

Country-Country Cooperation and Partnerships in Implementing 3Rs

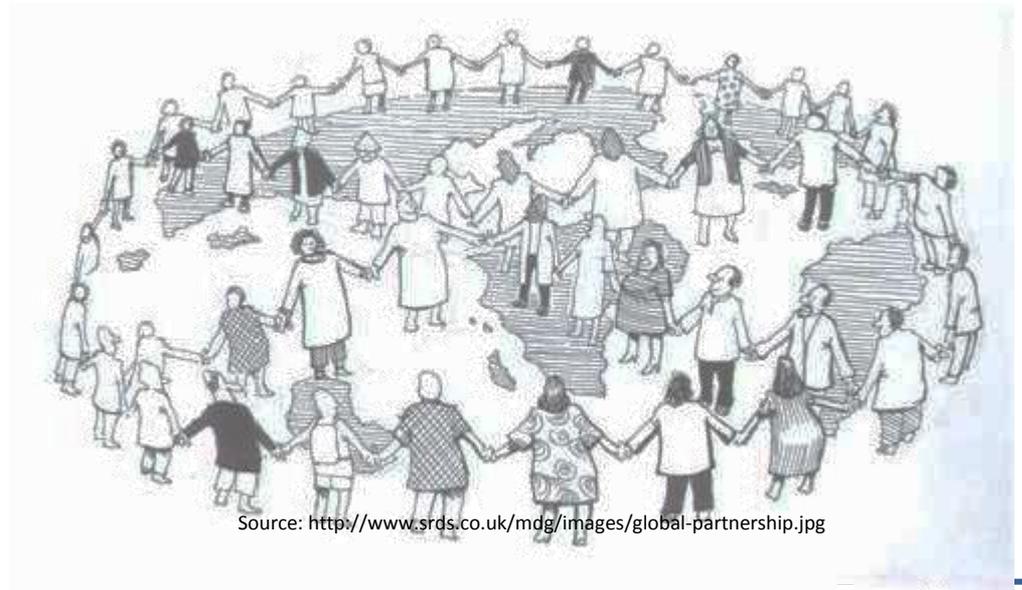
Multilayer Partnership and Coalitions as Basis for 3R Promotion



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Dean IL&FS Academy for Applied Development, India

Country-Country Cooperation

- Countries working together to find solutions to common development challenges.
- Closer technical and economic cooperation among countries to share best practices.



Source: <http://www.srds.co.uk/mdg/images/global-partnership.jpg>

Implementing 3Rs

Rethinking the 3R (4R?)

New Paradigm – Waste to Resource
Thinking & Life Cycle Approach

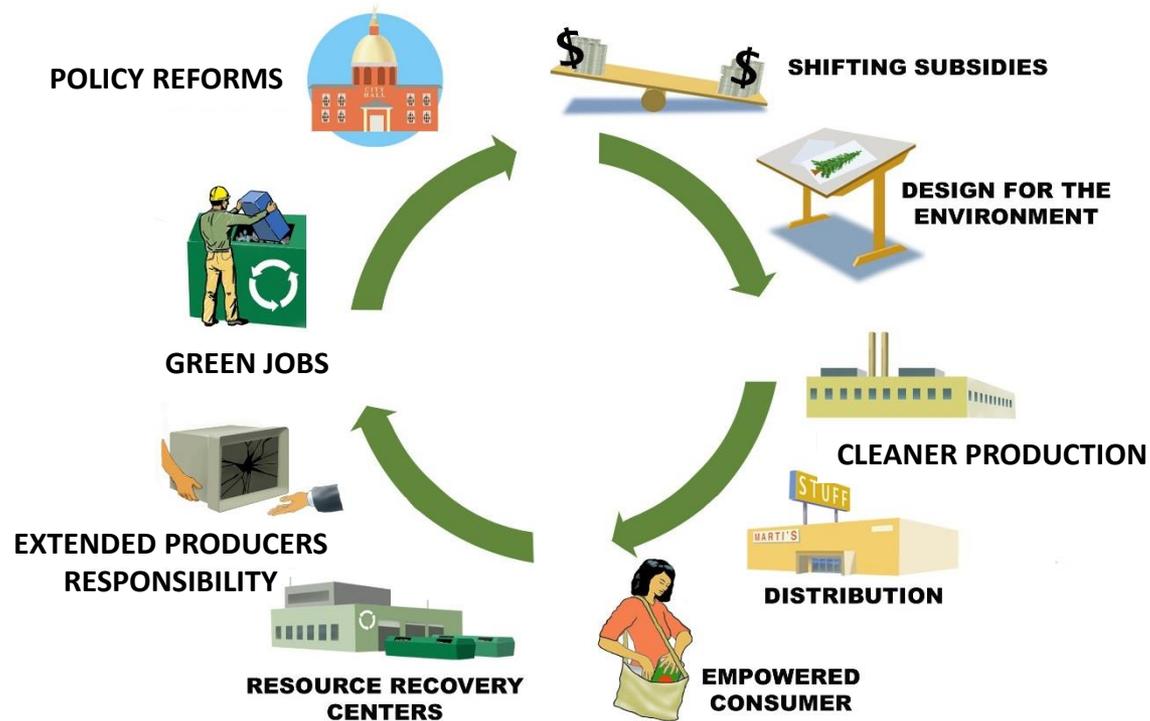
Innovation - Technology , Business Models
and Financing mechanism

Multi stakeholder, Multi-layered
Institutional Partnerships

Reform in Policy, Congruence

Progressive Gradual Approach

Zero Waste System



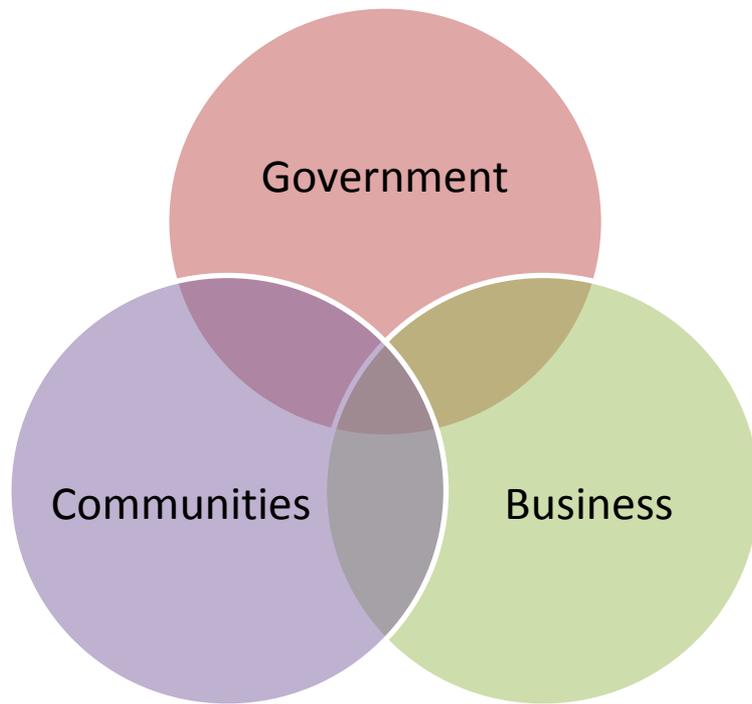
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Source: Modified from <http://earth911.com/news/2009/01/16/austin-to-go-zero-waste/>

