùu**

fuy§ úfYd fhka. re k. rdêm; § udg yd fi wj i a dfō fuysmeñK i ák kfhdæH  
 k. rdêm; § udg; a i a ± j ka fj ñ' fuu j ev uqj i d¾: l l r . ekú l |yd  
 Tnf. ka, enq qi yfhda h yd l emùu yd Wmfoi awmg fnfyúkamfhdækj ; aúh'  
 Tn fnfyúkal d¾hnyq j j o tai h, a ueo óg i yNd. sùu . ek i a ± sl rñ' wm  
 fuh i xúOdkh l f<a cmka cd; Hka r i yfhda § d i fōÉPd fi j fha fi j l  
 fi úl dj kf. a i yfhda h we; j h' Tj kf. a i yfhda h fkd, eì ks ki' wmg fuh  
 i d¾: l j l r . ekúg fkdye l sj kqwe; ' uu fmr<d cmdkhg . h úg Tj kf. a  
 phl ; j h Wkkáj WfoHda h . ek tysl d¾hd, hg j d¾; d l rkkg n, dfmdfrd; a =  
 fj ñ'

kÜi fl da fufkúhg o uu i a ± j ka fj ñ' wE i d¾: l f, i wef. a fi j d l d, h ku  
 fl dg wdmi qwe f. argg hdug i ðdk i j k w; r buy; afj fyi uyká hl aorñkawE  
 úi ka wdri N l < j ev l ghq = Tn úi ka bÈBhg l r f. k hk nj g fuy§u  
 fmdfrdkáj uh yel æhs Tnf. kaúui §ug uu l eue; f; ñ' wE fuy§ wdri N l < j ev  
 l ghq = wE uq aù wdri N l < fi j d l ghq = w; m; al r . ; ach. %K bÈBhgu f. k  
 hk nj g Tfí w; Ti j d fmdfrdkáj j k f, i g uu Tnf. kal reK dfj kab, a d i áñ'  
 th wmg l < yel s úYd, u Wml drhhs

**I Ndj ( wms WmBu i yfhda h §ug fmdfrdkáj fj uq**

fuu j ev uq fō i dl ÉPd l < l reK qyd tys m% m, wms Tfí Ndl dfj ka upK h

I rkfkukú túg Y%, xl dfō wks a whgo Tnf. a fi j fhka fi j ev uęj g , enđK q  
Phl ; j h ki d fndfydafoj , abf. k . ekŁug yel sj kqwe; ' taj evuęj j d¼; dj wms  
bx. %s yd cmka ni go mBj ¾; kh I rkfkukú th kōfhđ¼l a k. rhg ōkđ d  
k. rhgo cmdkhg yd f, dj wkđ ÷ argj , j , go hkqwe; '

tfuku Tnf. a l ĩnd i e, ei u Tn l ĩnd; ul I rkfkaf l fi æhs ±l . ekŁugo wms  
n, dfmdfrd; a =fj ñ' wmf. ays j ; a l u yd tl j i yfhda fhkaj ev l ghq =l đ u  
bĚBhgo mj ; j d . kuđ

túg th fudrgj muK l a fkdj uę Y% , xl dj go wdY¼j dohl a j kq we; s w; r  
Y% , xl dj fl ; ri j ákd , l đ K rgl ĩ hk nj uę f, đđ hdgu fmkj d Šug wmg  
yel sj kqwe; '

weñK q - tñ j Hi kj , g uqyk Šu l |yd ±kq

- m<uqfl dgi ) j Hi k l |yd ōú; dri d l wx. i ys mšl á ĩ , ehš a ž
- foj k fl dgi ) c, . e, š yd j Hi k j eel ōu l |yd mšl á ĩ , ehš a ž



11 fl dgi ( ūm; j , Š Ōú; wdrl d d l r . ekš l |yd

wj YH j k foj , ams<n| mšl á ĩ , ehš a ž

yĒi swj i a dj l Š i Ğkñkai ōu i |yd Tng bl aukauŌ fmkūul a






j ¾l dj yd l K dgqki d we; j k ūm; j , kaTn; aTfí mj q ; awdrl d d l r . kK"