Innovation: Business, Technology, Finance

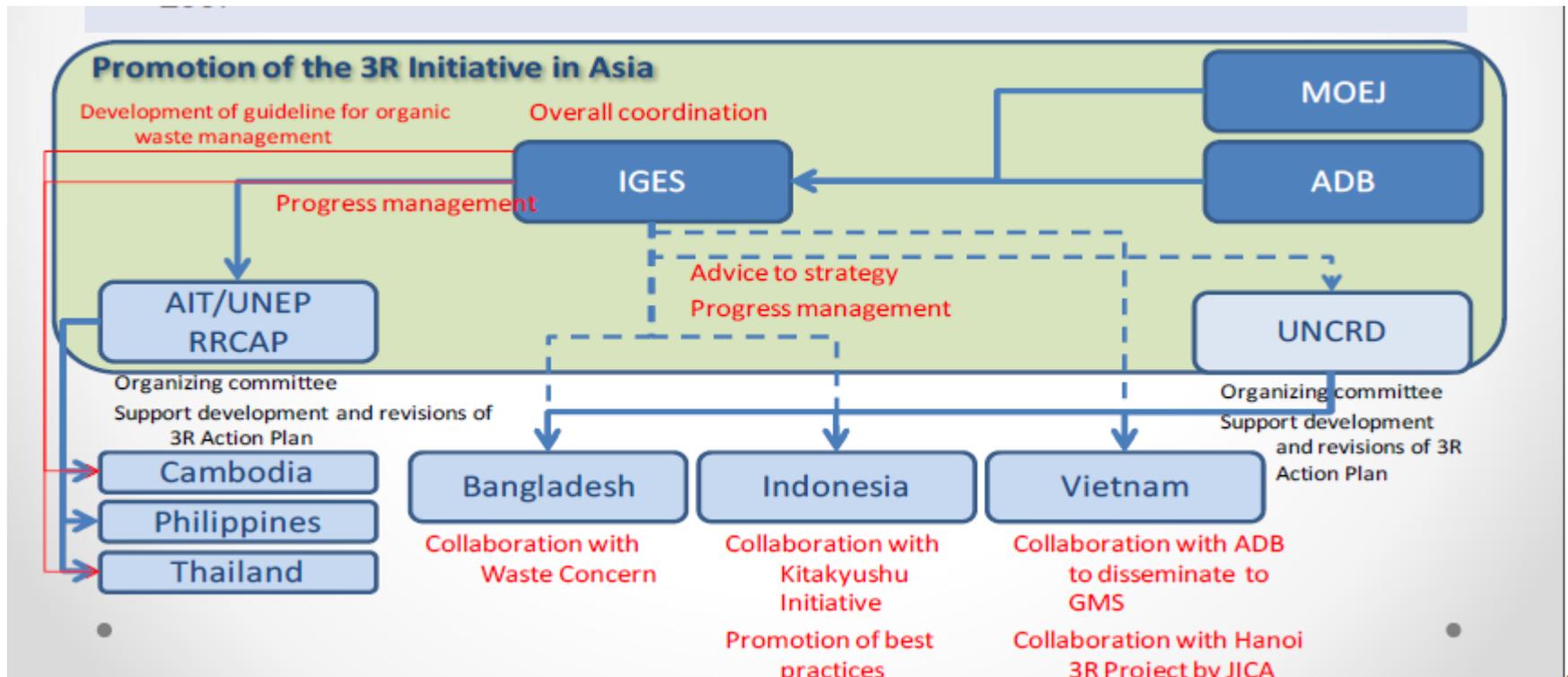
- Product Design
- Extended Producers Responsibility
- Decentralized systems
- Waste to Energy
- Material Recovery
- Public private partnership
- Informal sector formalization

Multi Stakeholder Multi-layered Partnerships



Source: adapted <http://www.unescap.org/esd/suds/swm/workshop/2010/dhaka/Resources/02-SWM-InteractManual/source/task1.html>

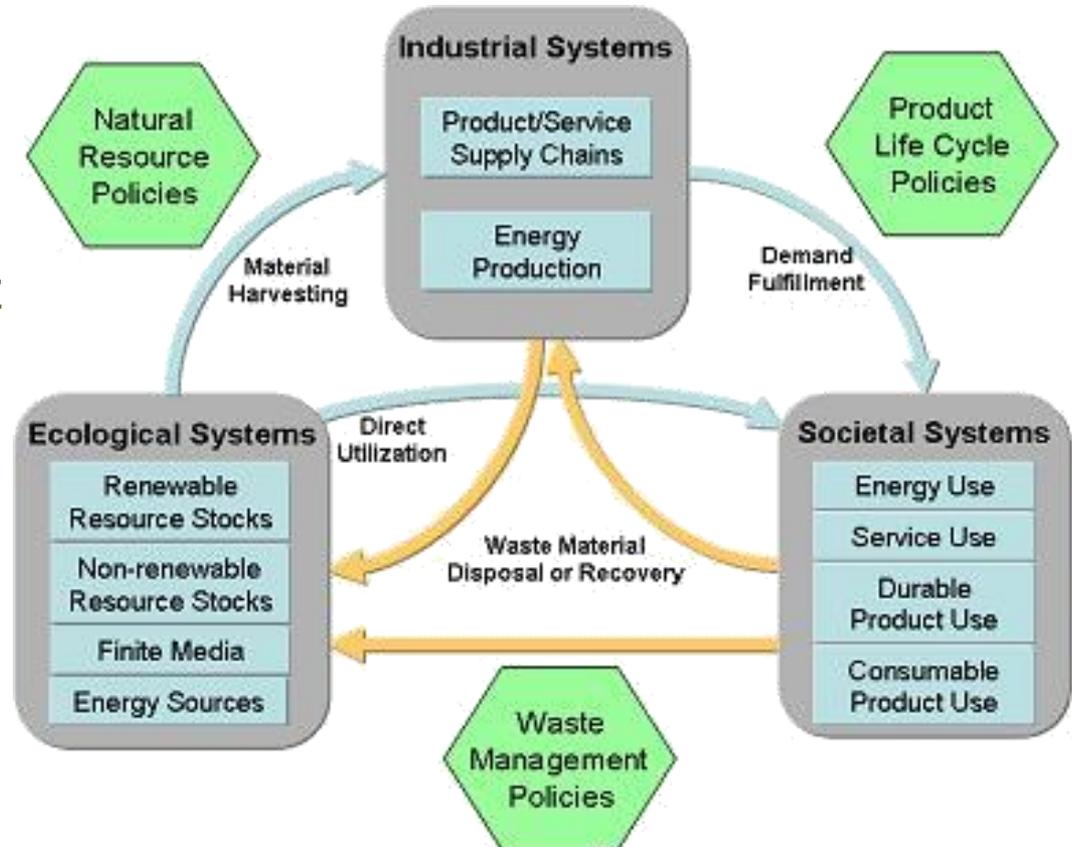
Japan- Asia: 3R Strategy Development Program



Source: Yatsu. R. 2013 (18th-20th March 2013). (Power point Slides) . Japan's efforts of country-country cooperation and CCAC as a new framework of international cooperation. Presented at The 4th Regional 3R Forum , Hanoi

Reform in Policies and Policy Congruence

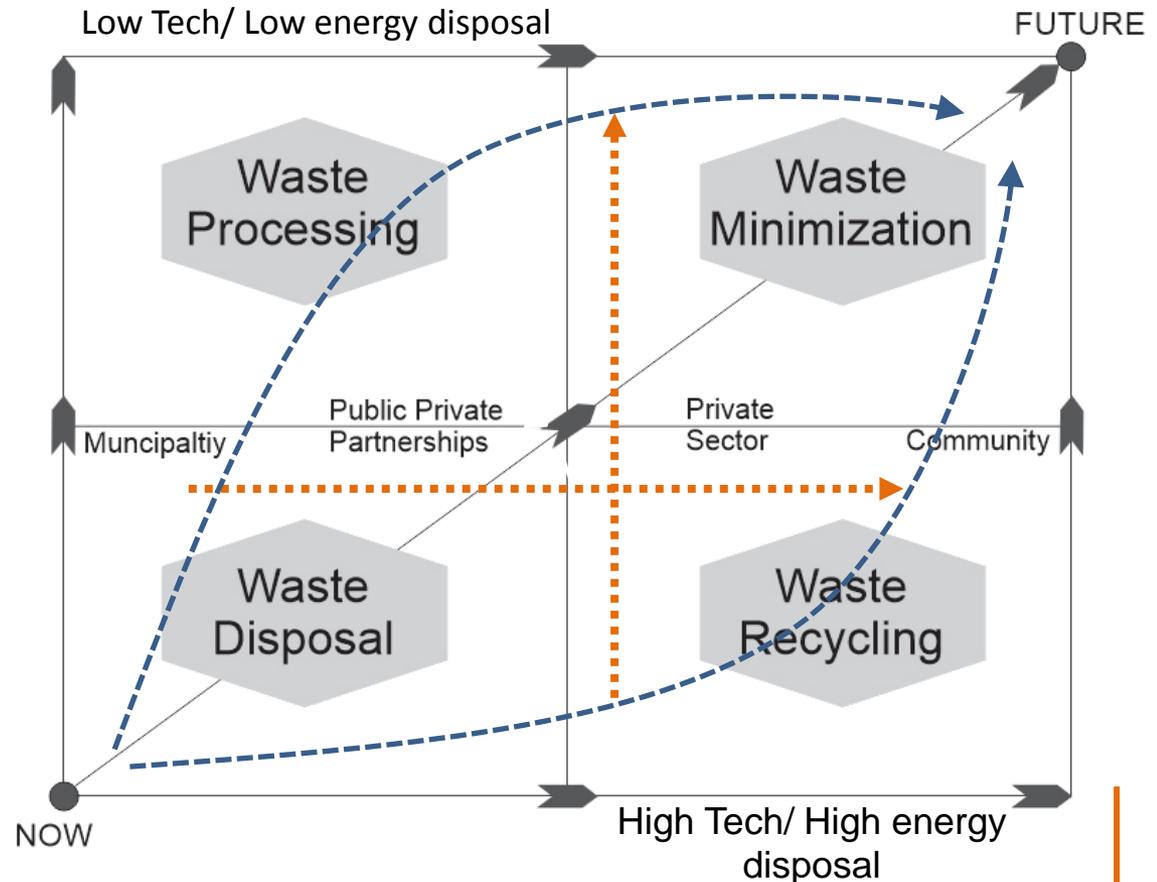
- Environment
- Energy
- Commerce
- Agriculture
- Urban Development