ūm; awvql š fí wdh; kh (DRI)yd UNCRD DMP yšhdš. dal dšhd, h


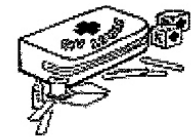
my; i |ykaj křka ūm; a swj i a dj , Š mšhdckj ; aj k øj H , ehš a ž l š yB ūĒhg ki  
 fi j d yĒi swj i a dj l ameñK ūg fmr i Ğki fl dg ; nd . ; hq =h' túg fuu w; Hj YH øj H  
 / f. k ūm; kafí l ýj f. di a; u Ōú; wdrl d d l r . ekš hful g yel sj kqwe; ' ūYd,  
 mškh l ake; j tl aoj i l a . ; l r . ekš i |yd j eäyáhka fofofkl g mšdK j ; aúh  
 yel hš i e, fl k foj , a fi , ehš a ž g we; < ; a fō' Tn n, dfmdfrd; a =fkdj Ō  
 ūm; a š r ; ; j hkq uqyk Š Tn; aTfí mj q ; awdrl d d l r . ekš i |yd wdri Nhl a  
 j Yfhkafi , ehš a ž Ndú; d l rk fukawms Tnf. kal reK dfj kab, a d i ōuq

| whš uh                                  | j eäyáhka<br>fofofkl g<br>wj YH mšdK h | , l K q<br>l rkk' | k¾foš" i gyka  |
|---|--|-------------------|--|
| yĒi swj i a d nE. h                     | 1                                      |                   | i ūYl a u; ac, hg Tfrd; a =fok<br>máj , kanel . ; yel snE. hl aúh<br>hq h' / f. k ýj hdug<br>yel s; rug l šd úh hq h'  |
| mdkñ c, h                               | wvq<br>j Yfhka , g¾<br>yhl amuK        |                   | j eäyáfhl g Ēkl g<br>j ; š , g¾ ; kl awj YHhšl hfō'<br>kuq a tysnr ki d ffokl c,<br>wj YH; dj fhkaNd. hl amuK l a<br>fuysi gykal r ; fí ' ta / f. k<br>hdug myi qj k mš š h' |
| l , a nd. ; yel sšúh<s<br>wdydr øj H    |  |                   |  |
| úý, smkñi                               | 2                                      |                   |  |
| bámkñi                                  | 2                                      |                   |  |
| , hgrhš. ks fmŪá                        | 2                                      |                   | . kšfmŪáj , g j vd , hgrh<br>j ; šg Tfrd; a =fohš  |
| negšj , kaj ev<br>l rk . ž kaúý, shka % | 1                                      |                   |  |
| j ev l š fi Ē Ndú; d                    | fcda/q2                                |                   | l mj , kaksu l , w; j ei ĩ ; dmhg  |

|  |                         |  |  |
|--|-------------------------|--|--|
| l rk w; j ei q                                 |                         |  | j vd; aTfrd; a =fok w; r<br>l efmk"; hK qfoj , awe, a f i S<br>i i j , kakul , w; j ei q i yi h'   |
| ; j d  | 4                       |  | ; j d, yd i ÷K qwi Ó fj <ug; á<br>mBi ý l í ug; á ; dj l d, í hg<br>we=i j Yfhkq afj k; a<br>l reK q. K kdj l S; a; j d<br>mfhckj ; h'   |
| mā di āl anE.                                  | 10                      |  | wmøj H neyer l í ug; á j ákd<br>øj H" , hl hū, s T!l O" wdydr yd<br>we=i j ; frkawdr l á d<br>l r . ekug; amfhckj ; afö'   |
| T!l O l Üg, h                                  | 1                       |  |  |
| úl î c kdYkh l <<br>f. dá afrÈ                 | 2                       |  | úl î ckdYl Èhrfhka fyda<br>c, fhkafi død ^wmBi ý j ; frka<br>wdi dok we; süh yel '& f. dá afrÈ<br>tau; tÆ l < új D; j we; s; j d,<br>wdi dokh ùu je<fl á   |
| mBi ý frÈ\$ ; j d\$ i dB                       | 2                       |  | ; j d, neFug yd l evK qweg ord<br>i àug wdOdr l j Yfhka  |
| l mqmøka                                       |                         |  | ; j d, mBi ý l í ug  |
| fj ç i má                                      | frdā a2                 |  |  |
| i ¼ōl , ai mBŪ                                 | fnda , a1               |  |  |
| l v d ffj puh wEj l a                          | 1                       |  | i ref¼ wekug yel sùyre<br>l ene, s ; hK quj y; a l g l l B"<br>m; fe wdEh . , j d ±ófi S<br>mfhckj ; afö'  |
| uyK qj ei q \$; j d                            | 2                       |  | yudrh" ¥ú, a fyda ^wmøj H wél<br>f, i l K quu" bi í úi í hdu<br>kí d j d; fhame; frk úl î c &<br>yq u . ekfukaje<l ū   |
| j Üfgdre. ; T!l O                              |                         |  |  |
| l U  | 1                       |  | hful =fí rd . ekul s fyda hul a<br>wešug i ýuh yel súúO<br>wj i a dj , s wvqj Yfhka óg¼ 5 l a<br>j ; aÈ. g ; ū u mfhda í h'  |
| l ; fr yd fmdyfō Ndú; d<br>l , yel smyhl a     | 1                       |  |  |
| mā di āl afrÈ\$ l ekj i a<br>frÈ               | m¼pi a fol l a<br>l  yd |  | ; dj l d, í j y, l al  yd fyda ì ug<br>t, d . ekul i  yd- j ¼l dj ; frka<br>j g o frda sfyda; j d, j Qwh fj ; a<br>ki i s , f ; ; afmdf<dj l je; r<br>i àu kí d Tj kf. a ; ; j h ; j ; a<br>krl w; g yel ug møj k' |
| wu; r í , ekā Ū<br>^fmdfrdK d&                 | 2                       |  |  |
| frÈj , kafyda fj k; a<br>Yl a u; aøj Hj , kakū | frdā a1                 |  | NdK w . eg. ei ūg; á ; dj l d, í<br>fi j K l ai dP . ekfi È; á ì ÷K q<br>wi Ó ord i àug; a Yl a u; afŪma   |

|   |         |  |
|---|---------|--|
| <p>j QfÜmaj ¾.</p>   |         | <p>j ¾. mfhdcckj ; afö' fuj eksfÜma<br/>j ¾. j , u ; mg wl #eo , úug<br/>yel sj k w ; r Tn i ák ; ek . ek<br/>mj f, awhg ±kúu i  yd<br/>mK úv , hd<br/>i ýi q ; ekj , ; eī ugo fuu fÜma<br/>j ¾. i ýi q'</p>   |
|    | 1       | <p>; ek fj ki al ßul § fyda bj ; j<br/>hdul § Tng l ; d l § ug wj YH<br/>mj f, awhg yd wks awhg<br/>mK j p ; eī u i  yd</p>  |
| <p>eka</p>    | l Üg, 1 | <p>ýrl ; k wxl " bj ; aj k i a dk"<br/>j eks f; dr; #e fuka ; j d, j l<br/>mj f, ai dudöl hk f. a<br/>j ; aka ; ; j h" Tj ka<br/>t fi a ; j d, , en fō l ek<br/>fō, dfōšo" fl fi d" Tj k g § we ; s<br/>fnfy ; afudkj do" j eks j eo. ; a<br/>f ; dr ; #e , hd . ek § g'<br/>frda ka. ek kj er E ; § K . kñka<br/>Tj k f. a Eú . , j d . ek fi §<br/>ffj ohj rek g fuj eks úi a r<br/>fnfyúka j eo. ; afō'</p> |