Source: <http://www.oecd.org/env/waste/smm-makingbetteruseofresources.htm>

Progressive Gradual Approach

- Disposal to Minimization
- Municipality (local authority) to Multi Stakeholder



Source: adapted from <http://www.gdrc.org/uem/waste/continuum/continuum.html>

Benefits of Country-Country Cooperation

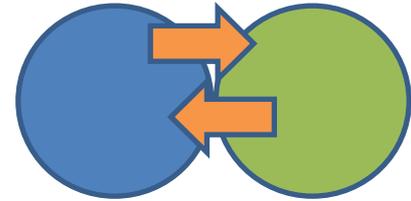
- Sharing of **waste management experiences**
- **3R Technologies** – better opportunities for adoption and applicability
- Good waste management practices – avoiding mistakes, **reducing duplication**
- **Knowledge networking**, pooling of Expertise on 3Rs
- Avenues for **collaborative learning** for capacity building
- **Policy strengthening** (waste2resource) and to achieve **harmonization**

EXAMPLES OF COUNTRY- COUNTRY COOPERATION

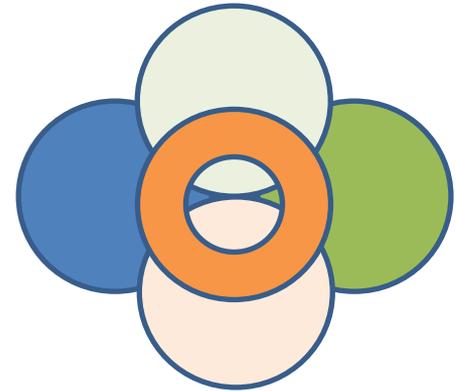


Models of Cooperation

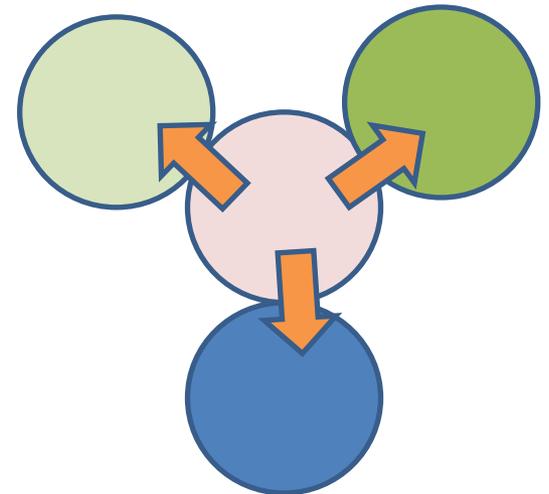
- Twinning model



- Cluster model



- Hub & Spoke model

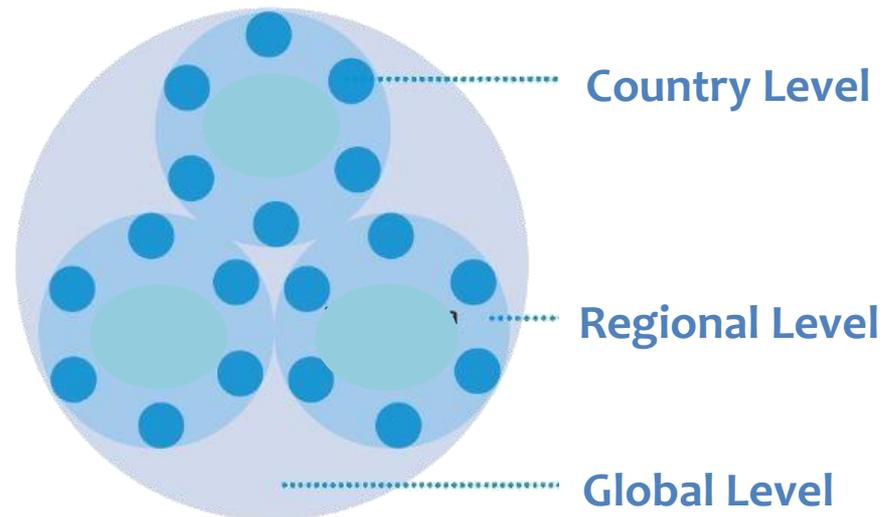


Cooperation : Model Type

- Basel Convention> Hybrid Model
- J-PRISM> Hub & Spoke Model
- SWEEP-NET> Cluster Model
- RECO- Baltic> Cluster Model
- GPA (Marine Litter).....> Hub and Spoke Model

Cooperation : Type of Scales

- Basel Convention> Global
- J-PRISM> Country to Country Level
- SWEEP-NET> Regional
- RECO- Baltic> Regional
- GPA (Marine Litter)> Global

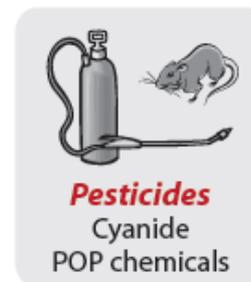
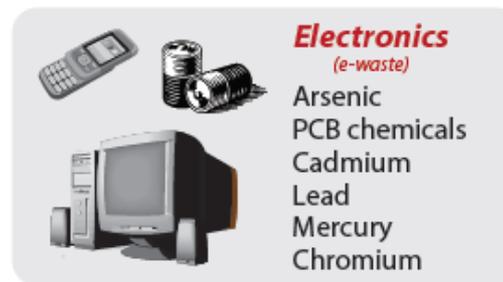


Cooperation : Thematic or Issues of Concern

- Basel Convention▶ Hazardous Waste
- J-PRISM▶ Island Sensitivity
- SWEEP-NET▶ Information Exchange
- RECO- Baltic▶ Technology & Investments
- GPA (Marine Litter).....▶ Marine Litter

Basel Convention Partnership Program

- To control the transboundary movements of hazardous wastes and their disposal in an **environmental sound manner**
- Aims to control hazardous wastes from generation through to storage, transport, treatment, **reuse, recycling, recovery** and final disposal
- Waste covered: **E-waste**, Ships , Mercury and asbestos wastes, Illegal dumping of hazardous wastes

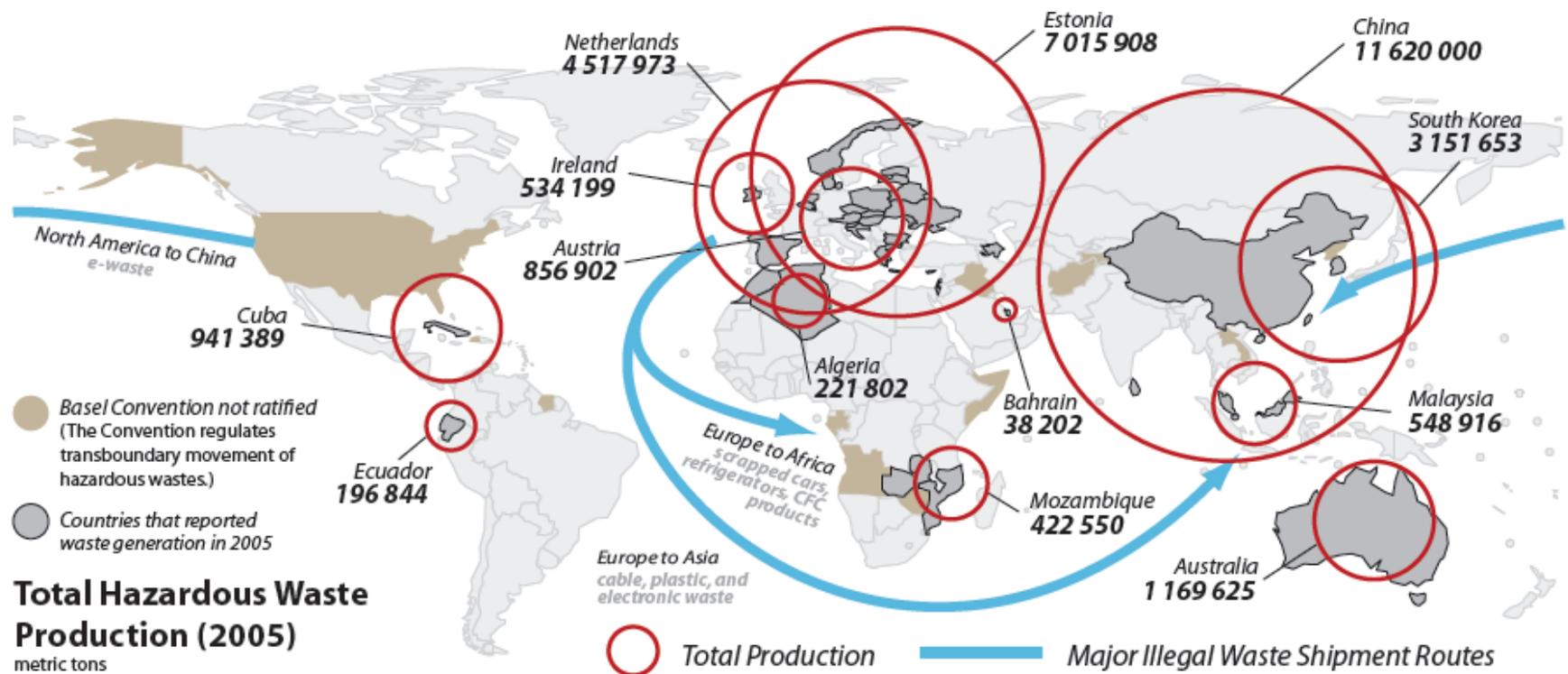


Source: Basel Convention 2002, Minimizing Hazardous Wastes: A Simplified Guide to the Basel Convention

Source: <http://geodata.grid.unep.ch/download/Harmful%20Substances%20-%20Hazardous%20Waste.pdf>

Basel Convention Partnership Program

- Spatial extent of the Basel convention



Source: Basel Convention 2005, National Reporting ; UNEP 2006, Vital Waste Graphics 2.

Source: <http://geodata.grid.unep.ch/download/Harmful%20Substances%20-%20Hazardous%20Waste.pdf>

Basel Institutional Structure

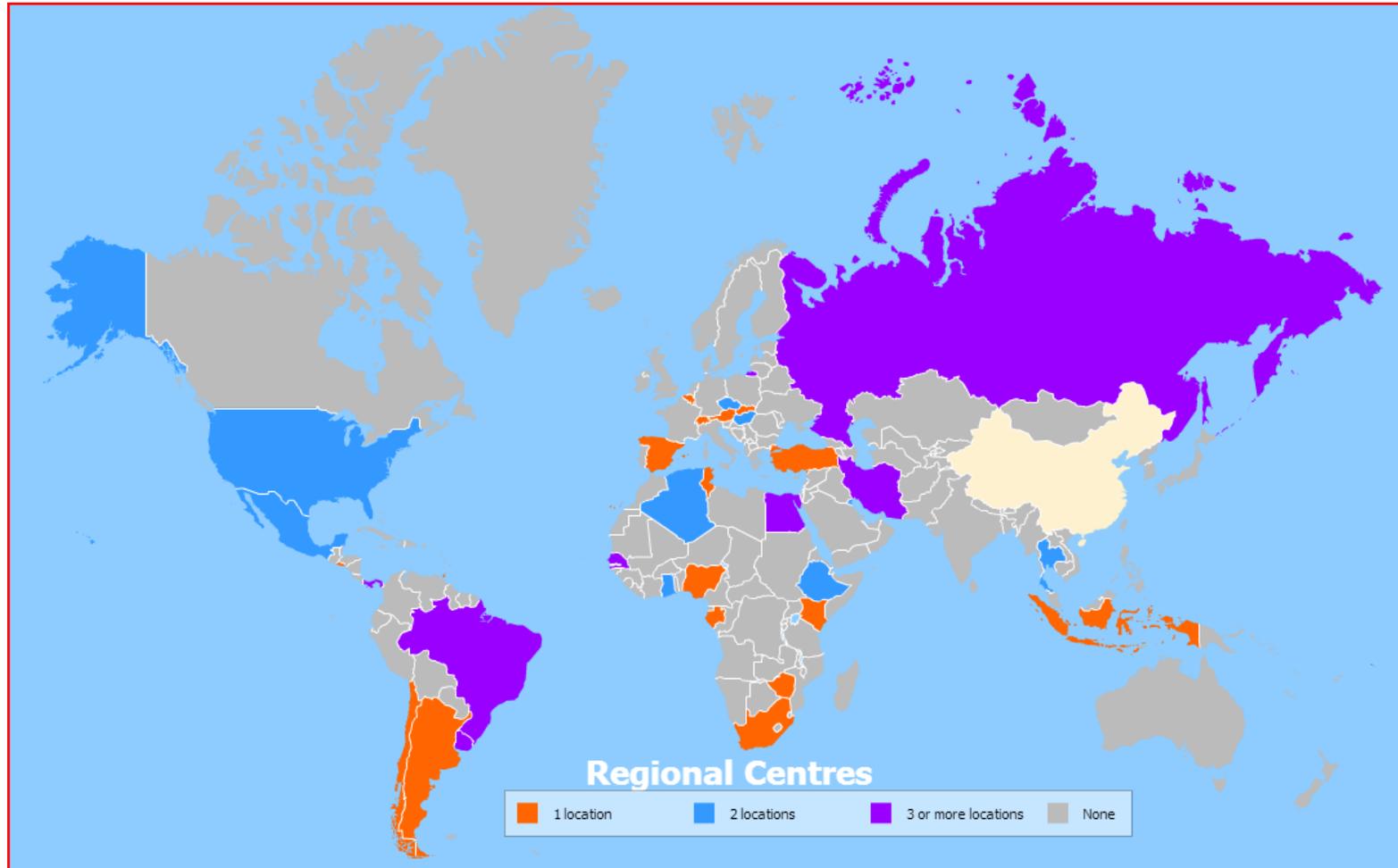
- Conference of the Parties, Secretariat, Basel Convention Regional and Coordinating Centres



- Stockholm Convention Regional Centre for Capacity Building and the Transfer of Technology
- Basel Convention Regional Centre for Capacity Building and the Transfer of Technology
- Nominated Stockholm Convention Centre
- FAO regional and subregional offices
- UNEP regional offices

Source: Basel And Stockholm Conventions Regional Centres And FAO, UNEP. P.6
REGIONAL OFFICES <http://www.basel.int/Partners/RegionalCentres/Overview/tabid/2334/Default.aspx>

BASEL CONVENTION : Centres



Source: <http://archive.pic.int/ammap/map/regc/index.html>

Basel Initiatives

- **Mobile Phone Partnership Initiative**
- **Partnership for Action on Computing Equipment**
- **The Global Programme for Sustainable Ship Recycling**
- **National Reporting and Online Database**
- **Inventory of E-waste and Hazardous Waste**
- **Cleaner Production**

J-PRISM

- **Japanese Technical Cooperation Project for Promotion of Regional Initiative Solid Waste Management (J-PRISM)**
- **Need:** Small Islands : Waste Management – Serious Issue
Purpose: Strengthening **Human and institutional capacity** base for sustainable SWM in the Pacific Region through the **Pacific Regional Solid Waste Management Strategy**
- **Objectives:**
 - Achieving the regional goal (RSWMS2010-2015)
 - Assisting South-South cooperation through strengthening regional human resources
 - Better implementation through efficient and effective resource management

J-PRISM: Partnership to Action

Japan's Scheme

- i. Grant Aid
- ii. Technical Cooperation
- iii. Grant assistance
- iv. Despatch Experts
- v. Training
- vi. Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers /Senior Volunteers
- vii. Contribution to international authorities

Actions

- i. Training on Solid Waste Management in Collaboration with Various Actors
- ii. Application of Training to Countries
- iii. Pacific Regional Strategy and National Policies on Waste Management
- iv. Introduction of Semi-aerobic Landfill Technology
- v. Transfer of Successful Waste Reduction Practices in Shibushi

Various Actors

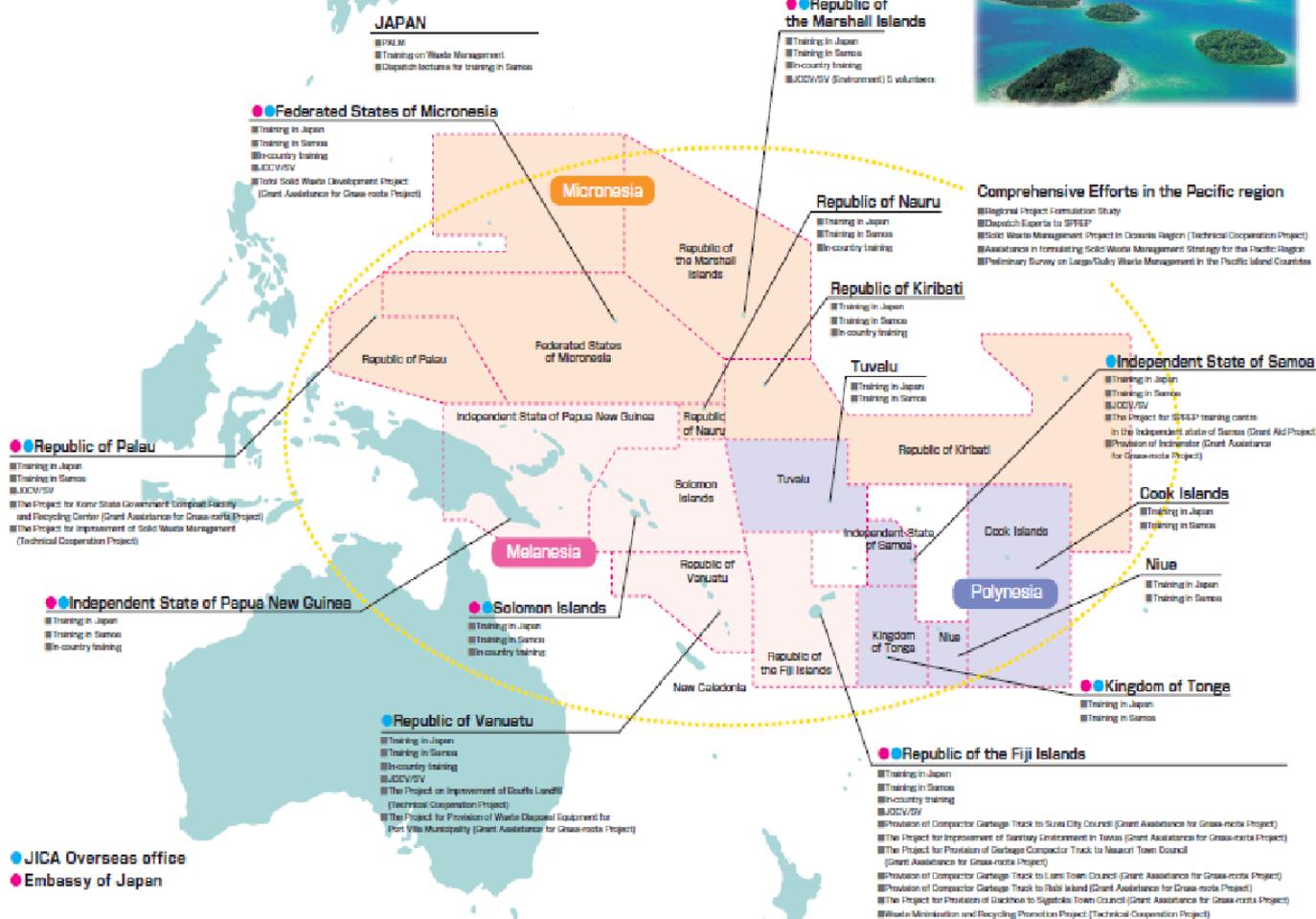
- | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| i. Japan's governmental organizations (MoFA, JICA, etc.) | iii. SPREP |
| ii. Japanese Municipalities | iv. WHO |
| | v. Basel Secretariat |
| | vi. Other Donors |
| | vii. NGOs working on Waste Management |