l § l § ug yd tu wmøj H m fōi i i y. ; j neyerl § ug ma di ál anE.  
KH l d, hl § ki fuh fydl l w hl afkdj k nj i enEh' & kuq a  
ny yd uq § tl ; =úu ki d f, v frda fndal rk úl î c j d; h yd c, h  
ov we; ' úfYd fhka. x j ; # nei hdfukami qfuu frda fndj k ; ; j h  
ve; s úug mēj k'  
awhš u(

|   |  |   |
|---|--|---|
|  | <p>üi Ü, ayd k &lt; d\$ Yí o Wmoj k<br/>Wml rK<br/>w, j x. j " j dyk cel a tl l a</p>  | <p>fí rd. ek § g tk whf. awj Odkh<br/>fhduql r . ek § l  yd<br/>úm; g , l aj g kafí rd . ek § g<br/>Wml dí fō'</p>  |
|  | <p>mdj yka<br/>cx. u ýrl ; kh" pdrhl a<br/>i kñndri d l øj H ^fgdhs Ü<br/>fmm¾" l dka dj k g wj YH<br/>foj , d úl î c kdYl<br/>wdri d l Wml rK ^fy, uÜ"<br/>w; aj ei q &amp;<br/>ì &lt; s yd &lt; ore wj YH; d<br/>we: i me &lt; : i hkdEh</p> | <p>we  mfi l ka fi frmmq<br/>hj , l j ; a ; nd ; snkfyd; afí l<br/>hk wj i a dj l § th myi j g yd<br/>wdri d dj g fya =j kqwe; '<br/>wks afl &lt; j frkam% pdrhl a<br/>ke; o i uyr úg<br/>mK j p hl a; eī ug yel sj kqwe; '<br/>-l ßmá<br/>-&lt;ore keml ka yd &lt;ore we: i<br/>-hg we: i<br/>-j ¾l dj g wčk we: i</p> |

|                               |  |   |
|-------------------------------|--|---|
|                               | -w; Hj YH , hl hú, s                                   | -wkkH; d m; ǎ Bheýre n, m; ǎ wuq a ka, ǎdmÉxÑ m; ǎ Yǎ H wkkH; d m; awdÉh<br>-rl ǎ K i y; ǎ<br>-nexl =m% dYk<br>-mÉxÑh Tmāq l rk i y; ǎ " bvi Tmāq hkdÉh   |
|                               | up, a  |   |
|                               | j fhǎj DoD j eāyǎhka<br>úi ǎka, Ó ; nd . ; hq =foj , a | - fnfy; aj Úfgdre<br>-w; ǎ dre" yernǎ<br>-Tl ǎ ǎkawe; ǎ fi !LH wj YH; d<br>ǎj H j eāmǎ m%ǎdK hl a<br>-tu ǎj H i emhǎ l rej kf. a<br>ýrl ; k wxl yd , mk<br>- ; u , mkh yd <Óu<br>{ d; ǎdf. a, mkh<br>- Wml dr m; d Yí o l , yel s<br>úi ǎ, a yd k<d j eks Yí o<br>Wmoj k Wml rK |
|                               | mǎ di ǎl a yd weǎñkhi fl d<                            | mBj drl " wdydr Ši sfj kǎj g<br>c, hg Tf rd; a = Šu i  yd<br>f%ǎfhdawekfǎgkd hkdÉh  |
| fj k; am%hdǎkj ; a<br>foj , a | mŠi šj mrK we=i " m; a r<br>l vpi s                    | fj ǎi má" mBj drl " bkǎk yd<br>WK ǎ ǎ i  yd yÉi swj i a dj , Š<br>úúO wj YH; dj hkg wdfǎl<br>j YfhkaNdú; d l ǎ u l  yd  |
|                               | f. k hd yel s , ml a ^ . % & yd<br>bkǎk                |   |
|                               | j dyk negB   |   |

cmkaǎfndfi hǎ s i x. uh úi ǎkai l i al rk , o uq amgm; l ǎka/ f. k kúl rK h fl dg  
fi wu; r , ehǎ ǎ ǎ i i mdokh l rk , É'

weñK μ î ' fÊ´ i ß fl á pß; i gyka



11 ( . xj ; ₣ yd úm; aj ecel ùu i |yd j 0mßl á ÿ , ehí a j

yÈi swj i a dj l § i ðkñkai ùu i |yd Tng bl ukauÕ fmkùul a

j ¾l dj yd . xj ; ₣ ká d we; j k úm; j , kaTn; aTfí mj q ; awdr l á d l r . kK´

úm; awvql í fi wdh; Kh (DRI) yd UNCRD DMP Hyogo l d¾hd, h

1' i ₣í ₣Õl a < x fj ñka; fí ' fudá i j ei smgka f. k ; fí ' ÈK . K kl i g uy  
j rei d weo yef, kfkñ' . fÕaj ; ₣ uÜgu Èkm; d by < kÕS ±ka l ul al rkkó@

<sup>^1&</sup> Tffí kj i kamg; (



- i ₣Õ fydaÈhmyr ká d wk; ₣ePhl f, i Tn foi g . i d f. k wd yel s  
hí hí oE ; fí kí tj d . eg . i d ; eí h yel skí tfi al rkk´
- yel kí kj fi acfká j i d oud fyda fyda kwdj rK h l r ; nkK´ f. g  
we; zj k fodrl v bÈBfhaj e, smr j 0 f. dks ; nd ; ðkk´ ^tj eksj e, s  
f. dK sl , kai ðkí l r ; nd . ekù fnfyúka i ÿi ð´

<sup>^2&</sup> Tffí kj i we; <; (

- Tnf. aj ákd øj H" wdydr yd c, h" j ; ₣ by < g . e, ßg bv we; s  
uÜgfuká i ₣Õg fyda j ¾l dj g wi qüug bv we; s ; ; j fhkabbj ; a  
fl dg Wi ; ekj , ka ; nkK´
- úÿ, mkøi " . kfmÜá" wu; r , di mj l á m% udOdr" ^fj z i má yd  
j Üfgdre. ; fnfy; &" . j kaúÿ, shká %l á , hl ðú, syd j ákd  
foj , ahkd§ yÈi swj i a dj l § wj YH j k foj , afmd, § kanE. hl nyd  
uød ; nd myi fj ka. ; yel súh < si a dkhl ; nkK´
- úm; a swj i a dj l § mfhdcckj ; a úh yel sfoj , a fudkj d±hs  
±k. ekùg Woõ j k l reK q ±k . ekù i |yd j Hi kj , g uyK  
§ . e<úu m<ñ| f; dr; ₣e l Üg, fham < uj k fl dgfi aÓú; drl á l  
whs u hgfi; an, kK´

2' tu i a dkh yer wr l á § i a dkhl g hdu w; Hj YH h" ta. ek wk; ₣e weÕüi l symhl á

<sup>^1&</sup> j Hi k j ecel ùfi uq d l reK q



- yel § dl abl ukK kaj vd; aWi Yl a u; aNñhl al rd hkK´ WbyrK  
j Yfhkal = mduf, kafydac, fhkawE; aù bj ; g hkk´ j dyk j ; ₣g . i d  
f. k f. di atysi r j k i ðz u u. kai uÕ j ; ₣¾ . § Shd yel sneúkamhka  
hdu j vd; ai ÿi ð´
- . j kaúÿ, ð uÕkafydám ðfoðñ n, Odí kf. kaf; dr; ₣e , nd. ; yel ±hsn, kK´

<sup>^2&</sup> i ₣Õ fyda c, h fnfyúkawèl wj i a dj , § wk; ₣e weÕüi

- mhkahdu urK ð j YfhkawK; ₣ePhl úh yel sfydð wk; ₣e j < l j d, ßg



neß j k ; rug hful g Nñh fkd fmkshd yel sñ; \$K d; ul c, uÜgu-  
 j Yfhkai e, fl kfkamrel hkal |yd fi káóg¾ 70 l ao i a %kal |yd  
 fi káóg¾ 50 l ao j Yfhkš kuq a´kEu . xj ; € uÜgul a<uKq  
 wk; #ePhl úh yel '