Countries/Regions

- | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| i. Papua New Guinea | vii. Nauru |
| ii. Fiji Islands | viii. Samoa |
| iii. Vanuatu | ix. Tonga |
| iv. Micronesia | x. Cook Islands |
| v. Kiribati | xi. Tuvalu |
| vi. Marshall Islands | xii. Niue |

J-PRISM: Countries

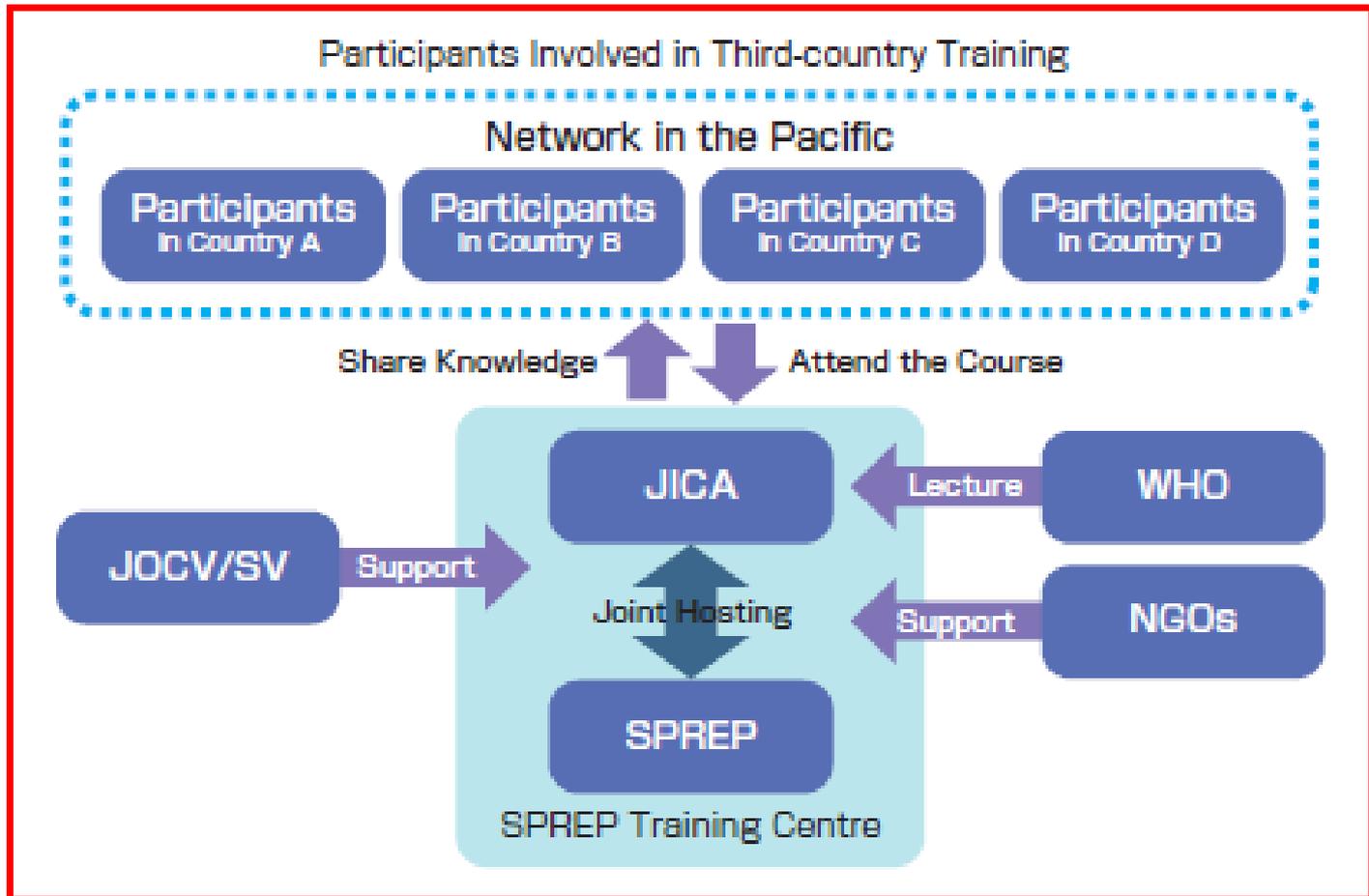
Japan's Cooperation in the Pacific Region since 2000



Source: Our Islands, Our Waste, Our Future. Japan's Cooperation on Solid Waste Management in the Pacific Region. p.8

J-PRISM: Partnerships

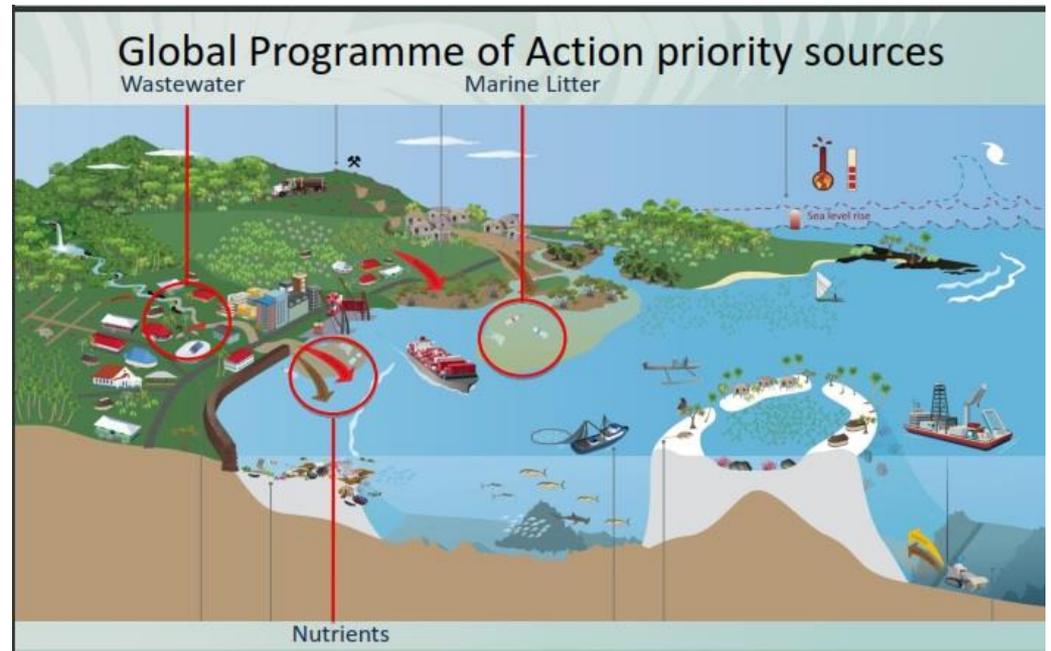
Multi Stakeholder Partnership on Training



Source: *Our Islands, Our Waste, Our Future .Japan's Cooperation on Solid Waste Management in the Pacific Region.* p.6