- i úu; ai a dkhl g . eg . ei h yel ski" yel swj i a dj , § tu bj ; aù hdu  
 i |yd l U mdúÉÑ l rkk'
- l dK qyd új D; j <j , j , ka uEk fyda á j , kamBi á i j k k'´



tmd(

- j dykhl ka fyda; \$rdø r: hl ka. ukal rkk tmd'
  - by<g hd yel súy, swdf rdayl ud¾. mdúÉÑ l rkk tmd'
  - fmdf<da uÜgfukamy< ud¾. j , g hk k tmd'
- c, . e, § yd\$fyda úy, sweK ya'í kš d tj dfhai rúug møj k'

3' l K dgfj kš. xj ; #rkš i #fÖkami q'''



^1& Tn f. k ; n0wdrl á s mhj r , ys afkdl rkk'

- j ; € i i m0K fhkanei fkd. hd úh yel ' neJ q' mfoð fmÖSl eá  
 hdug bv ; #nkj d úh yel ' neñ ; dmm l vd f. k hdug bv we; '  
 l dK qj i d ; n0wdj rK j ; #g . i d f. k f. di a; #nkj d úh yel '
- úy, § c, yd ýrl ; k i n| ; d l eá i É f. di a; #nkj d úh yel '
- Tnf. akj i g w, dN ydksi ý ù ; #nkj d úh yel ' bj ; aù wdrl á d  
 we; s; ekl g hdu w; Hj YH úh yel '

^2& j Hi kj , kami qtl fkl dg Woö l rkk'

- ì ug yd j ; #g weo j eà ; ì h yel súy, n, / yekj , ka  
 mBi á i j k k'
- i kñka tyd fuyd l § fi § i rter wdrl á dj k fi a È. =l , i i  
 yd È. =w; á ys l ¾Ü yd w; j ei q' m<Ökk' ke; k'í Tng  
 fndfj k frda j e<Ch yel ' i kñka  
 tydfuydl § fi È ; j d, j j fyd; awe; s úh yel soreK q  
 wdi dokj , ka Tng wi kñ ù fookd úfug i ý úh yel ' tfukau  
 l K qj Qwdydr yd l K ql i < fyda l K qj k ^l ; j \$ñks & YÍ r  
 i m¾Y ùu kš d o oreK qwdi dok fyda fndfj k frda Tng  
 j e<Ch yel '

4' j Hi khI ai yÛug fmr Bg uyK Şug i Þki ù i ákk'

^1&j ; ¶g Tfrd; a =fok" i úYI a u; ð yËi swj i a dj l Ş Ndú; d l < yel snE. hl a i Þki j ; nd . kkk'

- tjeKsnE. hl fyj ; au, a l m%udOdr øj H" j Úfgdre fnfy; ð mdkh c, h" l , a nd. ; yel swdydr" udre l r . ekŞug we=i" úÿ, s mkøi" , di mÿ . kfmÚá" . j kaúÿ, shka %hl ð w; j ei q" yd l U wdËh ; i h hq ð' thg muK bl ujd foj , amrj kkk tmd' Tng th / f. k Èùug yel sùh hq ð',
- Tng w; Hj YHu fohl aj kfkafudkj do@ ^ WþyrK ' ì <= we=i" l ßmá wdËh&



5' ùm; g fmr úi a r f; dr; ¶e fi dh d . kkk'

úúO f; dr; ¶e(

- rEmj dykh yd . j kaúÿ, h" fj í wvú mokí l r . ; al d, . K j d¾; d
- wdK wfo mfoðh yd Èi a % al d¾hd, j , ka yd fmd, i fhka fl frk wk; ¶e weÖüi" bj ; aù hdfi i e, i q" yd uÖ fmkúí
- Tnf. awi , j di Smfoðh o , l K qfl dg i l i al r we; s Tn mfoðfha wdmP i s hu
- Tng uyK Şug ; fnk wk; ¶ePhl yd wj Þki i y. ; ; j hkao l , awe; j . ; hq = wdrl d s mhj r . eko ±k f. k i ákk"

cmdkfhÈ ki fl frk l d, . K h msn| wk; ¶e weÖüi

±ä wk; ¶e i x{ d weÖüu ^oreK q\$`KEu fufyd; l i y ùh yel suyd mBudK j Hi khI &

- oreK qi ¶x" yu m; k" j ¾l d" yu l K dg| c, uÜgu by< hdu" b; d Wi a uyÿ / <ß c, . e, s" i kdn

wk; ¶e weÖüu ^j Hi kl dÍ ; ; j we; ùug fndfyda fi hka; ¶qfok ; ; j hk&

- uyj ei s weo ye, ð" yu m; kh" ±ä i ¶x" wél ùh<sl d, . K h ^ . ks msn| wk; ¶e weÖüi &" óyu" úÿ, sfl àu" yu l ÷ l vdj èau fydahul atl j ru úYd, m%udK fhkaweoye, ð" c, uÜgu by< hdu" c, . e, s" b; d Wi ac, / <ß

f; dr; ¶e ^j Hi k we; sùug bv we; snj wÖj k ; ; j hk&

- yud tk i ¶i ¶Ö\$ di ¶si ys i ¶i ¶Ö" wvqj dhqmSvkh ^l K dgj / i úu& ±ä fydaul j ¾l dj yd yu m; kh" È. =l d, K j j ¾l dj yd yum; kh" j dhq f. da fha wd¾ø; dj h fyj ; af; ; ukh wvqúu" yre t<h wvqu hkdËh

wk; ¶e weÖüi i y fl frkfkal j r uÜgfi So hkk r|d mj ; kfkata tamfoðh wkj h' tfuka th tu mfoðfhaNf. da ð i j Ndj h yd wdl D; ð l d, . K ; ; j hka u; r|d mj ; S WþyrK hl aj Yfhkayfhdf. damkka fhaoreK qj ¾l d fydac, . e, s

m<n| wk; #e weŌu i ŷ fl frk&ka tl a mehl § j ¾l dj ñ, óg¾ 50 l a fyda meh ; &l § ñ, ñg¾ 100l abl uj j fyd; amuk §

uy j ¾l d yd c, . e, § l |yd wk; #e i x{ d weŌufi § Tn mfo&fhamdúÉÑ fl frk ñi u l ul p  
^mfo&fhamdúÉÑ m, d; amd, k l d¾hd, " ; u m&j ei hkg orekql d, . K yd úm; a m<n| wj pki i ys ; ; j hka . ek wk; #e weŌuug i u¾: l u yd yel ñdj , nd f. k i áh hq ñ'

---

uf. aúm; al <ukdl rK i gyk( ^Tfi mj f, awh i uŌ fi . ek l ; dny l rkk`&

- yÈi ñl § wdrl d dj m; d ýj hd yel sj vd; aWi ; ekl myá <Ōu we; sYl a u; aNñh(

- 
- wm tl fkl df. kafj kaj j fyd; akej ; uK . ei ñ hq =i a dkh ki (

- 
- úm; a swj i a dj , § uf. aj . l ù j kfk(

- 
- yÈi ñl § weu; ñ hq =wxi h ^uf. ð kEoEhl §. ð Ōú; drl d l " fmd, ð ñ hkd§ j Yfhk(

- 
- wks awhf. kafj kaùug i ýj j fyd; a uu mK úvhl a; nk i a dkh (
-

weñK µ - î ' fÊ´ i ß fl á pß; i gyka



fkdnf; d bf; d

I fl a %h(m%ed i xj %OK" nÿ, a

mej reK qI d%hNdrh(

- u% d j , Ôj k mBi rh j eä ÈhK qI f u
  - nÿ, f, a > k wmoj H I <ukdl rK h
  - wv%odhî , dNSckdj di j di %f. awd%hî j eäÈhK qI f u
- ¶lug Y%, xl dfõ i xi d D; h m%eyhß uu fuys i ák yeu oj i l u bkfkam% fhkã.