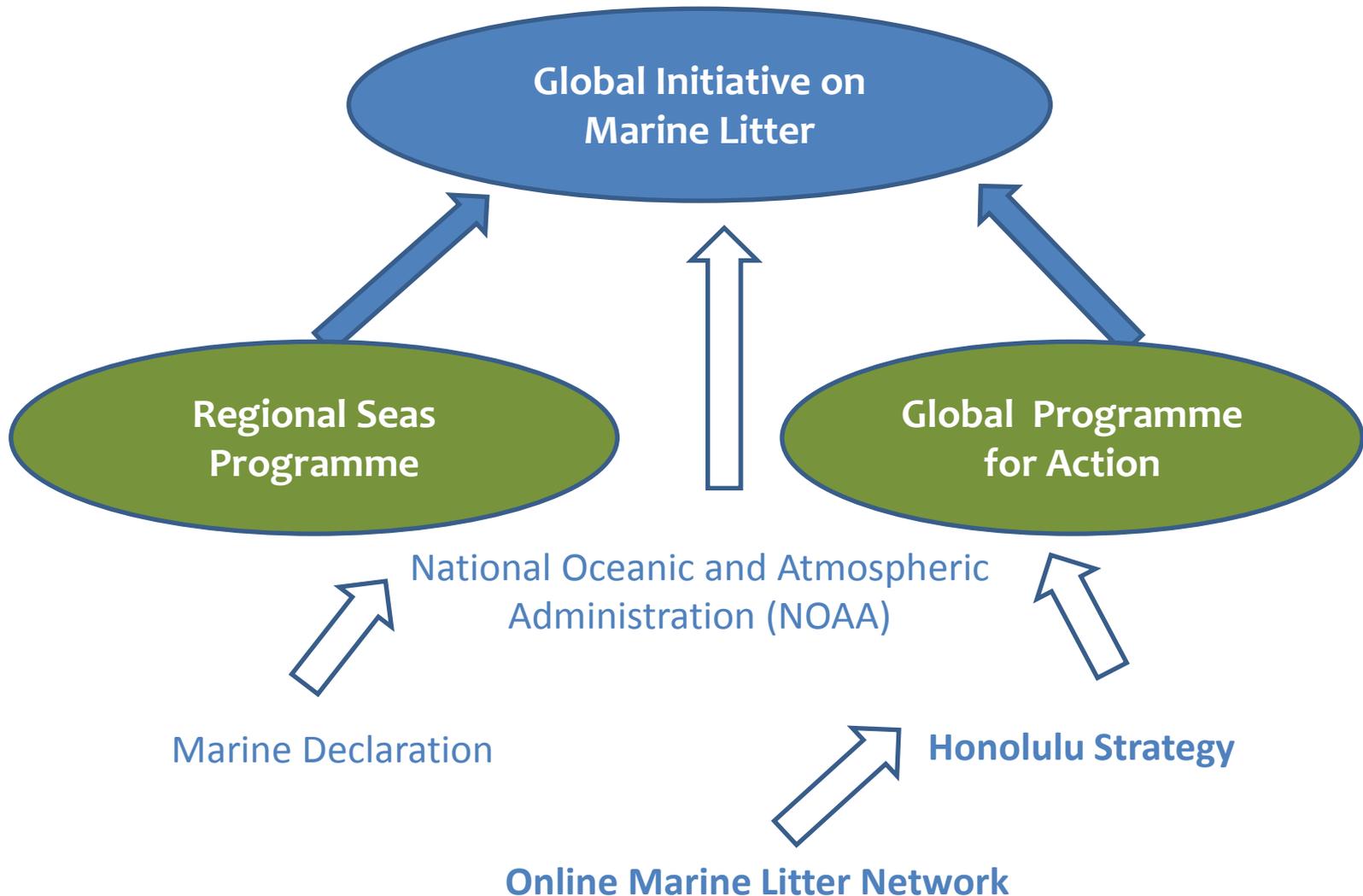
Global Programme of Action

- **For the Protection of the Marine Environment from Land-based Activities**
- Aim: To prevent the degradation of the marine environment from **land-based activities** by facilitating the realization of the duty of States to preserve and protect the **marine environment**



Source: Carruthers T. R. Secretariat of the Pacific Regional Environment Programme (Power point Slides) . Future of the Regional Seas Conventions and Action Plans: Relevance to implementation of the Global Programme of Action <http://www.gpa.unep.org/index.php/global-partnership-on-nutrient-management/publications-and-resources/second-global-conference-on-land-ocean-connections-gloc-2/190-carruthers-future-of-the-regional-seas-conventions-and-action-plans-relevance-to-the-implementation-of-the-gpa/file?limit=50>

Global Programme of Action: Marine Litter



Global Programme of Action: Honolulu Strategy

Global Framework for Prevention and Management of Marine Debris

Reduced amount and impact of land-based sources of marine debris introduced into the sea

Reduced amount and impact of sea-based sources of marine debris, including solid waste; lost cargo; abandoned vessels

Reduced amount and impact of marine debris on shorelines, in benthic habitats, and pelagic waters

RECO Baltic 21 Tech

- Towards Sustainable Waste Management in the Baltic Sea Region
- Baltic Waste Management Council an initiative of RECO Baltic 21 Tech
- Council gives officials from ministries, environmental protection agencies and authorities an opportunity to meet and discuss waste-related issues on a Baltic Sea level.

RECO Baltic 21 Tech: Sustainable Waste Management

Project Details

- i. Project budget in EUR: 2.721.410,00
- ii. Objective:
 - establish one transnational and cross-sectorial platform for waste expertise
 - develop 'best' pilots unlocking investments of €20 million and direct links to potentially 10 investors
 - Develop a BSR strategy and investment model for waste management

Project Areas

- i. paper and cardboard recycling
- ii. glass waste recycling
- iii. plastic waste recycling
- iv. Biological composting
- v. Mechanical and biological treatment
- vi. Waste Management systems
- vii. Vermicomposting
- viii. Landfill Gas collection using biocell
- ix. Household Battery waste collection

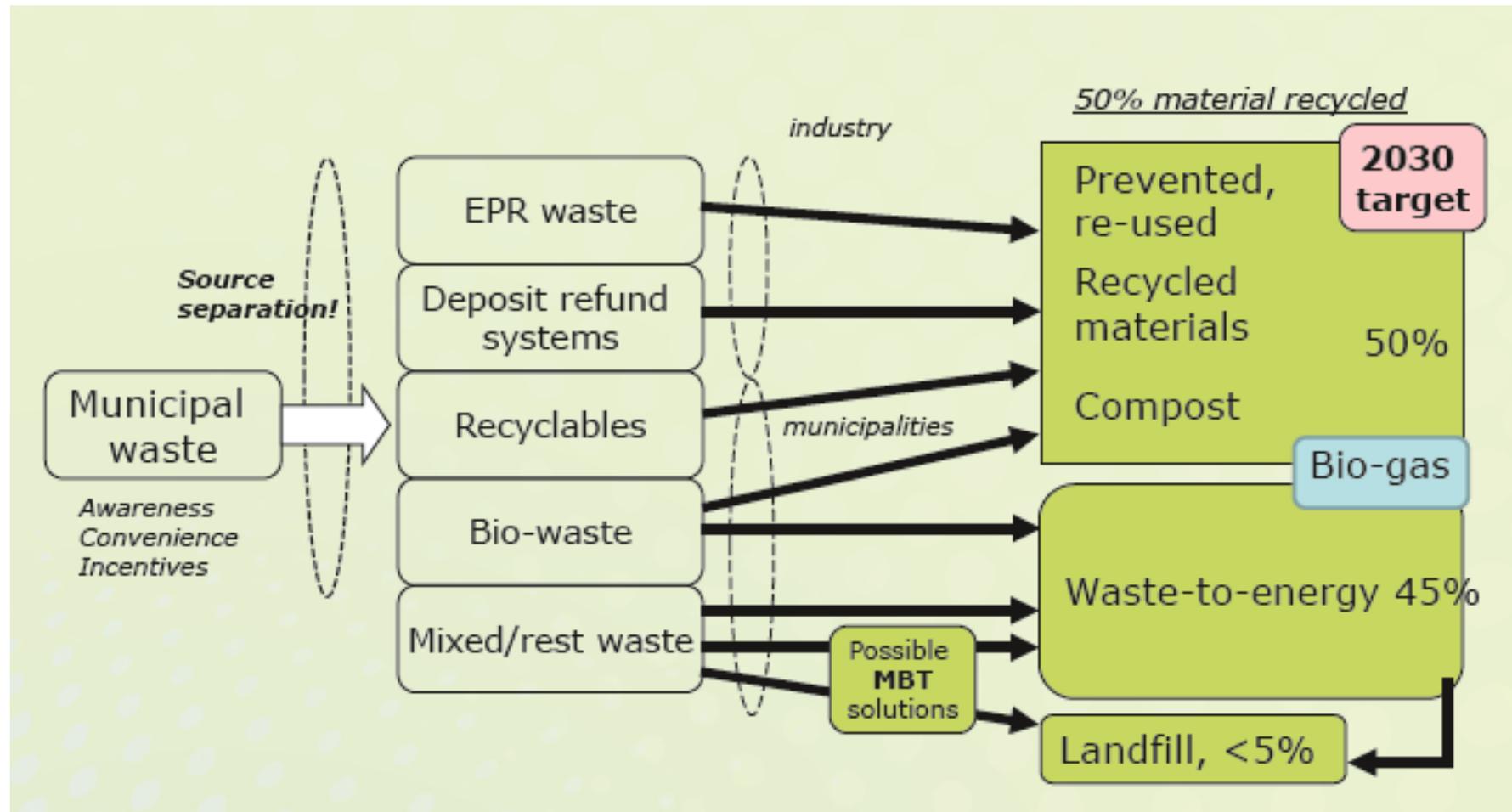
Various Actors

- | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------|
| i. ERDF | Research Institute |
| ii. ENPI | vi. European |
| iii. ESRLDA | Investment bank |
| iv. Sustainable Business Hub | vii. NEFCO |
| v. IVL Swedish Environmental | viii. SEK |
| | ix. and Others |