wBi l f; d

¶kdf. dhð úYj úoHd, fhã cd; Hka r i xj %OKh m%r| Wmdé

mdi f, ati' tã Wmdéh wj i kal f fukami quu 2006 wf. dá a j , i g r; u, dfka`kdj mBi r m% %OK yd m%ed i xj %OK j Hdmd; fham%ed i xj %OK k%Od%fhI =f, i fi j h l rñ'.



uhfl d fl dnhd l s

I fl a %h(m%ed i xj %OK

¶uu `kdj ' i uÕ j ev l rñ' m%ed l Kvdhî i ún, . ekãug; ð Ôj k mBi rj , j eä ÈhK j m% %OKh l f ug; am%duð uÜgfuka l rk uq m% i yryd m%ed kdhl kdhl dj kafmdÿ fi j d yd l d%hd, i uÕ i i`nkD l r, ßug; auu fi j h l rñ' uf. am%edj kays i ák ù%hj ka yd l %hdY\$ \$I dka dj kf. kaug Èkm; du Yl a n, h , efnkfk'h'.



u; á fudf; d Bfhdfy

I fl a %h(m%ed i xj %OK kj rt<h

mej reK qI d%hNdrh(

m%edj kai xúOdkh

1 m%duð i xúOdk mygguu

2 <ud i udc mygguu

3 m%edj kayg mBmd, k cx. u fi j d i emhß

4 m%edj kayd rdch fi j d\$ f j k; ai xúOdk w; r i i`nkD l i i l i al f u

- l d p uð Huh rdch fkdj k i xúOdk y=kj d \$u ; = \$kal dka d b; \$I f i l Kvdhî i ún, . ekãuu
- mBi rh m%r| ±kj ; al f fi j ev i gykamej e; ãu ^>k wmoj H I <ukdl rK h&
- oãmd%Yãl i xi d D; \$ uh yj udre j evi gykamej e; ãu ^koi K%cmkaNdl d mka g
- m%ed fl dka %; al |yd l ghq = i l i al r, ßu ^koi %kaj ei d %sm%yi q i \$I dK qbEI f u&



### KÜi fl da fi l s Ä

I fl a %h(m%cd i xj ¾OK" fudrgj

wE Y%, xl dfö . ; l , i i m04K l d, h j Qf; j i rg <ud Èj d j ev  
i gykl aj k %m%N i úho- we; <; aúh' i %dnfhkan, mEug , l aj Q  
ckm%dj kg i yfhda h %u" úúO rdch yd rdch fkdj k yj q á rej ka  
i uÖ i xj doh m% ¾OKh l s u yd fi j ev u%j i xl , ml rK h yd  
l e|úu o wehf. kai %j j lfi j dj kh' weh i i nkDj i áfhafudrgj uy  
k. r i Nd l d¾hd, hgh'



### i kt ; l yls

I fl a %h(m%cd i xj ¾OK Y%chj ¾OK m%r

qv. kj r k. r l d¾hd, fha. %u i xj ¾OK j Hdmd; j , fi j h l s u



### i kt ; l yls

I fl a %h(m%cd i xj ¾OK

m%duQ m%kre; a dmk j ev i gyk yryd wdndO i ys mpa , hkayg  
i udc i yNd. % j h i |yd wj i a d m% ¾OKh l r, %u uf. a  
l %hd l r l i j , wruK h s ud th l s ug W; á dy . k%ka  
úfYá fhku È<=l u wvQ s u ; = ks wkr%Om% Èi a % af, á i  
l d¾hd, fhaÈ<=l u wvQ r, fi wxYhg uu i i nkD ù i áñ' j r, ; a  
PdhdrEm Yd, dj l Wmfo%Yl udK w, á fhl =f, i j ev l s fuka, o  
w; \$ w; æl s uf. aj evj , g m%j y, l afö'



### i f; dfl d Üi q á qñ

cmkacd; Hka r i yfhda s d i f0ÉPd fi j h ^fchl G&

kj di yd bÈl s i wud; HdxYhg i i nkDh'

kd. Bl È<= ckhd yg m%cd i xj ¾OKh l s fi % cmkacd; Hka r  
i yfhda s d i f0ÉPd fi j fhaj ev i gyka ks OdB