Countries

- | | | |
|--------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| EU Countries | vi. Finland | Non-EU |
| i. Estonia | vii. Latvia | i. Russian Federation |
| ii. Poland | viii. Lithuania | ii. Norway |
| iii. Germany | | iii. Belarus |
| iv. Denmark | | |
| v. Sweden | | |

RECO Baltic 21 Tech



Vision for Waste Management for 2030

Source: Joint Baltic Sea Region Strategy for Municipal Waste Management p. 4 & 53

http://www.recobaltic21.net/downloads/Public/Project%20results/bsr_strategy_online_version0.pdf

Baltic Waste Investment Concept

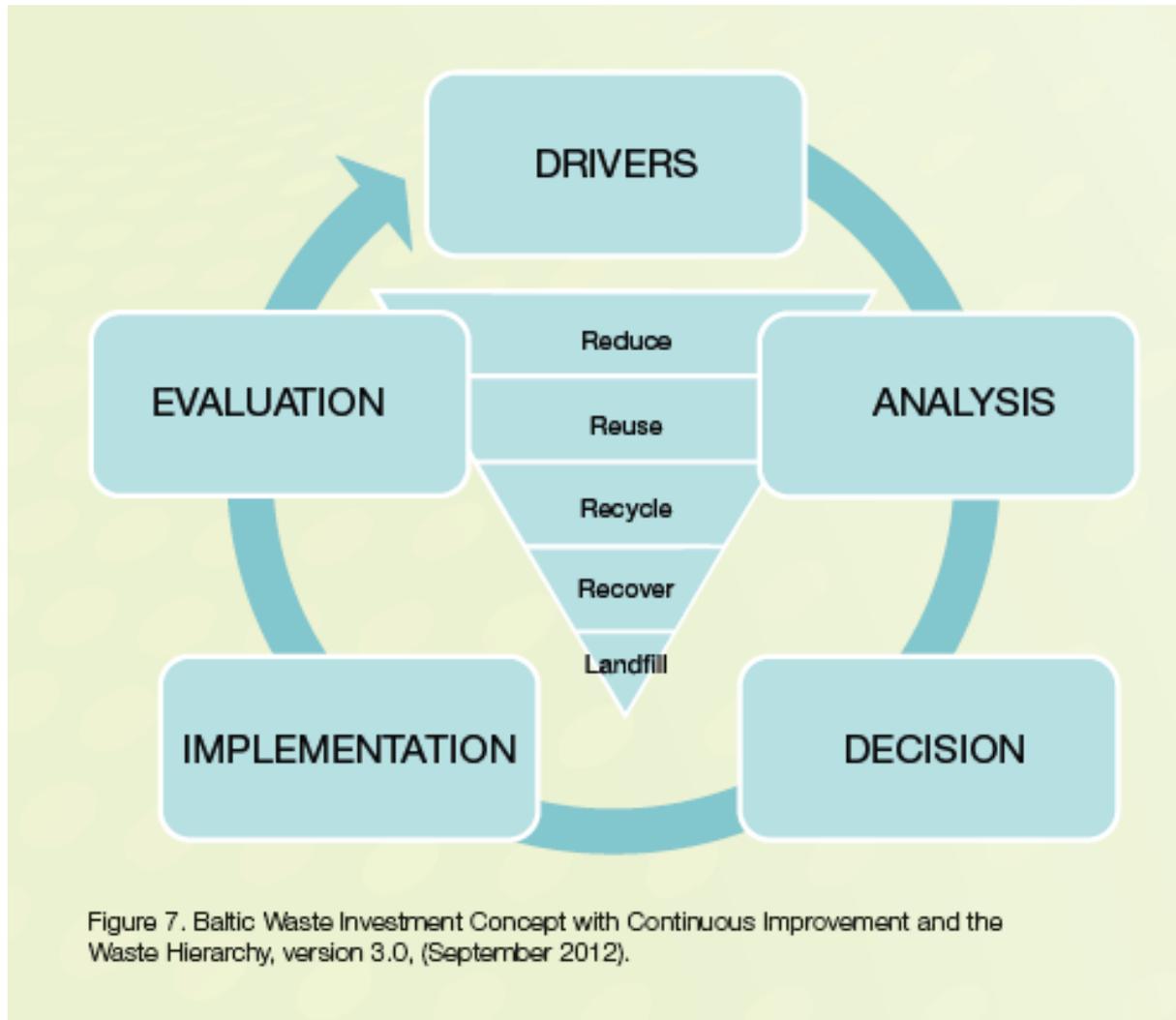


Figure 7. Baltic Waste Investment Concept with Continuous Improvement and the Waste Hierarchy, version 3.0, (September 2012).

Source: Joint Baltic Sea Region Strategy for Municipal Waste Management p. 4 & 53
http://www.recobaltic21.net/downloads/Public/Project%20results/bsr_strategy_online_version0.pdf

Cooperation for Knowledge Networking

- SWEEP-Net
- IPLA
- GPWM
- D-Waste
- WTERT

SWEEP NET

Commissioned by / Technical Assistance

German Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development (BMZ)

Objectives & Outputs

Regional network for Communication

Bilateral South-South exchanges

Regional conferences

Documents on Best Practices

Database of Country Profiles



Countries for Regional Solid Waste Management Program

Algeria

Egypt

Jordan

Lebanon

Mauretania

Morocco

Palestinian Authority

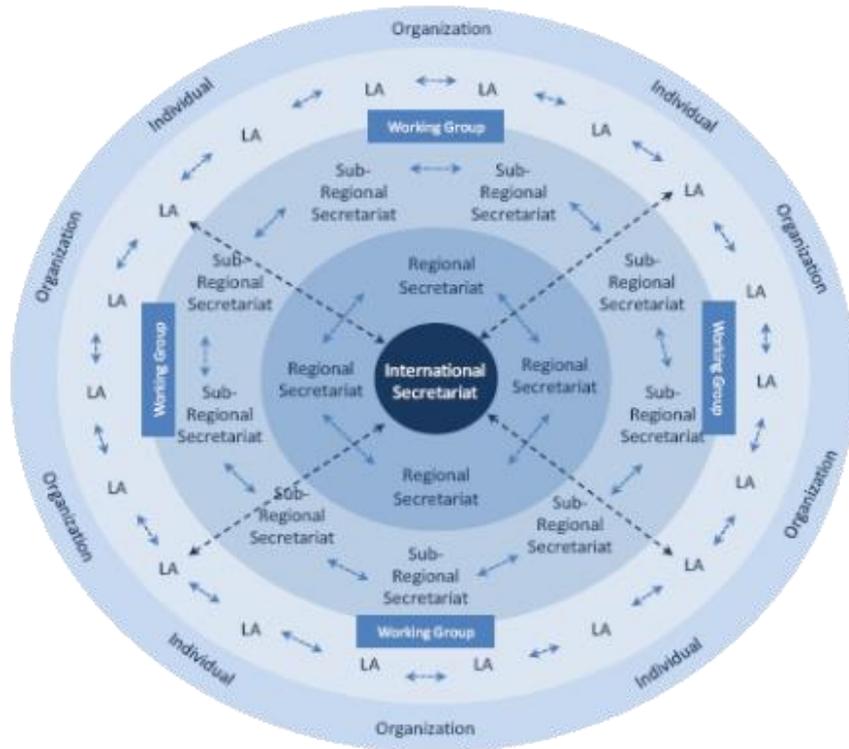
Syria

Tunisia

Yemen

IPLA

International Partnership for Expanding Waste Management Services of Local Authorities



The Overall Structure of the International Partnership



The Stakeholder to form an “Eco System” for interest of the LAs

Source: <http://www.iplaportal.org/AboutIPLA.aspx>

Global Partnership on Waste Management

Focal Areas

1. Waste and Climate Change
2. Waste Agricultural Biomass
3. Integrated Solid Waste Management
4. E-Waste Management
5. Marine Litter
6. Waste Minimization



Source:

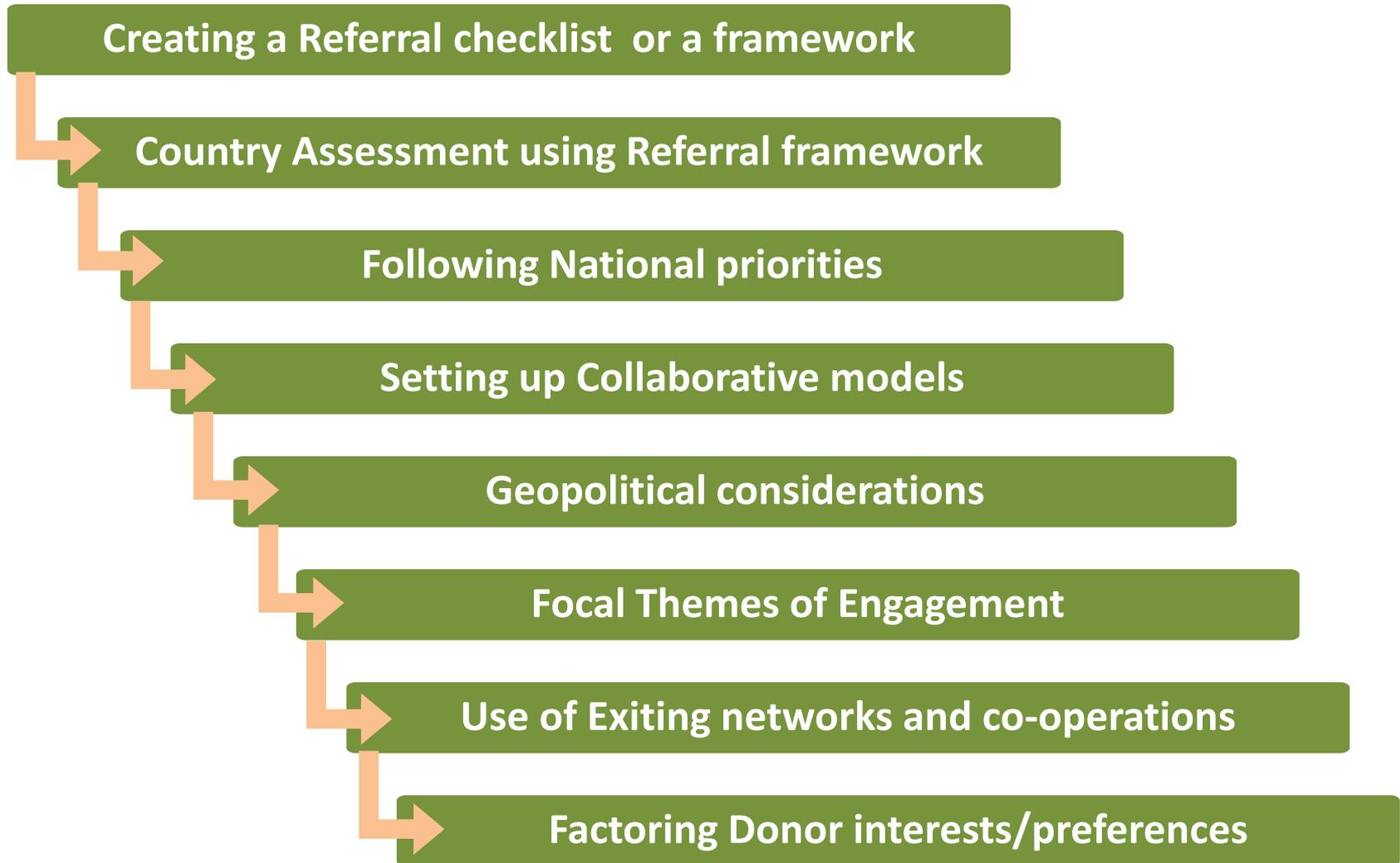
<http://www.unep.org/gpwm/AbouttheGPWM/tabid/56300/Default.aspx>

<http://www.unep.org/gpwm/Portals/24123/images/Essential%20Documents/GPWMFrameworkFINAL%202022012%20wo%20track%20changes.pdf>

WAY FORWARD



A Structured Approach Needed to C-C Cooperation



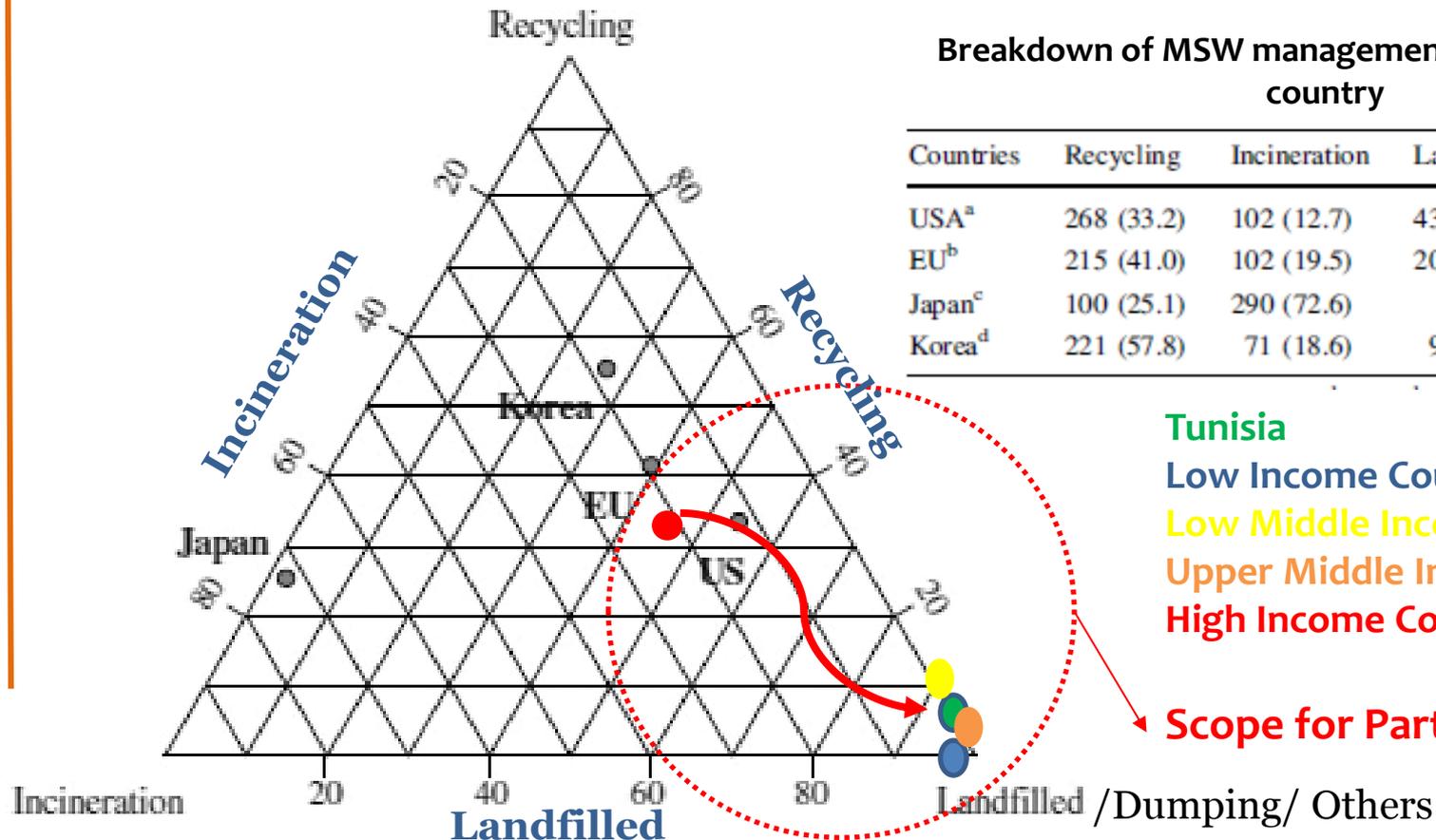
Referral Framework for Promotion of 3Rs

- Policy
- Principles (Life Cycle)
- Regulations (Incentives & disincentives)
- Standards (Products)
- Benchmarks (Waste generation)
- Programs (awareness)
- Projects (Pilot)
- Financing (business)
- Partnerships
- Monitoring & Enforcement
- Institutions
- Infrastructure
- Human resources (training)
- Private sector and informal sector involvement
- Awareness creation (segregation)
- Data & reporting
- Research, Innovation, Technology development
- Knowledge management

Country Assessment and National Priorities

Distribution of rate of Incineration, Recycling, Landfilled

Source: Sakai S. et al. 2009. International Comparative Study of 3R and Waste Management Policy Developments. 3R International, Kyoto Workshop on 3R and Waste Management



Illustrative Matrix to identify Themes of Cooperation

Thematic Areas

		Technology	Finance	Knowledge	Policy	Training & Capacity Development		
Stakeholders	Community		●	●		●		
	Business	● ●	● ●	● ●		● ●	Country	Country
	Government		● ●	● ●	● ●	●	Country	Within Country

Key messages

- Country – Country Cooperation is the way forward to promote **4Rs**
- However a **structured process** should be followed
- Period of engagement should be long enough to achieve **sustained impact**
- **4R** related Policy strengthening, harmonization and congruence will be play an important role
- **Regional investment programmes & Knowledge networks** will help catalyze

THANK YOU !!!

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